

glucat

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Contents

1 Namespace Index	1
1.1 Namespace List	1
2 Hierarchical Index	3
2.1 Class Hierarchy	3
3 Class Index	5
3.1 Class List	5
4 File Index	7
4.1 File List	7
5 Namespace Documentation	9
5.1 cga3 Namespace Reference	9
5.1.1 Detailed Description	9
5.1.2 Function Documentation	9
5.1.2.1 agc3(const Multivector_T &X)	9
5.1.2.2 cga3(const Multivector_T &x)	10
5.1.2.3 cga3std(const Multivector_T &X)	10
5.2 glucat Namespace Reference	10
5.2.1 Typedef Documentation	21
5.2.1.1 index_t	21
5.2.1.2 intfn	21
5.2.1.3 intintfn	21
5.2.1.4 set_value_t	21

5.2.2	Enumeration Type Documentation	22
5.2.2.1	precision_t	22
5.2.3	Function Documentation	22
5.2.3.1	_GLUCAT_CTAassert(std::numeric_limits< unsigned char >::radix==2, CannotDetermineBitsPerChar) const index_t BITS_PER_CHAR	22
5.2.3.2	_GLUCAT_CTAassert(_GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG==BITS_PER_SET_VAUE, BitsPerULongDoesNotMatchSetValueT) const index_t DEFAULT_LO	22
5.2.3.3	_GLUCAT_CTAassert(sizeof(set_value_t) >=sizeof(std::bitset< HI-DEFAULT_LO >), Default_index_set_too_big_for_value) template< const index_t LO	22
5.2.3.4	abs(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	22
5.2.3.5	acos(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	23
5.2.3.6	acos(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	23
5.2.3.7	acosh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	23
5.2.3.8	acosh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	23
5.2.3.9	asin(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	23
5.2.3.10	asin(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	24
5.2.3.11	asinh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	24
5.2.3.12	asinh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	24
5.2.3.13	atan(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	24
5.2.3.14	atan(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	24
5.2.3.15	atanh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	25
5.2.3.16	atanh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	25
5.2.3.17	cascade_log(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	25
5.2.3.18	check_complex(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	25
5.2.3.19	clifford_exp(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	26
5.2.3.20	compare(const index_set< LO, HI > &a, const index_set< LO, HI > &b)	26
5.2.3.21	complexifier(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	26

5.2.3.22	conj(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	26
5.2.3.23	cos(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	26
5.2.3.24	cos(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	27
5.2.3.25	cosh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	27
5.2.3.26	crd_of_mult(const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &rhs)	27
5.2.3.27	crd_of_mult(const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &rhs)	27
5.2.3.28	db_sqrt(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	27
5.2.3.29	db_step(matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &M, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &Y)	28
5.2.3.30	elliptic(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	28
5.2.3.31	even(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	28
5.2.3.32	exp(const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	28
5.2.3.33	exp(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	29
5.2.3.34	fast(const Matrix_T &X, index_t level)	29
5.2.3.35	folded_dim(const index_set< LO, HI > &sub)	29
5.2.3.36	imag(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	29
5.2.3.37	inv(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	29
5.2.3.38	inverse_gray(unsigned long x)	30
5.2.3.39	inverse_reversed_gray(unsigned long x)	30
5.2.3.40	involute(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	30
5.2.3.41	log(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)	30
5.2.3.42	log(const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)	30
5.2.3.43	log(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	31
5.2.3.44	log(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	31
5.2.3.45	log2(const Scalar_T &x)	31
5.2.3.46	matrix_log(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i)	31

5.2.3.47	matrix_sqrt(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i)	32
5.2.3.48	max_abs(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	32
5.2.3.49	max_pos(const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)	32
5.2.3.50	min_neg(const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)	32
5.2.3.51	norm(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	32
5.2.3.52	odd(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	33
5.2.3.53	offset_level(const index_t p, const index_t q)	33
5.2.3.54	operator"!="(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	33
5.2.3.55	operator"!="(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)	33
5.2.3.56	operator"!="(const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	33
5.2.3.57	operator%(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	33
5.2.3.58	operator%(const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	34
5.2.3.59	operator%(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	34
5.2.3.60	operator&(const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)	34
5.2.3.61	operator&(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	34
5.2.3.62	operator&(const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	34
5.2.3.63	operator&(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	35
5.2.3.64	operator*(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	35
5.2.3.65	operator*(const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	35
5.2.3.66	operator*(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)	35
5.2.3.67	operator*(const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	35
5.2.3.68	operator*(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	36
5.2.3.69	operator*(const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &rhs)	36
5.2.3.70	operator+(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)	36

5.2.3.71	operator+(const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs) . . .	36
5.2.3.72	operator+(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	36
5.2.3.73	operator-(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)	36
5.2.3.74	operator-(const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	37
5.2.3.75	operator-(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	37
5.2.3.76	operator/(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	37
5.2.3.77	operator/(const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	37
5.2.3.78	operator/(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)	37
5.2.3.79	operator/(const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	38
5.2.3.80	operator/(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	38
5.2.3.81	operator<<(std::ostream &os, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	38
5.2.3.82	operator<<(std::ostream &os, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	38
5.2.3.83	operator<<(std::ostream &os, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &term)	38
5.2.3.84	operator<<(std::ostream &os, const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)	38
5.2.3.85	operator>>(std::istream &s, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	39
5.2.3.86	operator>>(std::istream &s, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	39
5.2.3.87	operator>>(std::istream &s, index_set< LO, HI > &ist)	39
5.2.3.88	operator^<(const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)	39
5.2.3.89	operator^<(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	39
5.2.3.90	operator^<(const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	40
5.2.3.91	operator^<(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	40
5.2.3.92	operator" | (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)	40
5.2.3.93	operator" | (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	40
5.2.3.94	operator" | (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	41

5.2.3.95 operator" | (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	41
5.2.3.96 outer_pow(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, int rhs)	41
5.2.3.97 pade_approx(const int array_size, const Scalar_T a[], const Scalar_T b[], const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &X)	42
5.2.3.98 pade_log(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	42
5.2.3.99 pos_mod(LHS_T lhs, RHS_T rhs)	42
5.2.3.100 pow(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, int rhs)	42
5.2.3.101 pow(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	42
5.2.3.102 pure(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	43
5.2.3.103 quad(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	43
5.2.3.104 real(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	43
5.2.3.105 reframe(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs_reframed, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs_reframed)	43
5.2.3.106 reverse(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	43
5.2.3.107 scalar(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	43
5.2.3.108 sign_of_square(index_t j)	44
5.2.3.109 sin(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	44
5.2.3.110 sin(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	44
5.2.3.111 sinh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	44
5.2.3.112 sqrt(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)	44
5.2.3.113 sqrt(const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)	45
5.2.3.114 sqrt(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)	45
5.2.3.115 sqrt(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	45
5.2.3.116 star(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	45
5.2.3.117 star(const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	45
5.2.3.118 star(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)	46

5.2.3.119 <code>tan(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)</code>	46
5.2.3.120 <code>tan(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)</code>	46
5.2.3.121 <code>tanh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)</code>	46
5.2.3.122 <code>to_demote(const Scalar_T &val)</code>	46
5.2.3.123 <code>to_promote(const Scalar_T &val)</code>	47
5.2.3.124 <code>try_catch(intfn f)</code>	47
5.2.3.125 <code>try_catch(intintfn f, int arg)</code>	47
5.2.3.126 <code>vector_part(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)</code>	47
5.2.4 Variable Documentation	47
5.2.4.1 <code>BITS_PER_SET_VALUE</code>	47
5.2.4.2 <code>DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count</code>	47
5.2.4.3 <code>DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps</code>	48
5.2.4.4 <code>DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold</code>	48
5.2.4.5 <code>DEFAULT_Function_Precision</code>	48
5.2.4.6 <code>DEFAULT_HI</code>	48
5.2.4.7 <code>DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold</code>	48
5.2.4.8 <code>DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps</code>	48
5.2.4.9 <code>DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps</code>	48
5.2.4.10 <code>DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold</code>	48
5.2.4.11 <code>DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold</code>	48
5.2.4.12 <code>DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps</code>	48
5.2.4.13 <code>DEFAULT_TRUNCATION</code>	49
5.2.4.14 <code>Ln2</code>	49
5.2.4.15 <code>Lpi</code>	49
5.2.4.16 <code>MS_PER_S</code>	49
5.3 <code>glucat::gen</code> Namespace Reference	49
5.3.1 Typedef Documentation	50
5.3.1.1 <code>signature_t</code>	50
5.3.2 Variable Documentation	50
5.3.2.1 <code>offset_to_super</code>	50

5.4	glucat::matrix Namespace Reference	50
5.4.1	Enumeration Type Documentation	51
5.4.1.1	eig_case_t	51
5.4.2	Function Documentation	52
5.4.2.1	classify_eigenvalues(const Matrix_T &val)	52
5.4.2.2	eigenvalues(const Matrix_T &val)	52
5.4.2.3	inner(const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs)	52
5.4.2.4	isnan(const Matrix_T &m)	52
5.4.2.5	kron(const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs)	52
5.4.2.6	mono_kron(const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs)	53
5.4.2.7	mono_prod(const ublas::matrix_expression< LHS_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix_expression< RHS_T > &rhs)	53
5.4.2.8	nnz(const Matrix_T &m)	53
5.4.2.9	nork(const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs, const bool mono=true)	53
5.4.2.10	nork_range(RHS_T &result, const typename LHS_T::const_iterator2 lhs_it2, const RHS_T &rhs, const typename RHS_T::size_type res_s1, const typename RHS_T::size_type res_s2)	53
5.4.2.11	norm_frob2(const Matrix_T &val)	54
5.4.2.12	prod(const ublas::matrix_expression< LHS_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix_expression< RHS_T > &rhs)	54
5.4.2.13	signed_perm_nork(const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs)	54
5.4.2.14	sparse_prod(const ublas::matrix_expression< LHS_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix_expression< RHS_T > &rhs)	54
5.4.2.15	to_lapack(const Matrix_T &val)	54
5.4.2.16	trace(const Matrix_T &val)	54
5.4.2.17	unit(const typename Matrix_T::size_type n)	55
5.5	glucat::timing Namespace Reference	55
5.5.1	Function Documentation	55
5.5.1.1	elapsed(clock_t cpu_time)	55
5.5.2	Variable Documentation	55
5.5.2.1	EXTRA_TRIALS	55
5.5.2.2	MS_PER_CLOCK	55
5.5.2.3	MS_PER_SEC	56

5.6 PyClical Namespace Reference	56
5.6.1 Function Documentation	56
5.6.1.1 <code>_test()</code>	56
5.6.1.2 <code>clifford_hidden_doctests()</code>	57
5.6.1.3 <code>e(obj)</code>	58
5.6.1.4 <code>index_set_hidden_doctests()</code>	58
5.6.1.5 <code>istpq(p, q)</code>	59
5.6.2 Variable Documentation	59
5.6.2.1 <code>__version__</code>	59
5.6.2.2 <code>cl</code>	60
5.6.2.3 <code>fill</code>	60
5.6.2.4 <code>i</code>	60
5.6.2.5 <code>ist</code>	60
5.6.2.6 <code>ixt</code>	60
5.6.2.7 <code>nbar3</code>	60
5.6.2.8 <code>ninf3</code>	60
5.6.2.9 <code>obj</code>	61
5.6.2.10 <code>pi</code>	61
5.6.2.11 <code>tau</code>	61
5.7 std Namespace Reference	61

6 Class Documentation	63
6.1 glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T > Class Template Reference	63
6.1.1 Detailed Description	64
6.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	64
6.1.2.1 basis_table()	64
6.1.2.2 ~basis_table()	64
6.1.2.3 basis_table(const basis_table &)	64
6.1.3 Member Function Documentation	64
6.1.3.1 basis()	64
6.1.3.2 operator=(const basis_table &)	65
6.1.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation	65
6.1.4.1 friend_for_private_destructor	65
6.2 glucat::bool_to_type< truth_value > Class Template Reference	65
6.2.1 Detailed Description	65
6.2.2 Member Enumeration Documentation	65
6.2.2.1 anonymous enum	65
6.3 PyClical.clifford Class Reference	66
6.3.1 Detailed Description	67
6.3.2 Member Function Documentation	67
6.3.2.1 __add__(lhs, rhs)	67
6.3.2.2 __and__(lhs, rhs)	68
6.3.2.3 __call__(self, grade)	68
6.3.2.4 __cinit__(self, other=0, ixt=None)	68
6.3.2.5 __contains__(self, x)	69
6.3.2.6 __dealloc__(self)	69
6.3.2.7 __div__(lhs, rhs)	69
6.3.2.8 __getitem__(self, ixt)	69
6.3.2.9 __iadd__(self, rhs)	69
6.3.2.10 __iand__(self, rhs)	70
6.3.2.11 __idiv__(self, rhs)	70

6.3.2.12 <code>__imod__(self, rhs)</code>	70
6.3.2.13 <code>__imul__(self, rhs)</code>	70
6.3.2.14 <code>__ior__(self, rhs)</code>	71
6.3.2.15 <code>__isub__(self, rhs)</code>	71
6.3.2.16 <code>__iter__(self)</code>	71
6.3.2.17 <code>__ixor__(self, rhs)</code>	71
6.3.2.18 <code>__mod__(lhs, rhs)</code>	71
6.3.2.19 <code>__mul__(lhs, rhs)</code>	72
6.3.2.20 <code>__neg__(self)</code>	72
6.3.2.21 <code>__or__(lhs, rhs)</code>	72
6.3.2.22 <code>__pos__(self)</code>	72
6.3.2.23 <code>__pow__(self, m, dummy)</code>	72
6.3.2.24 <code>__repr__(self)</code>	73
6.3.2.25 <code>__richcmp__(lhs, rhs, int, op)</code>	73
6.3.2.26 <code>__str__(self)</code>	73
6.3.2.27 <code>__sub__(lhs, rhs)</code>	73
6.3.2.28 <code>__xor__(lhs, rhs)</code>	74
6.3.2.29 <code>abs(self)</code>	74
6.3.2.30 <code>conj(self)</code>	74
6.3.2.31 <code>even(self)</code>	74
6.3.2.32 <code>frame(self)</code>	75
6.3.2.33 <code>inv(self)</code>	75
6.3.2.34 <code>involute(self)</code>	75
6.3.2.35 <code>isnan(self)</code>	75
6.3.2.36 <code>max_abs(self)</code>	75
6.3.2.37 <code>norm(self)</code>	76
6.3.2.38 <code>odd(self)</code>	76
6.3.2.39 <code>outer_pow(self, m)</code>	76
6.3.2.40 <code>pow(self, m)</code>	76
6.3.2.41 <code>pure(self)</code>	77

6.3.2.42	quad(self)	77
6.3.2.43	reframe(self, ixt)	77
6.3.2.44	reverse(self)	77
6.3.2.45	scalar(self)	77
6.3.2.46	truncated(self, limit)	78
6.3.2.47	vector_part(self, frm=None)	78
6.3.3	Member Data Documentation	78
6.3.3.1	instance	78
6.4	glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T > Class Template Reference	78
6.4.1	Detailed Description	80
6.4.2	Member Typedef Documentation	80
6.4.2.1	index_set_t	80
6.4.2.2	multivector_t	81
6.4.2.3	pair_t	81
6.4.2.4	scalar_t	81
6.4.2.5	vector_t	81
6.4.3	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	81
6.4.3.1	~clifford_algebra()	81
6.4.4	Member Function Documentation	81
6.4.4.1	classname()	81
6.4.4.2	conj() const =0	81
6.4.4.3	even() const =0	82
6.4.4.4	frame() const =0	82
6.4.4.5	grade() const =0	82
6.4.4.6	inv() const =0	82
6.4.4.7	involute() const =0	82
6.4.4.8	isnan() const =0	82
6.4.4.9	max_abs() const =0	83
6.4.4.10	norm() const =0	83
6.4.4.11	odd() const =0	83

6.4.4.12 operator%=(const multivector_t &rhs)=0	83
6.4.4.13 operator&=(const multivector_t &rhs)=0	83
6.4.4.14 operator()(index_t grade) const =0	83
6.4.4.15 operator*=(const Scalar_T &scr)=0	84
6.4.4.16 operator*=(const multivector_t &rhs)=0	84
6.4.4.17 operator+=(const multivector_t &rhs)=0	84
6.4.4.18 operator+=(const Scalar_T &scr)=0	84
6.4.4.19 operator-() const =0	84
6.4.4.20 operator-=(const multivector_t &rhs)=0	84
6.4.4.21 operator/=(const Scalar_T &scr)=0	85
6.4.4.22 operator/=(const multivector_t &rhs)=0	85
6.4.4.23 operator==(const multivector_t &val) const =0	85
6.4.4.24 operator==(const Scalar_T &scr) const =0	85
6.4.4.25 operator[](const index_set_t ist) const =0	85
6.4.4.26 operator^=(const multivector_t &rhs)=0	85
6.4.4.27 operator" | =(const multivector_t &rhs)=0	86
6.4.4.28 outer_pow(int m) const =0	86
6.4.4.29 pow(int m) const =0	86
6.4.4.30 pure() const =0	86
6.4.4.31 quad() const =0	86
6.4.4.32 reverse() const =0	86
6.4.4.33 scalar() const =0	87
6.4.4.34 truncated(const Scalar_T &limit=Scalar_T(DEFAULT_TRUNCATION)) const =0	87
6.4.4.35 vector_part() const =0	87
6.4.4.36 vector_part(const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked) const =0	87
6.4.4.37 write(const std::string &msg="") const =0	87
6.4.4.38 write(std::ofstream &ofile, const std::string &msg="") const =0	87
6.5 glucat::compare_types< LHS_T, RHS_T > Class Template Reference	88
6.5.1 Detailed Description	88
6.5.2 Member Enumeration Documentation	88

6.5.2.1	anonymous enum	88
6.6	glucat::compare_types< T, T > Class Template Reference	88
6.6.1	Detailed Description	88
6.6.2	Member Enumeration Documentation	89
6.6.2.1	anonymous enum	89
6.7	glucat::control_t Class Reference	89
6.7.1	Detailed Description	90
6.7.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	90
6.7.2.1	control_t(int argc, char **argv)	90
6.7.2.2	control_t()	90
6.7.2.3	~control_t()	90
6.7.2.4	control_t(const control_t &)	91
6.7.3	Member Function Documentation	91
6.7.3.1	call(intfn f) const	91
6.7.3.2	call(intintfn f, int arg) const	91
6.7.3.3	catch_exceptions() const	91
6.7.3.4	control(int argc, char **argv)	91
6.7.3.5	operator=(const control_t &)	91
6.7.3.6	valid() const	91
6.7.3.7	verbose()	92
6.7.4	Friends And Related Function Documentation	92
6.7.4.1	friend_for_private_destructor	92
6.7.5	Member Data Documentation	92
6.7.5.1	mCatchExceptions	92
6.7.5.2	mValid	92
6.7.5.3	mVerboseOutput	92
6.8	glucat::CTAssertion< bool > Struct Template Reference	93
6.8.1	Detailed Description	93
6.9	glucat::CTAssertion< true > Struct Template Reference	93
6.9.1	Detailed Description	93

6.10 glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted<> Struct Template Reference	93
6.10.1 Detailed Description	94
6.10.2 Member Typedef Documentation	94
6.10.2.1 type	94
6.10.2.2 type	94
6.11 glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T > Struct Template Reference	94
6.11.1 Detailed Description	95
6.11.2 Member Typedef Documentation	95
6.11.2.1 Scalar_T	95
6.11.3 Member Data Documentation	95
6.11.3.1 m_eig_case	95
6.11.3.2 m_safe_arg	95
6.12 glucat::error< Class_T > Class Template Reference	96
6.12.1 Detailed Description	97
6.12.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	97
6.12.2.1 error(const std::string &msg)	97
6.12.2.2 error(const std::string &context, const std::string &msg)	97
6.12.3 Member Function Documentation	97
6.12.3.1 classname() const	97
6.12.3.2 heading() const	97
6.12.3.3 print_error_msg() const	98
6.13 glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > Class Template Reference	98
6.13.1 Detailed Description	101
6.13.2 Member Typedef Documentation	101
6.13.2.1 const_iterator	101
6.13.2.2 error_t	102
6.13.2.3 framed_multi_t	102
6.13.2.4 framed_pair_t	102
6.13.2.5 index_set_t	102
6.13.2.6 iterator	102

6.13.2.7 map_t	102
6.13.2.8 matrix_multi_t	102
6.13.2.9 matrix_t	102
6.13.2.10 multivector_t	103
6.13.2.11 scalar_t	103
6.13.2.12 size_type	103
6.13.2.13 sorted_map_t	103
6.13.2.14 term_t	103
6.13.2.15 var_term_t	103
6.13.2.16 vector_t	103
6.13.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	103
6.13.3.1 ~framed_multi()	103
6.13.3.2 framed_multi()	104
6.13.3.3 framed_multi(const hash_size_t &hash_size)	104
6.13.3.4 framed_multi(const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	104
6.13.3.5 framed_multi(const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	104
6.13.3.6 framed_multi(const framed_multi_t &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	104
6.13.3.7 framed_multi(const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T &crd=Scalar_T(1))	105
6.13.3.8 framed_multi(const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T &crd, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	105
6.13.3.9 framed_multi(const Scalar_T &scr, const index_set_t frm=index_set_t())	105
6.13.3.10 framed_multi(const int scr, const index_set_t frm=index_set_t())	105
6.13.3.11 framed_multi(const vector_t &vec, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	105
6.13.3.12 framed_multi(const std::string &str)	106
6.13.3.13 framed_multi(const std::string &str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	106
6.13.3.14 framed_multi(const char *str)	106
6.13.3.15 framed_multi(const char *str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	106
6.13.3.16 framed_multi(const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	106
6.13.4 Member Function Documentation	107

6.13.4.1	centre_pm4_qp4(index_t &p, index_t &q)	107
6.13.4.2	centre_pp4_qm4(index_t &p, index_t &q)	107
6.13.4.3	centre_qp1_pm1(index_t &p, index_t &q)	107
6.13.4.4	classname()	107
6.13.4.5	divide(const index_set_t ist) const	108
6.13.4.6	fast(const index_t level, const bool odd) const	108
6.13.4.7	fast_framed_multi() const	108
6.13.4.8	fast_matrix_multi(const index_set_t frm) const	108
6.13.4.9	fold(const index_set_t frm) const	109
6.13.4.10	nbr_terms() const	109
6.13.4.11	operator+=(const term_t &term)	109
6.13.4.12	random(const index_set_t frm, Scalar_T fill=Scalar_T(1))	110
6.13.4.13	unfold(const index_set_t frm) const	110
6.13.5	Friends And Related Function Documentation	110
6.13.5.1	exp	110
6.13.5.2	framed_multi	110
6.13.5.3	matrix_multi	110
6.13.5.4	operator%	111
6.13.5.5	operator&	111
6.13.5.6	operator*	111
6.13.5.7	operator/	111
6.13.5.8	operator<<	111
6.13.5.9	operator<<	111
6.13.5.10	operator>>	111
6.13.5.11	operator^	111
6.13.5.12	operator"|" . . . . .	111
6.13.5.13	star	111
6.14	glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T > Class Template Reference	111
6.14.1	Detailed Description	113
6.14.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	113

6.14.2.1	generator_table()	113
6.14.2.2	~generator_table()	113
6.14.2.3	generator_table(const generator_table &)	114
6.14.3	Member Function Documentation	114
6.14.3.1	gen_from_pm1_qm1(const std::vector< Matrix_T > &old, const signature_t sig)	114
6.14.3.2	gen_from_pm4_qp4(const std::vector< Matrix_T > &old, const signature_t sig)	114
6.14.3.3	gen_from_pp4_qm4(const std::vector< Matrix_T > &old, const signature_t sig)	114
6.14.3.4	gen_from_qp1_pm1(const std::vector< Matrix_T > &old, const signature_t sig)	114
6.14.3.5	gen_vector(const index_t p, const index_t q)	115
6.14.3.6	generator()	115
6.14.3.7	operator()(const index_t p, const index_t q)	115
6.14.3.8	operator=(const generator_table &)	115
6.14.4	Friends And Related Function Documentation	115
6.14.4.1	friend_for_private_destructor	115
6.15	glucat::glucat_error Class Reference	116
6.15.1	Detailed Description	117
6.15.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	117
6.15.2.1	glucat_error(const std::string &context, const std::string &msg)	117
6.15.2.2	~glucat_error()	117
6.15.3	Member Function Documentation	117
6.15.3.1	classname() const =0	117
6.15.3.2	heading() const =0	117
6.15.3.3	print_error_msg() const =0	117
6.15.4	Member Data Documentation	117
6.15.4.1	name	117
6.16	glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::hash_size_t Class Reference	118
6.16.1	Detailed Description	118
6.16.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	118
6.16.2.1	hash_size_t(size_t hash_size)	118
6.16.3	Member Function Documentation	118

6.16.3.1	operator()() const	118
6.16.4	Member Data Documentation	118
6.16.4.1	n	118
6.17	glucat::index_set< LO, HI > Class Template Reference	119
6.17.1	Detailed Description	122
6.17.2	Member Typedef Documentation	122
6.17.2.1	bitset_t	122
6.17.2.2	error_t	122
6.17.2.3	index_pair_t	122
6.17.2.4	index_set_t	122
6.17.3	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	123
6.17.3.1	index_set()	123
6.17.3.2	index_set(const bitset_t bst)	123
6.17.3.3	index_set(const index_t idx)	123
6.17.3.4	index_set(const set_value_t folded_val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	123
6.17.3.5	index_set(const index_pair_t &range, const bool prechecked=false)	124
6.17.3.6	index_set(const std::string &str)	124
6.17.4	Member Function Documentation	124
6.17.4.1	BOOST_STATIC_ASSERT((LO<=0)&&(0<=HI)&&(LO< HI)&&(-LO < _GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG)&&(HI < _GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG)&&(HI-L< O<=_GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG))	124
6.17.4.2	classname()	124
6.17.4.3	count() const	124
6.17.4.4	count_neg() const	125
6.17.4.5	count_pos() const	125
6.17.4.6	flip()	125
6.17.4.7	flip(const index_t idx)	125
6.17.4.8	fold() const	125
6.17.4.9	fold(const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false) const	126
6.17.4.10	hash_fn() const	126
6.17.4.11	is_contiguous() const	126

6.17.4.12 <code>lex_less_than(const index_set_t rhs) const</code>	126
6.17.4.13 <code>max() const</code>	127
6.17.4.14 <code>min() const</code>	127
6.17.4.15 <code>operator"!=(const index_set_t rhs) const</code>	127
6.17.4.16 <code>operator&=(const index_set_t rhs)</code>	127
6.17.4.17 <code>operator<(const index_set_t rhs) const</code>	128
6.17.4.18 <code>operator==(const index_set_t rhs) const</code>	128
6.17.4.19 <code>operator[](const index_t idx) const</code>	128
6.17.4.20 <code>operator[](index_t idx)</code>	128
6.17.4.21 <code>operator^=(const index_set_t rhs)</code>	128
6.17.4.22 <code>operator" |=(const index_set_t rhs)</code>	129
6.17.4.23 <code>operator~() const</code>	129
6.17.4.24 <code>reset()</code>	129
6.17.4.25 <code>reset(const index_t idx)</code>	129
6.17.4.26 <code>set()</code>	129
6.17.4.27 <code>set(const index_t idx)</code>	130
6.17.4.28 <code>set(const index_t idx, const int val)</code>	130
6.17.4.29 <code>sign_of_mult(const index_set_t ist) const</code>	130
6.17.4.30 <code>sign_of_square() const</code>	130
6.17.4.31 <code>test(const index_t idx) const</code>	130
6.17.4.32 <code>unfold(const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false) const</code>	131
6.17.4.33 <code>value_of_fold(const index_set_t frm) const</code>	131
6.17.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation	131
6.17.5.1 <code>compare</code>	131
6.17.5.2 <code>operator&</code>	131
6.17.5.3 <code>operator^</code>	131
6.17.5.4 <code>operator" |</code>	131
6.17.5.5 <code>reference</code>	131
6.17.6 Member Data Documentation	131
6.17.6.1 <code>v_hi</code>	131

6.17.6.2 <code>v_lo</code>	132
6.18 PyClical.index_set Class Reference	132
6.18.1 Detailed Description	133
6.18.2 Member Function Documentation	133
6.18.2.1 <code>__and__(lhs, rhs)</code>	133
6.18.2.2 <code>__cinit__(self, other=0)</code>	134
6.18.2.3 <code>__contains__(self, idx)</code>	134
6.18.2.4 <code>__dealloc__(self)</code>	134
6.18.2.5 <code>__getitem__(self, idx)</code>	134
6.18.2.6 <code>__iand__(self, rhs)</code>	135
6.18.2.7 <code>__invert__(self)</code>	135
6.18.2.8 <code>__ior__(self, rhs)</code>	135
6.18.2.9 <code>__iter__(self)</code>	135
6.18.2.10 <code>__ixor__(self, rhs)</code>	135
6.18.2.11 <code>__or__(lhs, rhs)</code>	136
6.18.2.12 <code>__repr__(self)</code>	136
6.18.2.13 <code>__richcmp__(lhs, rhs, int, op)</code>	136
6.18.2.14 <code>__setitem__(self, idx, val)</code>	136
6.18.2.15 <code>__str__(self)</code>	137
6.18.2.16 <code>__xor__(lhs, rhs)</code>	137
6.18.2.17 <code>count(self)</code>	137
6.18.2.18 <code>count_neg(self)</code>	137
6.18.2.19 <code>count_pos(self)</code>	137
6.18.2.20 <code>hash_fn(self)</code>	138
6.18.2.21 <code>max(self)</code>	138
6.18.2.22 <code>min(self)</code>	138
6.18.2.23 <code>sign_of_mult(self, rhs)</code>	138
6.18.2.24 <code>sign_of_square(self)</code>	138
6.18.3 Member Data Documentation	139
6.18.3.1 <code>instance</code>	139

6.19 <code>glucat::index_set_hash< LO, HI ></code> Class Template Reference	139
6.19.1 Detailed Description	139
6.19.2 Member Typedef Documentation	139
6.19.2.1 <code>index_set_t</code>	139
6.19.3 Member Function Documentation	139
6.19.3.1 <code>operator()(index_set_t val) const</code>	139
6.20 <code>glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI ></code> Class Template Reference	140
6.20.1 Detailed Description	143
6.20.2 Member Typedef Documentation	143
6.20.2.1 <code>basis_matrix_t</code>	143
6.20.2.2 <code>error_t</code>	143
6.20.2.3 <code>framed_multi_t</code>	143
6.20.2.4 <code>index_set_t</code>	143
6.20.2.5 <code>matrix_index_t</code>	143
6.20.2.6 <code>matrix_multi_t</code>	144
6.20.2.7 <code>matrix_t</code>	144
6.20.2.8 <code>multivector_t</code>	144
6.20.2.9 <code>orientation_t</code>	144
6.20.2.10 <code>scalar_t</code>	144
6.20.2.11 <code>term_t</code>	144
6.20.2.12 <code>vector_t</code>	144
6.20.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	144
6.20.3.1 <code>~matrix_multi()</code>	144
6.20.3.2 <code>matrix_multi()</code>	145
6.20.3.3 <code>matrix_multi(const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)</code>	145
6.20.3.4 <code>matrix_multi(const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)</code>	145
6.20.3.5 <code>matrix_multi(const multivector_t &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)</code>	145
6.20.3.6 <code>matrix_multi(const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T &crd=Scalar_T(1))</code>	145
6.20.3.7 <code>matrix_multi(const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T &crd, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)</code>	146

6.20.3.8	matrix_multi(const Scalar_T &scr, const index_set_t frm=index_set_t())	146
6.20.3.9	matrix_multi(const int scr, const index_set_t frm=index_set_t())	146
6.20.3.10	matrix_multi(const vector_t &vec, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	146
6.20.3.11	matrix_multi(const std::string &str)	146
6.20.3.12	matrix_multi(const std::string &str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	147
6.20.3.13	matrix_multi(const char *str)	147
6.20.3.14	matrix_multi(const char *str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	147
6.20.3.15	matrix_multi(const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)	147
6.20.3.16	matrix_multi(const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)	148
6.20.3.17	matrix_multi(const Matrix_T &mtx, const index_set_t frm)	148
6.20.3.18	matrix_multi(const matrix_t &mtx, const index_set_t frm)	148
6.20.4	Member Function Documentation	148
6.20.4.1	basis_element(const index_set< LO, HI > &ist) const	148
6.20.4.2	classname()	149
6.20.4.3	fast_framed_multi() const	149
6.20.4.4	fast_matrix_multi(const index_set_t frm) const	149
6.20.4.5	operator+=(const term_t &rhs)	149
6.20.4.6	operator=(const multivector_t &rhs)	150
6.20.4.7	random(const index_set_t frm, Scalar_T fill=Scalar_T(1))	150
6.20.5	Friends And Related Function Documentation	150
6.20.5.1	framed_multi	150
6.20.5.2	matrix_log	150
6.20.5.3	matrix_multi	150
6.20.5.4	matrix_sqrt	151
6.20.5.5	operator%	151
6.20.5.6	operator&	151
6.20.5.7	operator*	151
6.20.5.8	operator/	151
6.20.5.9	operator<<	151
6.20.5.10	operator<<	151

6.20.5.11 operator>>	151
6.20.5.12 operator^	151
6.20.5.13 operator" | . . . . .	151
6.20.5.14 reframe	151
6.20.5.15 star	152
6.20.6 Member Data Documentation	152
6.20.6.1 m_frame	152
6.20.6.2 m_matrix	152
6.21 std::numeric_limits< glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > > Struct Template Reference	152
6.21.1 Detailed Description	153
6.22 std::numeric_limits< glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > > Struct Template Reference	154
6.22.1 Detailed Description	154
6.23 glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T > Class Template Reference	155
6.23.1 Detailed Description	157
6.23.2 Member Function Documentation	157
6.23.2.1 abs(const Scalar_T &val)	157
6.23.2.2 acos(const Scalar_T &val)	157
6.23.2.3 asin(const Scalar_T &val)	158
6.23.2.4 atan(const Scalar_T &val)	158
6.23.2.5 conj(const Scalar_T &val)	158
6.23.2.6 cos(const Scalar_T &val)	158
6.23.2.7 cosh(const Scalar_T &val)	158
6.23.2.8 exp(const Scalar_T &val)	158
6.23.2.9 fmod(const Scalar_T &lhs, const Scalar_T &rhs)	159
6.23.2.10 imag(const Scalar_T &val)	159
6.23.2.11 isInf(const Scalar_T &val, bool_to_type< false >)	159
6.23.2.12 isInf(const Scalar_T &val, bool_to_type< true >)	159
6.23.2.13 isNaN(const Scalar_T &val)	159
6.23.2.14 isNaN(const Scalar_T &val, bool_to_type< false >)	159
6.23.2.15 isNaN(const Scalar_T &val, bool_to_type< true >)	160

6.23.2.16 isNaN(const Scalar_T &val)	160
6.23.2.17 isNaN_or_isInf(const Scalar_T &val)	160
6.23.2.18 ln_2()	160
6.23.2.19 ln_2()	160
6.23.2.20 log(const Scalar_T &val)	160
6.23.2.21 log2(const Scalar_T &val)	161
6.23.2.22 NaN()	161
6.23.2.23 pi()	161
6.23.2.24 pi()	161
6.23.2.25 pow(const Scalar_T &val, int n)	161
6.23.2.26 real(const Scalar_T &val)	162
6.23.2.27 sin(const Scalar_T &val)	162
6.23.2.28 sinh(const Scalar_T &val)	162
6.23.2.29 sqrt(const Scalar_T &val)	162
6.23.2.30 tan(const Scalar_T &val)	162
6.23.2.31 tanh(const Scalar_T &val)	162
6.23.2.32 to_double(const Scalar_T &val)	163
6.23.2.33 to_int(const Scalar_T &val)	163
6.23.2.34 to_scalar_t(const Other_Scalar_T &val)	163
6.23.2.35 to_scalar_t(const Other_Scalar_T &val)	163
6.23.2.36 to_scalar_t(const dd_real &val)	163
6.23.2.37 to_scalar_t(const qd_real &val)	164
6.23.2.38 to_scalar_t(const long double &val)	164
6.23.2.39 to_scalar_t(const qd_real &val)	164
6.23.2.40 to_scalar_t(const long double &val)	164
6.23.2.41 to_scalar_t(const dd_real &val)	164
6.23.2.42 to_scalar_t(const Other_Scalar_T &val)	164
6.24 glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::promoted Struct Reference	165
6.24.1 Detailed Description	165
6.24.2 Member Typedef Documentation	165

6.24.2.1	type	165
6.25	glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T > Class Template Reference	165
6.25.1	Detailed Description	166
6.25.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	166
6.25.2.1	random_generator(const random_generator &)	166
6.25.2.2	random_generator()	166
6.25.2.3	~random_generator()	166
6.25.3	Member Function Documentation	167
6.25.3.1	generator()	167
6.25.3.2	normal()	167
6.25.3.3	operator=(const random_generator &)	167
6.25.3.4	uniform()	167
6.25.4	Friends And Related Function Documentation	167
6.25.4.1	friend_for_private_destructor	167
6.25.5	Member Data Documentation	167
6.25.5.1	normal_dist	167
6.25.5.2	seed	167
6.25.5.3	uint_gen	168
6.25.5.4	uniform_dist	168
6.26	glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference Class Reference	168
6.26.1	Detailed Description	169
6.26.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	169
6.26.2.1	reference()	169
6.26.2.2	reference(index_set_t &ist, index_t idx)	170
6.26.2.3	~reference()	170
6.26.3	Member Function Documentation	170
6.26.3.1	flip()	170
6.26.3.2	operator bool() const	170
6.26.3.3	operator=(const bool x)	170
6.26.3.4	operator=(const reference &j)	171

6.26.3.5 <code>operator~() const</code>	171
6.26.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation	171
6.26.4.1 <code>index_set</code>	171
6.26.5 Member Data Documentation	171
6.26.5.1 <code>m_idx</code>	171
6.26.5.2 <code>m_pst</code>	171
6.27 <code>glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T ></code> Class Template Reference	172
6.27.1 Detailed Description	172
6.27.2 Member Typedef Documentation	172
6.27.2.1 <code>map_t</code>	172
6.27.2.2 <code>sorted_iterator</code>	172
6.27.2.3 <code>sorted_map_t</code>	172
6.27.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	173
6.27.3.1 <code>sorted_range(Sorted_Map_T &sorted_val, const Map_T &val)</code>	173
6.27.4 Member Data Documentation	173
6.27.4.1 <code>sorted_begin</code>	173
6.27.4.2 <code>sorted_end</code>	173
6.28 <code>glucat::sorted_range< Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T ></code> Class Template Reference	173
6.28.1 Detailed Description	174
6.28.2 Member Typedef Documentation	174
6.28.2.1 <code>map_t</code>	174
6.28.2.2 <code>sorted_iterator</code>	174
6.28.2.3 <code>sorted_map_t</code>	174
6.28.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	174
6.28.3.1 <code>sorted_range(Sorted_Map_T &sorted_val, const Sorted_Map_T &val)</code>	174
6.28.4 Member Data Documentation	174
6.28.4.1 <code>sorted_begin</code>	174
6.28.4.2 <code>sorted_end</code>	174
6.29 <code>glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision ></code> Struct Template Reference	175

6.29.1 Detailed Description	175
6.29.2 Member Enumeration Documentation	176
6.29.2.1 anonymous enum	176
6.29.2.2 anonymous enum	176
6.29.2.3 anonymous enum	176
6.29.2.4 anonymous enum	177
6.29.2.5 anonymous enum	177
6.29.2.6 anonymous enum	177
6.29.2.7 anonymous enum	178
6.29.2.8 anonymous enum	178
6.29.2.9 anonymous enum	178
6.29.3 Member Data Documentation	179
6.29.3.1 function_precision	179
6.30 glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term Class Reference	179
6.30.1 Detailed Description	180
6.30.2 Member Typedef Documentation	181
6.30.2.1 var_pair_t	181
6.30.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	181
6.30.3.1 ~var_term()	181
6.30.3.2 var_term()	181
6.30.3.3 var_term(const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T &crd=Scalar_T(1))	181
6.30.4 Member Function Documentation	181
6.30.4.1 classname()	181
6.30.4.2 operator*=(const term_t &rhs)	181

7 File Documentation	183
7.1 glucat/clifford_algebra.h File Reference	183
7.1.1 Macro Definition Documentation	190
7.1.1.1 <code>_GLUCAT_CLIFFORD_ALGEBRA_OPERATIONS</code>	190
7.2 glucat/clifford_algebra_imp.h File Reference	190
7.3 glucat/errors.h File Reference	197
7.4 glucat/errors_imp.h File Reference	198
7.5 glucat/framed_multi.h File Reference	198
7.5.1 Macro Definition Documentation	201
7.5.1.1 <code>_GLUCAT_MAP_IS_HASH</code>	201
7.6 glucat/framed_multi_imp.h File Reference	201
7.6.1 Macro Definition Documentation	203
7.6.1.1 <code>_GLUCAT_HASH_N</code>	203
7.6.1.2 <code>_GLUCAT_HASH_SIZE_T</code>	204
7.7 glucat/generation.h File Reference	204
7.8 glucat/generation_imp.h File Reference	205
7.9 glucat/global.h File Reference	206
7.9.1 Macro Definition Documentation	208
7.9.1.1 <code>_GLUCAT_CTASSERT</code>	208
7.10 glucat/glucat.h File Reference	209
7.11 glucat/glucat_config.h File Reference	210
7.11.1 Macro Definition Documentation	210
7.11.1.1 <code>GLUCAT_HAVE_INTTYPES_H</code>	210
7.11.1.2 <code>GLUCAT_HAVE_MEMORY_H</code>	211
7.11.1.3 <code>GLUCAT_HAVE_STDINT_H</code>	211
7.11.1.4 <code>GLUCAT_HAVE_STDLIB_H</code>	211
7.11.1.5 <code>GLUCAT_HAVE_STRING_H</code>	211
7.11.1.6 <code>GLUCAT_HAVE_STRINGS_H</code>	211
7.11.1.7 <code>GLUCAT_HAVE_SYS_STAT_H</code>	211
7.11.1.8 <code>GLUCAT_HAVE_SYS_TYPES_H</code>	211

7.11.1.9 GLUCAT_HAVE_UNISTD_H	211
7.11.1.10 GLUCAT_PACKAGE	211
7.11.1.11 GLUCAT_PACKAGE_BUGREPORT	211
7.11.1.12 GLUCAT_PACKAGE_NAME	212
7.11.1.13 GLUCAT_PACKAGE_STRING	212
7.11.1.14 GLUCAT_PACKAGE_TARNAME	212
7.11.1.15 GLUCAT_PACKAGE_URL	212
7.11.1.16 GLUCAT_PACKAGE_VERSION	212
7.11.1.17 GLUCAT_STDC_HEADERS	212
7.11.1.18 GLUCAT_VERSION	212
7.12 glucat/glucat_imp.h File Reference	213
7.13 glucat/index_set.h File Reference	213
7.14 glucat/index_set_imp.h File Reference	215
7.15 glucat/long_double.h File Reference	217
7.16 glucat/matrix.h File Reference	218
7.17 glucat/matrix_imp.h File Reference	220
7.18 glucat/matrix_multi.h File Reference	222
7.19 glucat/matrix_multi_imp.h File Reference	224
7.20 glucat/portability.h File Reference	227
7.20.1 Macro Definition Documentation	228
7.20.1.1 __GLUCAT_ISINF	228
7.20.1.2 __GLUCAT_ISNAN	228
7.20.1.3 UBLAS_ABS	228
7.20.1.4 UBLAS_SQRT	228
7.21 glucat/qd.h File Reference	229
7.22 glucat/random.h File Reference	229
7.23 glucat/scalar.h File Reference	231
7.24 glucat/scalar_imp.h File Reference	232
7.25 pyclical/glucat.pxd File Reference	233
7.26 pyclical/PyClical.cpp File Reference	234

7.26.1 Macro Definition Documentation	234
7.26.1.1 PY_SSIZE_T_CLEAN	234
7.27 pyclical/PyClical.h File Reference	234
7.27.1 Typedef Documentation	235
7.27.1.1 Clifford	235
7.27.1.2 IndexSet	236
7.27.1.3 scalar_t	236
7.27.1.4 String	236
7.27.1.5 Tune_P	236
7.27.2 Function Documentation	236
7.27.2.1 clifford_to_repr(const Multivector_T &mv)	236
7.27.2.2 clifford_to_str(const Multivector_T &mv)	236
7.27.2.3 index_set_to_repr(const Index_Set_T &ist)	236
7.27.2.4 index_set_to_str(const Index_Set_T &ist)	237
7.27.2.5 PyFloat_FromDouble(Scalar_T v)	237
7.27.3 Variable Documentation	237
7.27.3.1 hi_ndx	237
7.27.3.2 lo_ndx	237
7.28 pyclical/PyClical.pxd File Reference	237
7.29 pyclical/PyClical.pyx File Reference	237
7.30 pyclical/PyClical_nocython.cpp File Reference	238
7.30.1 Macro Definition Documentation	238
7.30.1.1 PY_SSIZE_T_CLEAN	238
7.31 test/control.h File Reference	239
7.32 test/driver.h File Reference	240
7.33 test/timing.h File Reference	240
7.34 test/try_catch.h File Reference	241
7.35 test/tuning.h File Reference	242
7.35.1 Macro Definition Documentation	243
7.35.1.1 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT	243

7.35.2	Typedef Documentation	243
7.35.2.1	precision_t	243
7.35.2.2	Tune_P	243
7.35.3	Function Documentation	243
7.35.3.1	__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Mult_Matrix_Threshold)	243
7.35.3.2	__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Div_Max_Steps)	243
7.35.3.3	__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Sqrt_Max_Steps)	243
7.35.3.4	__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Log_Max_Outer_Steps)	243
7.35.3.5	__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Log_Max_Inner_Steps)	243
7.35.3.6	__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Basis_Max_Count)	243
7.35.3.7	__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Fast_Size_Threshold)	243
7.35.3.8	__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold)	243
7.35.3.9	__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Products_Size_Threshold)	243
7.35.3.10	_GLUCAT_CTAassert(std::numeric_limits< unsigned int >::radix==2, Cannot← SetThresholds) const unsigned int Test_Tuning_Int_Digits	243
7.35.4	Variable Documentation	243
7.35.4.1	Test_Tuning_Function_Precision	243
7.35.4.2	Test_Tuning_Max_Threshold	243
7.36	test/undefine.h File Reference	243

Chapter 1

Namespace Index

1.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

cga3	Definitions for 3D Conformal Geometric Algebra [DL]	9
glucat		10
glucat::gen		49
glucat::matrix		50
glucat::timing		55
PyClical		56
std		61

Chapter 2

Hierarchical Index

2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

bitset	
glucat::index_set< LO, HI >	119
glucat::bool_to_type< truth_value >	65
cdef	
PyClical.clifford	66
PyClical.index_set	132
Clifford	
PyClical.clifford	66
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >	78
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >	78
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >	98
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >	78
glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >	140
glucat::compare_types< LHS_T, RHS_T >	88
glucat::compare_types< T, T >	88
glucat::control_t	89
glucat::CTAssertion< bool >	93
glucat::CTAssertion< true >	93
glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted<>	93
glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >	94
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::hash_size_t	118
glucat::index_set_hash< LO, HI >	139
IndexSet	
PyClical.index_set	132
inline	
PyClical.clifford	66
PyClical.index_set	132
logic_error	
glucat::glucat_error	116
glucat::error< Class_T >	96
map	
glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >	63
glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >	111
numeric_limits	
std::numeric_limits< glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >	152

std::numeric_limits< glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >	154
glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >	155
obj	
PyClical.clifford	66
PyClical.index_set	132
pair	
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term	179
glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::promoted	165
glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T >	165
glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference	168
glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >	172
glucat::sorted_range< Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >	173
toClifford	
PyClical.clifford	66
toIndexSet	
PyClical.index_set	132
glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >	175
unordered_map	
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >	98

Chapter 3

Class Index

3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >	Table of basis elements used as a cache by basis_element()	63
glucat::bool_to_type< truth_value >	Bool to type	65
PyClical.clifford	. . . . .	66
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >	Clifford_algebra<> declares the operations of a Clifford algebra	78
glucat::compare_types< LHS_T, RHS_T >	Type comparison	88
glucat::compare_types< T, T >	. . . . .	88
glucat::control_t	Parameters to control tests	89
glucat::CTAssertion< bool >	Compile time assertion	93
glucat::CTAssertion< true >	. . . . .	93
glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted<>	Demoted type for long double	93
glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >	Structure containing classification of eigenvalues	94
glucat::error< Class_T >	Specific exception class	96
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >	A framed_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> is a framed approximation to a multivector	98
glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >	Table of generators for specific signatures	111
glucat::glucat_error	Abstract exception class	116
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::hash_size_t	. . . . .	118
glucat::index_set< LO, HI >	Index set class based on std::bitset<> in Gnu standard C++ library	119
PyClical.index_set	. . . . .	132
glucat::index_set_hash< LO, HI >	. . . . .	139
glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >	A matrix_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> is a matrix approximation to a multivector	140
std::numeric_limits< glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >	Numeric limits for framed_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type	152

std::numeric_limits< glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >	
Numeric limits for matrix_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type	154
glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >	
Extra traits which extend numeric limits	155
glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::promoted	
Promoted type	165
glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T >	
Random number generator with single instance per Scalar_T	165
glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference	
Index set member reference	168
glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >	
Sorted range for use with output	172
glucat::sorted_range< Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >	
.	173
glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >	
Tuning policy	175
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term	
Variable term	179

Chapter 4

File Index

4.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

glucat/clifford_algebra.h	183
glucat/clifford_algebra_imp.h	190
glucat/errors.h	197
glucat/errors_imp.h	198
glucat/framed_multi.h	198
glucat/framed_multi_imp.h	201
glucat/generation.h	204
glucat/generation_imp.h	205
glucat/global.h	206
glucat/glucat.h	209
glucat/glucat_config.h	210
glucat/glucat_imp.h	213
glucat/index_set.h	213
glucat/index_set_imp.h	215
glucat/long_double.h	217
glucat/matrix.h	218
glucat/matrix_imp.h	220
glucat/matrix_multi.h	222
glucat/matrix_multi_imp.h	224
glucat/portability.h	227
glucat/qd.h	229
glucat/random.h	229
glucat/scalar.h	231
glucat/scalar_imp.h	232
pyclical/glucat.pxd	233
pyclical/PyClical.cpp	234
pyclical/PyClical.h	234
pyclical/PyClical.pxd	237
pyclical/PyClical.pyx	237
pyclical/PyClical_nocython.cpp	238
test/control.h	239
test/driver.h	240
test/timing.h	240
test/try_catch.h	241
test/tuning.h	242
test/undefine.h	243

Chapter 5

Namespace Documentation

5.1 cga3 Namespace Reference

Definitions for 3D Conformal Geometric Algebra [DL].

Functions

- template<typename Multivector_T >
Multivector_T **cga3** (const Multivector_T &x)
Convert Euclidean 3D vector to Conformal Geometric Algebra null vector [DL (10.50)].
- template<typename Multivector_T >
Multivector_T **cga3std** (const Multivector_T &X)
Convert CGA3 null vector to standard Conformal Geometric Algebra null vector [DL (10.52)].
- template<typename Multivector_T >
Multivector_T **agc3** (const Multivector_T &X)
Convert CGA3 null vector to Euclidean 3D vector [DL (10.50)].

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Definitions for 3D Conformal Geometric Algebra [DL].

5.1.2 Function Documentation

5.1.2.1 template<typename Multivector_T > Multivector_T cga3::agc3 (const Multivector_T & X) [inline]

Convert CGA3 null vector to Euclidean 3D vector [DL (10.50)].

Definition at line 138 of file PyClical.h.

References cga3std(), PyClical::cl, and PyClical::ist.

5.1.2.2 template<typename Multivector_T> Multivector_T cga3::cga3 (const Multivector_T & x) [inline]

Convert Euclidean 3D vector to Conformal Geometric Algebra null vector [DL (10.50)].

Definition at line 115 of file PyClical.h.

References PyClical::cl, PyClical::ist, and PyClical::ninf3.

5.1.2.3 template<typename Multivector_T> Multivector_T cga3::cga3std (const Multivector_T & X) [inline]

Convert CGA3 null vector to standard Conformal Geometric Algebra null vector [DL (10.52)].

Definition at line 126 of file PyClical.h.

References PyClical::cl, PyClical::ist, and PyClical::ninf3.

Referenced by agc3().

5.2 glucat Namespace Reference

Namespaces

- [gen](#)
- [matrix](#)
- [timing](#)

Classes

- class [basis_table](#)
Table of basis elements used as a cache by basis_element()
- class [bool_to_type](#)
Bool to type.
- class [clifford_algebra](#)
clifford_algebra<> declares the operations of a Clifford algebra
- class [compare_types](#)
Type comparison.
- class [compare_types< T, T >](#)
- class [control_t](#)
Parameters to control tests.
- struct [CTAssertion](#)
Compile time assertion.
- struct [CTAssertion< true >](#)
- class [error](#)
Specific exception class.
- class [framed_multi](#)
A framed_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> is a framed approximation to a multivector.
- class [glucat_error](#)
Abstract exception class.
- class [index_set](#)

- class [index_set_hash](#)
- class [matrix_multi](#)

A matrix_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> is a matrix approximation to a multivector.
- class [numeric_traits](#)

Extra traits which extend numeric limits.
- class [random_generator](#)

Random number generator with single instance per Scalar_T.
- class [sorted_range](#)

Sorted range for use with output.
- class [sorted_range< Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >](#)
- struct [tuning](#)

Tuning policy.

Typedefs

- typedef int [index_t](#)

Size of index_t should be enough to represent LO, HI.
- typedef unsigned long [set_value_t](#)

Size of set_value_t should be enough to contain index_set<LO,HI>
- typedef int(*) [intfn](#) ()

For exception catching: pointer to function returning int.
- typedef int(*) [intintfn](#) (int)

For exception catching: pointer to function of int returning int.

Enumerations

- enum [precision_t](#) { [precision_demoted](#), [precision_same](#), [precision_promoted](#) }
- Precision policy.*

Functions

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

bool [operator!=](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Test for inequality of multivectors.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

bool [operator!=](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Test for inequality of multivector and scalar.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

bool [operator!=](#) (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Test for inequality of scalar and multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [operator+](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar<-_T &scr)

Geometric sum of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator+** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric sum of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator+** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric sum.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator-** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_< T &scr)

Geometric difference of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator-** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric difference of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator*** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric difference.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator*** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_< T &scr)

Product of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator*** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Product of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator*** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator^** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Outer product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator&** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Inner product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator%** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Left contraction.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
Scalar_T star (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
Hestenes scalar product.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator/** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_< _T &scr)
Quotient of multivector and scalar.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator/** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
Quotient of scalar and multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator/** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
Geometric quotient.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **operator|** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
Transformation via twisted adjoint action.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **inv** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Geometric multiplicative inverse.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **pow** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, int rhs)
Integer power of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **pow** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
Multivector power of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **outer_pow** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, int rhs)
Outer product power of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
Scalar_T scalar (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Scalar part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
Scalar_T real (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Real part: synonym for scalar part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
Scalar_T imag (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Imaginary part: deprecated (always 0)

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **pure** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Pure part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **even** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Even part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **odd** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Odd part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const std::vector< Scalar_T > **vector_part** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Vector part of multivector, as a vector_t with respect to frame()
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **involute** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Main involution, each {i} is replaced by -{i} in each term, eg. {1}{2} -> (-{2})*(-{1})*
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **reverse** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Reversion, eg. {1}{2} -> {2}*{1}.*
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **conj** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Conjugation, rev o invo == invo o rev.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T **quad** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

*Scalar_T quadratic form == (rev(x)*x)(0)*
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T **norm** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Scalar_T norm == sum of norm of coordinates.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T **abs** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Absolute value == sqrt(norm)
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T **max_abs** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Maximum of absolute values of components of multivector: multivector infinity norm.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **complexifier** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Square root of -1 which commutes with all members of the frame of the given multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **elliptic** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **sqrt** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **sqrt** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Square root of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **clifford_exp** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Exponential of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **log** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **log** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Natural logarithm of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **cos** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **cos** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Cosine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **acos** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Inverse cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **acos** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Inverse cosine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **cosh** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Hyperbolic cosine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **acosh** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Inverse hyperbolic cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **acosh** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Inverse hyperbolic cosine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **sin** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Sine of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **sin** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Sine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **asin** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Inverse sine of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **asin** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Inverse sine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **sinh** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Hyperbolic sine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **asinh** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Inverse hyperbolic sine of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **asinh** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Inverse hyperbolic sine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **tan** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Tangent of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **tan** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Tangent of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **atan** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Inverse tangent of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **atan** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Inverse tangent of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **tanh** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Hyperbolic tangent of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **atanh** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Inverse hyperbolic tangent of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > atanh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Inverse hyperbolic tangent of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
static void check_complex (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
```

Check that i is a valid complexifier for val.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator* (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Geometric product.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator^ (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Outer product.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator& (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Inner product.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator% (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Left contraction.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
Scalar_T star (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Hestenes scalar product.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator/ (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Geometric quotient.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator| (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Transformation via twisted adjoint action.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
std::istream & operator>> (std::istream &s, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Read multivector from input.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Write multivector to output.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &term)
```

Write term to output.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > exp (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Exponential of multivector.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
static Scalar_T crd_of_mult (const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &rhs)
```

Coordinate of product of terms.

- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > operator*` (const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &rhs)

Product of terms.

- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > sqrt` (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > log` (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)

Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`static Scalar_T crd_of_mult` (const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &rhs)

Coordinate of product of terms.

- `_GLUCAT_CTAffirm` (std::numeric_limits< unsigned char >::radix==2, CannotDetermineBitsPerChar) const index_t BITS_PER_CHAR

If radix of unsigned char is not 2, we can't easily determine number of bits from sizeof.
- `_GLUCAT_CTAffirm` (_GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG==BITS_PER_SET_VALUE, BitsPerULongDoesNotMatchSetValueT) const index_t DEFAULT_LO

Default lowest index in an index set.
- template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`LHS_T pos_mod` (LHS_T lhs, RHS_T rhs)

Modulo function which works reliably for lhs < 0.
- template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`const index_set< LO, HI > operator^` (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)

Symmetric set difference: exclusive or.
- template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`const index_set< LO, HI > operator&` (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)

Set intersection: and.
- template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`const index_set< LO, HI > operator|` (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)

Set union: or.
- template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`int compare` (const index_set< LO, HI > &a, const index_set< LO, HI > &b)

"lexicographic compare" eg. {3,4,5} is less than {3,7,8}
- `_GLUCAT_CTAffirm` (sizeof(set_value_t) >= sizeof(std::bitset< DEFAULT_HI-DEFAULT_LO >), Default_index_set_too_big_for_value) template< const index_t LO

Size of set_value_t should be enough to contain bitset< DEFAULT_HI-DEFAULT_LO >
- const index_t HI std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)

Write out index set.
- template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`std::istream & operator>>` (std::istream &s, index_set< LO, HI > &ist)

Read in index set.
- int sign_of_square(index_t j)

Square of generator {j}.
- template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`index_t min_neg` (const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)

Minimum negative index, or 0 if none.
- template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
`index_t max_pos` (const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)

Maximum positive index, or 0 if none.

- static unsigned long `inverse_reversed_gray` (unsigned long x)

Inverse reversed Gray code.
- static unsigned long `inverse_gray` (unsigned long x)

Inverse Gray code.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator* (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Geometric product.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator^ (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Outer product.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator& (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Inner product.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator% (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Left contraction.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
Scalar_T star (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Hestenes scalar product.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator/ (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Geometric quotient.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > operator| (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
```

Transformation via twisted adjoint action.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
std::istream & operator>> (std::istream &s, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Read multivector from input.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Write multivector to output.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const index_set< LO, HI > reframe (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs_reframed, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs_reframed)
```

Find a common frame for operands of a binary operator.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > sqrt (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix_left< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)
```

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > matrix_sqrt (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix_left< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i)
```

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > log (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix_left< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)
```

Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **matrix_log** (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i)
Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **exp** (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Exponential of multivector.
- **index_t offset_level** (const index_t p, const index_t q)
Determine the log2 dim corresponding to signature p, q.
- template<typename Matrix_Index_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 static Matrix_Index_T **folded_dim** (const index_set< LO, HI > &sub)
Determine the matrix dimension of the fold of a subalgebra.
- template<typename Multivector_T , typename Matrix_T , typename Basis_Matrix_T >
 static Multivector_T **fast** (const Matrix_T &X, index_t level)
Inverse generalized Fast Fourier Transform.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 static const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **pade_approx** (const int array_size, const Scalar_T a[], const Scalar_T b[], const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &X)
Pade' approximation.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 static void **db_step** (matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &M, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &Y)
Single step of product form of Denman-Beavers square root iteration.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 static const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **db_sqrt** (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Product form of Denman-Beavers square root iteration.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 static const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **pade_log** (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Pade' approximation of log.
- template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 static const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **cascade_log** (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Incomplete square root cascade and Pade' approximation of log.
- template<typename Scalar_T >
 Scalar_T **log2** (const Scalar_T &x)
Log base 2 of scalar.
- template<typename Scalar_T >
 numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::promoted::type **to_promote** (const Scalar_T &val)
Cast to promote.
- template<typename Scalar_T >
 numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted::type **to_demote** (const Scalar_T &val)
Cast to demote.
- int **try_catch** (intfn f)
Exception catching for functions returning int.
- int **try_catch** (intintfn f, int arg)
Exception catching for functions of int returning int.

Variables

- const double **MS_PER_S** = 1000.0
Timing constant: deprecated here - moved to test/timing.h.
- const index_t **BITS_PER_SET_VALUE** = std::numeric_limits<set_value_t>::digits
Number of bits in set_value_t.
- const index_t **DEFAULT_HI** = index_t(BITS_PER_SET_VALUE / 2)

Default highest index in an index set.

- const double **DEFAULT_TRUNCATION** = std::numeric_limits<float>::epsilon()
Default for truncation.
- const unsigned int **DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold** = 8
- const unsigned int **DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps** = 4
- const unsigned int **DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps** = 256
- const unsigned int **DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps** = 256
- const unsigned int **DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps** = 32
- const unsigned int **DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count** = 12
- const unsigned int **DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold** = 1 << 6
- const unsigned int **DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold** = 1 << 3
- const unsigned int **DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold** = 1 << 22
- const **precision_t DEFAULT_Function_Precision** = **precision_same**
- static const long double **L_pi** = 3.1415926535897932384626433832795029L
- static const long double **L_ln2** = 0.6931471805599453094172321214581766L

5.2.1 Typedef Documentation

5.2.1.1 `typedef int glucat::index_t`

Size of `index_t` should be enough to represent LO, HI.

Definition at line 77 of file `global.h`.

5.2.1.2 `typedef int(*) glucat::intfn ()`

For exception catching: pointer to function returning int.

Definition at line 37 of file `try_catch.h`.

5.2.1.3 `typedef int(*) glucat::intintfn (int)`

For exception catching: pointer to function of int returning int.

Definition at line 40 of file `try_catch.h`.

5.2.1.4 `typedef unsigned long glucat::set_value_t`

Size of `set_value_t` should be enough to contain `index_set<LO,HI>`

Definition at line 79 of file `global.h`.

5.2.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.2.2.1 enum glucat::precision_t

Precision policy.

Enumerator

precision_demoted

precision_same

precision_promoted

Definition at line 117 of file global.h.

5.2.3 Function Documentation

5.2.3.1 glucat::_GLUCAT_CTAassert (std::numeric_limits< unsigned char >::radix == 2, CannotDetermineBitsPerChar) const

If radix of unsigned char is not 2, we can't easily determine number of bits from sizeof.

Number of bits per char is used to determine number of bits in set_value_t

5.2.3.2 glucat::_GLUCAT_CTAassert (_GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG == BITS_PER_SET_VALUE, BitsPerULongDoesNotMatchSetValueT) const

Default lowest index in an index set.

5.2.3.3 glucat::_GLUCAT_CTAassert (sizeof(set_value_t) >= sizeof(std::bitset< DEFAULT_HI-DEFAULT_LO >), Default_index_set_too_big_for_value) const

Size of set_value_t should be enough to contain bitset<DEFAULT_HI-DEFAULT_LO>

Write out index set

5.2.3.4 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> Scalar_T glucat::abs (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Absolute value == sqrt(norm)

Definition at line 491 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::sqrt().

Referenced by PyClical.clifford::abs(), acos(), asin(), glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues(), clifford_to_str(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi(), matrix_log(), matrix_sqrt(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::nbr_terms(), and operator|().

5.2.3.5 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::acos (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false) [inline]

Inverse cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 798 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References abs(), acosh(), and check_complex().

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::acos(), and acos().

5.2.3.6 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::acos (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Inverse cosine of multivector.

Definition at line 818 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References acos(), and complexifier().

5.2.3.7 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::acosh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false) [inline]

Inverse hyperbolic cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 738 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References check_complex(), log(), norm(), and sqrt().

Referenced by acos(), and acosh().

5.2.3.8 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::acosh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Inverse hyperbolic cosine of multivector.

Definition at line 758 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References acosh(), and complexifier().

5.2.3.9 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::asin (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false) [inline]

Inverse sine of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 905 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References abs(), asinh(), and check_complex().

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::asin(), and asin().

5.2.3.10 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::asin (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Inverse sine of multivector.

Definition at line 925 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `asin()`, and `complexifier()`.

5.2.3.11 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::asinh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false) [inline]`

Inverse hyperbolic sine of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 845 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `check_complex()`, `log()`, `norm()`, and `sqrt()`.

Referenced by `asin()`, and `asinh()`.

5.2.3.12 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::asinh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Inverse hyperbolic sine of multivector.

Definition at line 865 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `asinh()`, and `complexifier()`.

5.2.3.13 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::atan (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false) [inline]`

Inverse tangent of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 1005 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `atanh()`, `check_complex()`, and `scalar()`.

Referenced by `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::atan()`, and `atan()`.

5.2.3.14 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::atan (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Inverse tangent of multivector.

Definition at line 1025 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `atan()`, and `complexifier()`.

5.2.3.15 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::atanh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false) [inline]

Inverse hyperbolic tangent of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 952 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References check_complex(), log(), and norm().

Referenced by atan(), and atanh().

5.2.3.16 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::atanh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Inverse hyperbolic tangent of multivector.

Definition at line 969 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References atanh(), and complexifier().

5.2.3.17 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> static const matrix_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> glucat::cascade_log (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [static]

Incomplete square root cascade and Pade' approximation of log.

Definition at line 1976 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References db_step(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::log_max_inner_steps, glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::log_max_outer_steps, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::norm(), pade_log(), and pow().

Referenced by matrix_log().

5.2.3.18 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> static void glucat::check_complex (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false) [inline], [static]

Check that i is a valid complexifier for val.

Definition at line 566 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References complexifier().

Referenced by acos(), acosh(), asin(), asinh(), atan(), atanh(), cos(), log(), sin(), sqrt(), and tan().

5.2.3.19 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::clifford_exp (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)`

Exponential of multivector.

Definition at line 604 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `exp()`, `log2()`, `pow()`, and `scalar()`.

Referenced by `exp()`.

5.2.3.20 `template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> int glucat::compare (const index_set< LO, HI > & a, const index_set< LO, HI > & b) [inline]`

"lexicographic compare" eg. $\{3,4,5\}$ is less than $\{3,7,8\}$

Lexicographic ordering of two sets: -1 if $a < b$, +1 if $a > b$, 0 if $a == b$.

Definition at line 573 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

References `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::lex_less_than()`.

5.2.3.21 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::complexifier (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)`

Square root of -1 which commutes with all members of the frame of the given multivector.

Definition at line 506 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `pos_mod()`.

Referenced by `acos()`, `acosh()`, `asin()`, `asinh()`, `atan()`, `atanh()`, `check_complex()`, `cos()`, `elliptic()`, `log()`, `sin()`, `sqrt()`, and `tan()`.

5.2.3.22 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::conj (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Conjugation, `rev o invo == invo o rev`.

Definition at line 467 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

5.2.3.23 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::cos (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false)`

Cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 765 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `check_complex()`, `exp()`, `PyClical::pi`, and `scalar()`.

Referenced by `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::cos()`, `cos()`, and `tan()`.

```
5.2.3.24 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::cos ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
val ) [inline]
```

Cosine of multivector.

Definition at line 789 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References complexifier(), and cos().

```
5.2.3.25 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::cosh ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
val ) [inline]
```

Hyperbolic cosine of multivector.

Definition at line 720 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References exp(), and scalar().

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::cosh(), and tanh().

```
5.2.3.26 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> static Scalar_T glucat::crd_of_mult ( const
std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > & lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T
> & rhs ) [inline], [static]
```

Coordinate of product of terms.

Referenced by operator%(), operator&(), operator*(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term<::operator*=(), and operator^().

```
5.2.3.27 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> static Scalar_T glucat::crd_of_mult ( const
std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > & lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T
> & rhs ) [inline], [static]
```

Coordinate of product of terms.

Definition at line 1906 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

```
5.2.3.28 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> static const matrix_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI>
glucat::db_sqrt ( const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val ) [static]
```

Product form of Denman-Beavers square root iteration.

Definition at line 1375 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References db_step(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, L<- O, HI >>::norm(), pow(), and glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log<- Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::sqrt_max_steps.

Referenced by matrix_sqrt().

5.2.3.29 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> static void glucat::db_step (matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & M, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & Y) [inline], [static]`

Single step of product form of Denman-Beavers square root iteration.

Definition at line 1362 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

References `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::inv()`.

Referenced by `cascade_log()`, and `db_sqrt()`.

5.2.3.30 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::elliptic (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Square root of -1 which commutes with all members of the frame of the given multivector. The name "elliptic" is now deprecated: use "complexifier" instead.

Definition at line 557 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `complexifier()`.

5.2.3.31 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::even (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Even part.

Definition at line 427 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

5.2.3.32 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::exp (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)`

Exponential of multivector.

Definition at line 1947 of file `framed_multi_imp.h`.

References `clifford_exp()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::exp`, `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::frame()`, `glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::function_precision`, `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan()`, `glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::mult_matrix_threshold`, `precision_demoted`, `precision_promoted`, and `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::scalar()`.

Referenced by `clifford_exp()`, `cos()`, `cosh()`, `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::exp()`, `exp()`, `matrix_log()`, `matrix_sqrt()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term::operator*=()`, `pow()`, `PyClical.clifford::pow()`, `sin()`, and `sinh()`.

5.2.3.33 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::exp (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)`

Exponential of multivector.

Definition at line 2140 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References clifford_exp(), exp(), glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log←_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::function_precision, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index←_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), precision_demoted, precision_promoted, and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::scalar().

5.2.3.34 `template<typename Multivector_T , typename Matrix_T , typename Basis_Matrix_T > static Multivector_T glucat::fast (const Matrix_T & X, index_t level) [static]`

Inverse generalized Fast Fourier Transform.

Definition at line 1083 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), and glucat::matrix::signed_perm_nork().

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi().

5.2.3.35 `template<typename Matrix_Index_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> static Matrix_Index_T glucat::folded_dim (const index_set< LO, HI > & sub) [inline], [static]`

Determine the matrix dimension of the fold of a subalegbra.

Definition at line 91 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_neg(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_pos(), glucat::matrix←_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), and offset_level().

5.2.3.36 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> Scalar_T glucat::imag (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Imaginary part: deprecated (always 0)

Definition at line 411 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues().

5.2.3.37 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::inv (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Geometric multiplicative inverse.

Definition at line 321 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.38 static unsigned long glucat::inverse_gray (unsigned long x) [inline], [static]

Inverse Gray code.

Definition at line 861 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_mult().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_mult().

5.2.3.39 static unsigned long glucat::inverse_reversed_gray (unsigned long x) [inline], [static]

Inverse reversed Gray code.

Definition at line 844 of file index_set_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_mult().

5.2.3.40 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::involute (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Main involution, each {i} is replaced by -{i} in each term, eg. {1}*{2} -> (-{2})*(-{1})

Main involution, each {i} is replaced by -{i} in each term, eg. {1} ->-{1}.

Definition at line 451 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.41 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::log (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, bool prechecked)

Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 2023 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References check_complex(), glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log←_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::function_precision, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index←_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_log, precision_demoted, and precision_promoted.

5.2.3.42 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::log (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, bool prechecked)

Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 1997 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References check_complex(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), log(), PyClical::pi, and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed←_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::scalar().

```
5.2.3.43 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::log ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false ) [inline]
```

Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 704 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

Referenced by acosh(), asinh(), atanh(), glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::log(), log(), matrix_log(), glucat<::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::NaN(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term::operator*=(), pow(), and PyClical.clifford::pow().

```
5.2.3.44 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::log ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
val ) [inline]
```

Natural logarithm of multivector.

Definition at line 712 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References complexifier(), and log().

```
5.2.3.45 template<typename Scalar_T > Scalar_T glucat::log2 ( const Scalar_T & x ) [inline]
```

Log base 2 of scalar.

Definition at line 302 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::log2().

Referenced by clifford_exp().

```
5.2.3.46 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
glucat::matrix_log ( const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i )
```

Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 2064 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References abs(), glucat::matrix::both_eig_case, cascade_log(), glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues(), exp(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::inv(), glucat<::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), log(), glucat<::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >::m_eig_case, glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >::m_safe_arg, glucat<::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_log, glucat::matrix::negative_eig_case, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::norm(), PyClical::pi, and glucat::clifford< algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::scalar().

5.2.3.47 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
glucat::matrix_sqrt(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i)

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 1645 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References abs(), glucat::matrix::both_eig_case, glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues(), db_sqrt(), exp(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::inv(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::isnan(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >::m_eig_case, glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >::m_safe_arg, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_sqrt, glucat::matrix::negative_eig_case, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::norm(), pade_approx(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::scalar(), and sqrt().

5.2.3.48 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI > Scalar_T glucat::max_abs(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Maximum of absolute values of components of multivector: multivector infinity norm.

Definition at line 499 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.49 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_t glucat::max_pos(const index_set< LO, HI > & ist) [inline]

Maximum positive index, or 0 if none.

Definition at line 974 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::reference().

5.2.3.50 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_t glucat::min_neg(const index_set< LO, HI > & ist) [inline]

Minimum negative index, or 0 if none.

Definition at line 967 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min().

5.2.3.51 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI > Scalar_T glucat::norm(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Scalar_T norm == sum of norm of coordinates.

Definition at line 483 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

Referenced by acosh(), asinh(), atanh(), and glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues().

5.2.3.52 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::odd (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Odd part.

Definition at line 435 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi().

5.2.3.53 index_t glucat::offset_level (const index_t p, const index_t q) [inline]

Determine the log2 dim corresponding to signature p, q.

Definition at line 76 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References pos_mod().

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element(), and folded_dim().

5.2.3.54 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::operator!= (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Test for inequality of multivectors.

Definition at line 78 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.55 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::operator!= (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const Scalar_T & scr) [inline]

Test for inequality of multivector and scalar.

Definition at line 86 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.56 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::operator!= (const Scalar_T & scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Test for inequality of scalar and multivector.

Definition at line 94 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.57 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator% (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Left contraction.

Definition at line 635 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator%=().

5.2.3.58 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`
`glucat::operator% (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &`
`rhs)`

Left contraction.

Definition at line 719 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References _GLUCAT_HASH_SIZE_T, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), crd_of_mult(), glucat::clifford_<
algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::frame(), glucat::clifford_algebra<
Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator%(), and glucat::tuning< Mult_<
_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_<
Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision ><
products_size_threshold.

5.2.3.59 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t,`
`const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO,`
`HI > glucat::operator% (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs)`
`[inline]`

Left contraction.

Definition at line 243 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.60 `template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::operator& (const index_set<`
`LO, HI > & lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]`

Set intersection: and.

Definition at line 186 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator|()=).

5.2.3.61 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`
`glucat::operator& (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs`
`) [inline]`

Inner product.

Definition at line 616 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><
::operator&=()=).

5.2.3.62 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`
`glucat::operator& (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &`
`rhs)`

Inner product.

Definition at line 601 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References _GLUCAT_HASH_SIZE_T, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), crd_of_mult(), glucat::clifford_<
algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::frame(), glucat::clifford_algebra<
Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator&=(), and glucat::tuning< Mult_<
_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_<
Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision ><
products_size_threshold.

```
5.2.3.63 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t,
const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO,
HI > glucat::operator& ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs )
[inline]
```

Inner product.

Definition at line 228 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

```
5.2.3.64 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
glucat::operator*( const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs
) [inline]
```

Geometric product.

Definition at line 547 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator*=(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::reframe.

```
5.2.3.65 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
glucat::operator*( const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
rhs )
```

Geometric product.

Definition at line 400 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References _GLUCAT_HASH_SIZE_T, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::frame(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::mult_matrix_threshold, and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator*=().

```
5.2.3.66 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator* ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI
> & lhs, const Scalar_T & scr ) [inline]
```

Product of multivector and scalar.

Definition at line 172 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

```
5.2.3.67 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator* ( const Scalar_T & scr, const
Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs ) [inline]
```

Product of scalar and multivector.

Definition at line 183 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.68 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator* (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Geometric product.

Definition at line 198 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.69 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > glucat::operator* (const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > & lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > & rhs) [inline]

Product of terms.

Definition at line 1914 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References crd_of_mult().

5.2.3.70 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator+ (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const Scalar_T & scr) [inline]

Geometric sum of multivector and scalar.

Definition at line 102 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.71 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator+ (const Scalar_T & scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Geometric sum of scalar and multivector.

Definition at line 113 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.72 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator+ (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Geometric sum.

Definition at line 127 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.73 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator- (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const Scalar_T & scr) [inline]

Geometric difference of multivector and scalar.

Definition at line 138 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.74 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator- (const Scalar_T & scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Geometric difference of scalar and multivector.

Definition at line 149 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.75 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator- (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Geometric difference.

Definition at line 161 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.76 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator/ (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs)

Geometric quotient.

Definition at line 668 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size< _Threshold, Function_Precision >::div_max_steps, glucat::matrix::isnan(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >< ::operator/(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::reframe.

5.2.3.77 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator/ (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Geometric quotient.

Definition at line 914 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >< ::frame(), and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >< ::operator/().

5.2.3.78 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator/ (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const Scalar_T & scr) [inline]

Quotient of multivector and scalar.

Definition at line 269 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.79 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator/ (const Scalar_T & scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Quotient of scalar and multivector.

Definition at line 280 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.80 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator/ (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Geometric quotient.

Definition at line 295 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.81 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> std::ostream & glucat::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Write multivector to output.

Definition at line 1025 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

5.2.3.82 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> std::ostream & glucat::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)

Write multivector to output.

Definition at line 1366 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >::sorted_begin, and glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >::sorted_end.

5.2.3.83 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> std::ostream & glucat::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > & term)

Write term to output.

Definition at line 1398 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References pow(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_double().

5.2.3.84 std::ostream & glucat::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const index_set< LO, HI > & ist)

Write out index set.

Definition at line 611 of file index_set_imp.h.

References PyClical::i, and PyClical::ist.

5.2.3.85 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> std::istream & glucat::operator>> (std::istream & s, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Read multivector from input.

Definition at line 1035 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element(), glucat::matrix::isnan(), glucat::clifford_< algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator+=(), and glucat::clifford_< algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::truncated().

5.2.3.86 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> std::istream & glucat::operator>> (std::istream & s, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)

Read multivector from input.

Definition at line 1436 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References PyClical::ist, and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::nbr_terms().

5.2.3.87 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> std::istream & glucat::operator>> (std::istream & s, index_set< LO, HI > & ist)

Read in index set.

Definition at line 633 of file index_set_imp.h.

References PyClical::i, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::is_contiguous(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set().

5.2.3.88 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::operator^ (const index_set< LO, HI > & lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Symmetric set difference: exclusive or.

Definition at line 161 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator&=().

5.2.3.89 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator^ (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Outer product.

Definition at line 597 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator^=().

5.2.3.90 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
glucat::operator^ (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
rhs)

Outer product.

Definition at line 501 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References _GLUCAT_HASH_SIZE_T, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), crd_of_mult(), glucat::clifford_<
algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::frame(), glucat::clifford_algebra<
Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator^=(), and glucat::tuning< Mult_<
Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_<
Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >_<
products_size_threshold.

5.2.3.91 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t,
const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO,
HI > glucat::operator^ (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs)
[inline]

Outer product.

Definition at line 213 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.92 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::operator| (const index_set<
LO, HI > & lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Set union: or.

Definition at line 211 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator[]().

5.2.3.93 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
glucat::operator| (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs
) [inline]

Transformation via twisted adjoint action.

Definition at line 777 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_<
_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::conj(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< L_<
O, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::even(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >,
matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::frame(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_<
_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::grade(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi<
Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::inv(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_<
_T, LO, HI > >::involute(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::involute(), Py_<
Clical::ist, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_<
matrix, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::max_<
_abs(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::norm(),
glucat::matrix::norm_frob2(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_<
T, LO, HI > >::odd(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI

```
> >::operator()(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
>::operator[]( ), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >> <=
::operator|=(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >> <=
::outer_pow(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >> <=
::pow(), pow(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >> <=
::pure(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::quad(),
glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::random(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >,
matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::reverse(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix<
_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::scalar(), glucat::matrix::trace(), and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set<
LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::vector_part().
```

5.2.3.94 template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
glucat::operator| (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
rhs) [inline]

Transformation via twisted adjoint action.

Definition at line 940 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References abs(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
>::conj(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::even(),
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::frame(), glucat<
::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::grade(), glucat::clifford<
_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::inv(), glucat::clifford_algebra<
Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::involute(), PyClical::ist, glucat::clifford<
_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::max_abs(), glucat::clifford<
algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::norm(), glucat::clifford_algebra<
Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::odd(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar<
_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::operator()), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar<
_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::operator[](), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar<
_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::operator|=(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar<
_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::outer_pow(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar<
_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::pow(), pow(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T,
index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::pure(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index<
set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::quad(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::random(),
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::reverse(), glucat<
::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::scalar(), and glucat<
::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::vector_part().

**5.2.3.95 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t,
const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T,**
LO, HI > glucat::operator| (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs)
[inline]

Transformation via twisted adjoint action.

Definition at line 310 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.96 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::outer_pow (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI
> & lhs, int rhs)

Outer product power of multivector.

Definition at line 384 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.97 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> static const matrix_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> glucat::pade_approx (const int array_size, const Scalar_T a[], const Scalar_T b[], const matrix_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI > & X) [inline], [static]`

Pade' approximation.

Definition at line 1302 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

References `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan()`.

Referenced by `matrix_sqrt()`, and `pade_log()`.

5.2.3.98 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> static const matrix_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> glucat::pade_log (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [static]`

Pade' approximation of log.

Definition at line 1955 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

References `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan()`, and `pade_approx()`.

Referenced by `cascade_log()`.

5.2.3.99 `template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > LHS_T glucat::pos_mod (LHS_T lhs, RHS_T rhs) [inline]`

Modulo function which works reliably for $\text{lhs} < 0$.

Definition at line 187 of file `global.h`.

Referenced by `complexifier()`, `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed_multi()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi()`, `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_vector()`, `offset_level()`, and `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::operator()()`.

5.2.3.100 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::pow (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, int rhs)`

Integer power of multivector.

Definition at line 328 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

Referenced by `cascade_log()`, `clifford_exp()`, `db_sqrt()`, `operator<<()`, `operator|()`, and `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::pow()`.

5.2.3.101 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::pow (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]`

Multivector power of multivector.

Definition at line 361 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `exp()`, and `log()`.

```
5.2.3.102 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::pure ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
val ) [inline]
```

Pure part.

Definition at line 419 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

```
5.2.3.103 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> Scalar_T glucat::quad ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val ) [inline]
```

Scalar_T quadratic form == (rev(x)*x)(0)

Definition at line 475 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

```
5.2.3.104 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> Scalar_T glucat::real ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val ) [inline]
```

Real part: synonym for scalar part.

Definition at line 400 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues().

```
5.2.3.105 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::reframe (
const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs, matrix_multi<
Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs_reframed, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs_reframed ) [inline]
```

Find a common frame for operands of a binary operator.

Definition at line 350 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >>::isnan(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator+=(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator==(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::reframe.

```
5.2.3.106 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::reverse ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI
> & val ) [inline]
```

Reversion, eg. {1}*{2} -> {2}*{1}.

Definition at line 459 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

```
5.2.3.107 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> Scalar_T glucat::scalar ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val ) [inline]
```

Scalar part.

Definition at line 392 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

Referenced by atan(), clifford_exp(), cos(), cosh(), sin(), sinh(), tan(), and tanh().

5.2.3.108 `int glucat::sign_of_square(index_t j) [inline]`

Square of generator $\{j\}$.

Square of generator index j .

Definition at line 960 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

5.2.3.109 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sin(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false)`

Sine of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 872 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `check_complex()`, `exp()`, `PyClical::pi`, and `scalar()`.

Referenced by `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::sin()`, `sin()`, and `tan()`.

5.2.3.110 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sin(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Sine of multivector.

Definition at line 896 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `complexifier()`, and `sin()`.

5.2.3.111 `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sinh(const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]`

Hyperbolic sine of multivector.

Definition at line 826 of file `clifford_algebra_imp.h`.

References `exp()`, and `scalar()`.

Referenced by `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::sinh()`, and `tanh()`.

5.2.3.112 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sqrt(const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, bool prechecked)`

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 1600 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

References `check_complex()`, `glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log \leftarrow _Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::function_precision`, `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index \leftarrow set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan()`, `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_sqrt`, `precision_demoted`, and `precision_promoted`.

```
5.2.3.113 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
glucat::sqrt( const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, bool
prechecked )
```

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 1924 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References check_complex(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T,
LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
>::scalar(), and sqrt().

```
5.2.3.114 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sqrt( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false ) [inline]
```

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 589 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

Referenced by acosh(), asinh(), matrix_sqrt(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term::operator*(),
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::random(), and sqrt().

```
5.2.3.115 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t
LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sqrt( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
val ) [inline]
```

Square root of multivector.

Definition at line 597 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References complexifier(), and sqrt().

```
5.2.3.116 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> Scalar_T glucat::star( const matrix_multi<
Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs ) [inline]
```

Hestenes scalar product.

Definition at line 654 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator/(),
::operator/=().

```
5.2.3.117 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> Scalar_T glucat::star( const framed_multi<
Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs )
```

Hestenes scalar product.

Definition at line 855 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(),
and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator/=().

5.2.3.118 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> Scalar_T glucat::star (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & rhs) [inline]

Hestenes scalar product.

Definition at line 258 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.3.119 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::tan (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & i, const bool prechecked = false) [inline]

Tangent of multivector with specified complexifier.

Definition at line 977 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References check_complex(), cos(), scalar(), and sin().

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::tan(), and tan().

5.2.3.120 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::tan (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Tangent of multivector.

Definition at line 996 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References complexifier(), and tan().

5.2.3.121 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::tanh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val) [inline]

Hyperbolic tangent of multivector.

Definition at line 933 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

References cosh(), scalar(), and sinh().

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::tanh().

5.2.3.122 template<typename Scalar_T > numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::demoted::type glucat::to_demote (const Scalar_T & val) [inline]

Cast to demote.

Definition at line 134 of file scalar_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

```
5.2.3.123 template<typename Scalar_T> numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::promoted::type glucat::to_promote ( const Scalar_T  
& val ) [inline]
```

Cast to promote.

Definition at line 124 of file scalar_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

```
5.2.3.124 int glucat::try_catch ( intfn f )
```

Exception catching for functions returning int.

Definition at line 49 of file try_catch.h.

References PyClical::e(), and glucat::glucat_error::print_error_msg().

Referenced by glucat::control_t::call().

```
5.2.3.125 int glucat::try_catch ( intintfn f, int arg )
```

Exception catching for functions of int returning int.

Definition at line 64 of file try_catch.h.

References PyClical::e(), and glucat::glucat_error::print_error_msg().

```
5.2.3.126 template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t  
LO, const index_t HI> const std::vector< Scalar_T > glucat::vector_part ( const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &  
val ) [inline]
```

Vector part of multivector, as a vector_t with respect to frame()

Definition at line 443 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

5.2.4 Variable Documentation

```
5.2.4.1 const index_t glucat::BITS_PER_SET_VALUE = std::numeric_limits<set_value_t>::digits
```

Number of bits in set_value_t.

Definition at line 103 of file global.h.

```
5.2.4.2 const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count = 12
```

Definition at line 130 of file global.h.

5.2.4.3 `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps = 4`

Definition at line 126 of file global.h.

5.2.4.4 `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold = 1 << 6`

Definition at line 131 of file global.h.

5.2.4.5 `const precision_t glucat::DEFAULT_Function_Precision = precision_same`

Definition at line 134 of file global.h.

5.2.4.6 `const index_t glucat::DEFAULT_HI = index_t(BITS_PER_SET_VALUE / 2)`

Default highest index in an index set.

Definition at line 111 of file global.h.

5.2.4.7 `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold = 1 << 3`

Definition at line 132 of file global.h.

5.2.4.8 `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps = 32`

Definition at line 129 of file global.h.

5.2.4.9 `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps = 256`

Definition at line 128 of file global.h.

5.2.4.10 `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold = 8`

Definition at line 125 of file global.h.

5.2.4.11 `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold = 1 << 22`

Definition at line 133 of file global.h.

5.2.4.12 `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps = 256`

Definition at line 127 of file global.h.

5.2.4.13 const double glucat::DEFAULT_TRUNCATION = std::numeric_limits<float>::epsilon()

Default for truncation.

Definition at line 114 of file global.h.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::~clifford_algebra().

5.2.4.14 const long double glucat::l_ln2 = 0.6931471805599453094172321214581766L [static]

Definition at line 41 of file long_double.h.

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::ln_2().

5.2.4.15 const long double glucat::l_pi = 3.1415926535897932384626433832795029L [static]

Definition at line 40 of file long_double.h.

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::pi().

5.2.4.16 const double glucat::MS_PER_S = 1000.0

Timing constant: deprecated here - moved to [test/timing.h](#).

Definition at line 83 of file global.h.

5.3 glucat::gen Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [generator_table](#)

Table of generators for specific signatures.

Typedefs

- typedef std::pair< [index_t](#), [index_t](#) > [signature_t](#)

A signature is a pair of indices, p, q, with p == frame.max(), q == -frame.min()

Variables

- static const [index_t offset_to_super](#) [] = {0,-1, 0,-1,-2, 3, 2, 1}

Offsets between the current signature and that of the real superalgebra.

5.3.1 Typedef Documentation

5.3.1.1 `typedef std::pair<index_t, index_t> glucat::gen::signature_t`

A signature is a pair of indices, p, q, with $p == \text{frame}.max()$, $q == -\text{frame}.min()$

Definition at line 43 of file generation.h.

5.3.2 Variable Documentation

5.3.2.1 `const index_t glucat::gen::offset_to_super[] = {0,-1, 0,-1,-2, 3, 2, 1} [static]`

Offsets between the current signature and that of the real superalgebra.

Definition at line 81 of file generation.h.

Referenced by `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed_multi()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi()`, and `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::operator()()`.

5.4 glucat::matrix Namespace Reference

Classes

- struct [eig_genus](#)

Structure containing classification of eigenvalues.

Enumerations

- enum [eig_case_t](#) { [safe_eig_case](#), [negative_eig_case](#), [both_eig_case](#) }

Classification of eigenvalues of a matrix.

Functions

- template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`const RHS_T kron (const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs)`
Kronecker tensor product of matrices - as per Matlab kron.
- template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`const RHS_T mono_kron (const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs)`
Sparse Kronecker tensor product of monomial matrices.
- template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`const RHS_T nork (const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs, const bool mono=true)`
Left inverse of Kronecker product.
- template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`const RHS_T signed_perm_nork (const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs)`
Left inverse of Kronecker product where lhs is a signed permutation matrix.
- template<typename Matrix_T >
`Matrix_T::size_type nnz (const Matrix_T &m)`

- template<typename Matrix_T >
`bool isnan (const Matrix_T &m)`
Not a Number.
- template<typename Matrix_T >
`const Matrix_T unit (const typename Matrix_T::size_type n)`
Unit matrix - as per Matlab eye.
- template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`const RHS_T::expression_type mono_prod (const ublas::matrix_expression< LHS_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix_expression< RHS_T > &rhs)`
Product of monomial matrices.
- template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`const RHS_T::expression_type sparse_prod (const ublas::matrix_expression< LHS_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix_expression< RHS_T > &rhs)`
Product of sparse matrices.
- template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`const RHS_T::expression_type prod (const ublas::matrix_expression< LHS_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix_expression< RHS_T > &rhs)`
Product of matrices.
- template<typename Scalar_T , typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`Scalar_T inner (const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs)`
*Inner product: $\sum(x(i,j)*y(i,j))/x.nrows()$*
- template<typename Matrix_T >
`Matrix_T::value_type norm_frob2 (const Matrix_T &val)`
Square of Frobenius norm.
- template<typename Matrix_T >
`Matrix_T::value_type trace (const Matrix_T &val)`
Matrix trace.
- template<typename Matrix_T >
`ublas::vector< std::complex< double > > eigenvalues (const Matrix_T &val)`
Eigenvalues of a matrix.
- template<typename Matrix_T >
`eig_genus< Matrix_T > classify_eigenvalues (const Matrix_T &val)`
Classify the eigenvalues of a matrix.
- template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T >
`void nork_range (RHS_T &result, const typename LHS_T::const_iterator2 lhs_it2, const RHS_T &rhs, const typename RHS_T::size_type res_s1, const typename RHS_T::size_type res_s2)`
Utility routine for nork: calculate result for a range of indices.
- template<typename Matrix_T >
`static ublas::matrix< double, ublas::column_major > to_lapack (const Matrix_T &val)`
Convert matrix to LAPACK format.

5.4.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.4.1.1 enum glucat::matrix::eig_case_t

Classification of eigenvalues of a matrix.

Enumerator

safe_eig_case
negative_eig_case
both_eig_case

Definition at line 127 of file matrix.h.

5.4.2 Function Documentation

5.4.2.1 template<typename Matrix_T > eig_genus< Matrix_T > glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues (const Matrix_T & val)

Classify the eigenvalues of a matrix.

Definition at line 526 of file matrix_imp.h.

References glucat::abs(), both_eig_case, eigenvalues(), glucat::imag(), glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >::m_eig_case, glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >::m_safe_arg, negative_eig_case, glucat::norm(), glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::pi(), PyClical::pi, glucat::real(), and safe_eig_case.

Referenced by glucat::matrix_log(), and glucat::matrix_sqrt().

5.4.2.2 template<typename Matrix_T > ublas::vector< std::complex< double > > glucat::matrix::eigenvalues (const Matrix_T & val)

Eigenvalues of a matrix.

Definition at line 493 of file matrix_imp.h.

References to_lapack().

Referenced by classify_eigenvalues().

5.4.2.3 template<typename Scalar_T , typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > Scalar_T glucat::matrix::inner (const LHS_T & lhs, const RHS_T & rhs)

Inner product: sum(x(i,j)*y(i,j))/x.nrows()

Inner product: sum(lhs(i,j)*rhs(i,j))/lhs.nrows()

Definition at line 391 of file matrix_imp.h.

5.4.2.4 template<typename Matrix_T > bool glucat::matrix::isnan (const Matrix_T & m)

Not a Number.

Definition at line 292 of file matrix_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::operator/(), and glucat::operator>>().

5.4.2.5 template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > const RHS_T glucat::matrix::kron (const LHS_T & lhs, const RHS_T & rhs)

Kronecker tensor product of matrices - as per Matlab kron.

Definition at line 73 of file matrix_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast().

5.4.2.6 `template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > const RHS_T glucat::matrix::mono_kron (const LHS_T & lhs, const RHS_T & rhs)`

Sparse Kronecker tensor product of monomial matrices.

Definition at line 116 of file matrix_imp.h.

Referenced by `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pm1_qm1()`.

5.4.2.7 `template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > const RHS_T::expression_type glucat::matrix::mono_prod (const ublas::matrix_expression< LHS_T > & lhs, const ublas::matrix_expression< RHS_T > & rhs)`

Product of monomial matrices.

Definition at line 326 of file matrix_imp.h.

Referenced by `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element()`, `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix<-T >::gen_from_pm4_qp4()`, `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pp4_qm4()`, and `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_qp1_pm1()`.

5.4.2.8 `template<typename Matrix_T > Matrix_T::size_type glucat::matrix::nnz (const Matrix_T & m)`

Number of non-zeros.

Definition at line 269 of file matrix_imp.h.

Referenced by `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi()`.

5.4.2.9 `template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > const RHS_T glucat::matrix::nork (const LHS_T & lhs, const RHS_T & rhs, const bool mono = true)`

Left inverse of Kronecker product.

Definition at line 188 of file matrix_imp.h.

References `norm_frob2()`.

5.4.2.10 `template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > void glucat::matrix::nork_range (RHS_T & result, const typename LHS_T::const_iterator2 lhs_it2, const RHS_T & rhs, const typename RHS_T::size_type res_s1, const typename RHS_T::size_type res_s2)`

Utility routine for nork: calculate result for a range of indices.

Definition at line 155 of file matrix_imp.h.

References `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t()`.

```
5.4.2.11 template<typename Matrix_T> Matrix_T::value_type glucat::matrix::norm_frob2 ( const Matrix_T & val )
```

Square of Frobenius norm.

Definition at line 413 of file matrix_imp.h.

Referenced by nork(), and glucat::operator|().

```
5.4.2.12 template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > const RHS_T::expression_type glucat::matrix::prod ( const  
ublas::matrix_expression< LHS_T > & lhs, const ublas::matrix_expression< RHS_T > & rhs ) [inline]
```

Product of matrices.

Definition at line 373 of file matrix_imp.h.

```
5.4.2.13 template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > const RHS_T glucat::matrix::signed_perm_nork ( const LHS_T & lhs,  
const RHS_T & rhs )
```

Left inverse of Kronecker product where lhs is a signed permutation matrix.

Definition at line 237 of file matrix_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::fast().

```
5.4.2.14 template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > const RHS_T::expression_type glucat::matrix::sparse_prod ( const  
ublas::matrix_expression< LHS_T > & lhs, const ublas::matrix_expression< RHS_T > & rhs ) [inline]
```

Product of sparse matrices.

Definition at line 362 of file matrix_imp.h.

```
5.4.2.15 template<typename Matrix_T > static ublas::matrix<double, ublas::column_major> glucat::matrix::to_lapack ( const  
Matrix_T & val ) [static]
```

Convert matrix to LAPACK format.

Definition at line 461 of file matrix_imp.h.

Referenced by eigenvalues().

```
5.4.2.16 template<typename Matrix_T > Matrix_T::value_type glucat::matrix::trace ( const Matrix_T & val )
```

Matrix trace.

Definition at line 437 of file matrix_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::NaN().

Referenced by glucat::operator|().

5.4.2.17 template<typename Matrix_T> const Matrix_T glucat::matrix::unit(const typename Matrix_T::size_type n)
[inline]

Unit matrix - as per Matlab eye.

Definition at line 317 of file matrix_imp.h.

5.5 glucat::timing Namespace Reference

Functions

- static double [elapsed](#) (clock_t cpu_time)
Elapsed time in milliseconds.

Variables

- const double [MS_PER_SEC](#) = 1000.0
Timing constant: milliseconds per second.
- const double [MS_PER_CLOCK](#) = [MS_PER_SEC](#) / double(CLOCKS_PER_SEC)
Timing constant: milliseconds per clock.
- const int [EXTRA_TRIALS](#) = 2
Timing constant: trial expansion factor.

5.5.1 Function Documentation

5.5.1.1 static double glucat::timing::elapsed(clock_t cpu_time) [inline], [static]

Elapsed time in milliseconds.

Definition at line 51 of file timing.h.

References [MS_PER_CLOCK](#).

5.5.2 Variable Documentation

5.5.2.1 const int glucat::timing::EXTRA_TRIALS = 2

Timing constant: trial expansion factor.

Definition at line 45 of file timing.h.

5.5.2.2 const double glucat::timing::MS_PER_CLOCK = [MS_PER_SEC](#) / double(CLOCKS_PER_SEC)

Timing constant: milliseconds per clock.

Definition at line 42 of file timing.h.

Referenced by [elapsed\(\)](#).

5.5.2.3 `const double glucat::timing::MS_PER_SEC = 1000.0`

Timing constant: milliseconds per second.

Definition at line 39 of file timing.h.

5.6 PyClical Namespace Reference

Classes

- class `clifford`
- class `index_set`

Functions

- def `index_set_hidden_doctests ()`
- def `clifford_hidden_doctests ()`
- def `e (obj)`
- def `istpq (p, q)`
- def `_test ()`

Variables

- string `__version__ = "0.8.2"`
- `obj`
- `i`
- `ixt`
- `fill`
- float `tau = atan(clifford(1.0))*8.0`
- float `pi = tau/2.0`
- `cl = clifford`
- `ist = index_set`
- `ninf3 = e(4)+e(-1)`
- `nbar3 = e(4)-e(-1)`

5.6.1 Function Documentation

5.6.1.1 `def PyClical._test() [private]`

Definition at line 1913 of file PyClical.pyx.

5.6.1.2 def PyClical.clifford_hidden_doctests()

Tests for functions that Doctest cannot see.

For clifford.__cinit__: Construct an object of type clifford.

```
>>> print clifford(2)
2
>>> print clifford(2L)
2
>>> print clifford(2.0)
2
>>> print clifford(1.0e-1)
0.1
>>> print clifford("2")
2
>>> print clifford("2{1,2,3}")
2{1,2,3}
>>> print clifford(clifford("2{1,2,3}"))
2{1,2,3}
>>> print clifford("-{1}")
-{1}
>>> print clifford(2,index_set({1,2}))
2{1,2}
>>> print clifford([2,3],index_set({1,2}))
2{1}+3{2}
>>> print clifford([1,2])
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Cannot initialize clifford object from <type 'list'>.
>>> print clifford(None)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Cannot initialize clifford object from <type 'NoneType'>.
>>> print clifford(None,[1,2])
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Cannot initialize clifford object from (<type 'NoneType'>, <type 'list'>).
>>> print clifford([1,2],[1,2])
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Cannot initialize clifford object from (<type 'list'>, <type 'list'>).
>>> print clifford("")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: Cannot initialize clifford object from invalid string ''.
>>> print clifford("{}")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: Cannot initialize clifford object from invalid string '{}'.
>>> print clifford("{1}")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: Cannot initialize clifford object from invalid string '{1}'.
>>> print clifford("++")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: Cannot initialize clifford object from invalid string '+'.
>>> print clifford("-")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: Cannot initialize clifford object from invalid string '-'.
>>> print clifford("{1}+")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: Cannot initialize clifford object from invalid string '{1}+'.

For clifford.__richcmp__: Compare objects of type clifford.

>>> clifford("{1}") == clifford("1{1}")
True
>>> clifford("{1}") != clifford("1.0{1}")
False
```

```
>>> clifford("{1}") != clifford("1.0")
True
>>> clifford("{1,2}") == None
False
>>> clifford("{1,2}") != None
True
>>> None == clifford("{1,2}")
False
>>> None != clifford("{1,2}")
True
```

Definition at line 1243 of file PyClical.pyx.

5.6.1.3 def PyClical.e(obj)

Abbreviation for clifford(index_set(obj)).

```
>>> print e(1)
{1}
>>> print e(-1)
{-1}
>>> print e(0)
1
```

Definition at line 1887 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.basis_element(), clifford_to_str(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.framed_multi(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.matrix_multi(), and glucat.try_catch().

5.6.1.4 def PyClical.index_set_hidden_doctests()

Tests for functions that Doctest cannot see.

```
For index_set.__cinit__: Construct index_set.

>>> print index_set(1)
{1}
>>> print index_set({1,2})
{1,2}
>>> print index_set(index_set({1,2}))
{1,2}
>>> print index_set({1,2})
{1,2}
>>> print index_set({1,2,1})
{1,2}
>>> print index_set({1,2,1})
{1,2}
>>> print index_set("")
{}
>>> print index_set("{")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: Cannot initialize index_set object from invalid string '{'.
>>> print index_set("{1")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: Cannot initialize index_set object from invalid string '{1'.
>>> print index_set("{1,2,100}")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: Cannot initialize index_set object from invalid string '{1,2,100'}.
>>> print index_set({1,2,100})
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
```

```

IndexError: Cannot initialize index_set object from invalid set([1, 2, 100]).  

>>> print index_set([1,2])  

Traceback (most recent call last):  

...  

TypeError: Cannot initialize index_set object from <type 'list'>.  

For index_set.__richcmp__: Compare two objects of class index_set.  

>>> index_set(1) == index_set({1})  

True  

>>> index_set({1}) != index_set({1})  

False  

>>> index_set({1}) != index_set({2})  

True  

>>> index_set({1}) == index_set({2})  

False  

>>> index_set({1}) < index_set({2})  

True  

>>> index_set({1}) <= index_set({2})  

True  

>>> index_set({1}) > index_set({2})  

False  

>>> index_set({1}) >= index_set({2})  

False  

>>> None == index_set({1,2})  

False  

>>> None != index_set({1,2})  

True  

>>> None < index_set({1,2})  

False  

>>> None <= index_set({1,2})  

False  

>>> None > index_set({1,2})  

False  

>>> None >= index_set({1,2})  

False  

>>> index_set({1,2}) == None  

False  

>>> index_set({1,2}) != None  

True  

>>> index_set({1,2}) < None  

False  

>>> index_set({1,2}) <= None  

False  

>>> index_set({1,2}) > None  

False  

>>> index_set({1,2}) >= None  

False

```

Definition at line 404 of file PyClical.pyx.

5.6.1.5 def PyClical.istpq(p, q)

```

Abbreviation for index_set({-q,...p}).  

>>> print istpq(2,3)  

{-3,-2,-1,1,2}

```

Definition at line 1900 of file PyClical.pyx.

5.6.2 Variable Documentation

5.6.2.1 string PyClical.__version__ = "0.8.2" [private]

Definition at line 32 of file PyClical.pyx.

5.6.2.2 PyClical.cl = clifford

Definition at line 1859 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by cga3.agc3(), cga3.cga3(), and cga3.cga3std().

5.6.2.3 PyClical.fill

Definition at line 1815 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.framed_multi(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.matrix_multi(), and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.random().

5.6.2.4 PyClical.i

Definition at line 1542 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.matrix_multi(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term.operator*=(), glucat.operator<<(), and glucat.operator>>().

5.6.2.5 PyClical.ist = index_set

Definition at line 1879 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by cga3.agc3(), cga3.cga3(), cga3.cga3std(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.framed_<- multi(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >.index_set(), index_set_to_str(), glucat.operator<<(), glucat.operator>>(), glucat.operator|(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, H<- I > >.>~clifford_algebra(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.>~framed_multi(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >.>~matrix_multi().

5.6.2.6 PyClical.ixt

Definition at line 1815 of file PyClical.pyx.

5.6.2.7 PyClical.nbar3 = e(4)-e(-1)

Definition at line 1910 of file PyClical.pyx.

5.6.2.8 PyClical.ninf3 = e(4)+e(-1)

Definition at line 1909 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by cga3.cga3(), and cga3.cga3std().

5.6.2.9 PyClical.obj

Definition at line 1542 of file PyClical.pyx.

5.6.2.10 float PyClical.pi = tau/2.0

Definition at line 1857 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by glucat::matrix.classify_eigenvalues(), glucat.cos(), glucat.log(), glucat.matrix_log(), and glucat.sin().

5.6.2.11 float PyClical.tau = atan(clifford(1.0))*8.0

Definition at line 1856 of file PyClical.pyx.

5.7 std Namespace Reference

Classes

- struct [numeric_limits<glucat::framed_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI>>](#)
Numeric limits for framed_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type.
- struct [numeric_limits<glucat::matrix_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI>>](#)
Numeric limits for matrix_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type.

Chapter 6

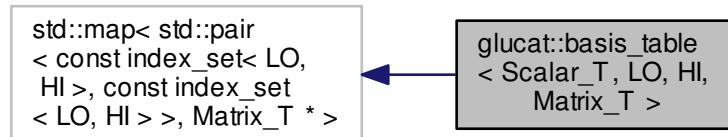
Class Documentation

6.1 glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T > Class Template Reference

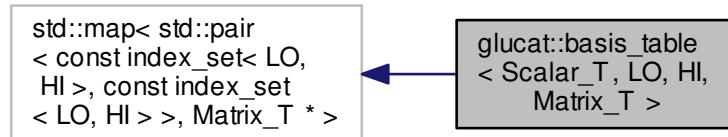
Table of basis elements used as a cache by basis_element()

```
#include <matrix_multi_imp.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >:



Collaboration diagram for glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >:



Static Public Member Functions

- static `basis_table & basis ()`
Single instance of basis table.

Private Member Functions

- `basis_table ()`
- `~basis_table ()`
- `basis_table (const basis_table &)`
- `basis_table & operator= (const basis_table &)`

Friends

- class `friend_for_private_destructor`

6.1.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI, typename Matrix_T>
class glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >
```

Table of basis elements used as a cache by `basis_element()`

Definition at line 1218 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

6.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.1.2.1 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI, typename Matrix_T > glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >::basis_table() [inline], [private]`

Definition at line 1228 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

6.1.2.2 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI, typename Matrix_T > glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >::~basis_table() [inline], [private]`

Definition at line 1229 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

References `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator=()`.

6.1.2.3 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI, typename Matrix_T > glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >::basis_table(const basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T > &) [private]`

6.1.3 Member Function Documentation

6.1.3.1 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI, typename Matrix_T > static basis_table& glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >::basis() [inline], [static]`

Single instance of basis table.

Definition at line 1224 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

```
6.1.3.2 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI, typename Matrix_T > basis_table&
glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >::operator= ( const basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >
& ) [private]
```

6.1.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

```
6.1.4.1 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI, typename Matrix_T > friend class
friend_for_private_destructor [friend]
```

Friend declaration to avoid compiler warning: "... only defines a private destructor and has no friends" Ref: Carlos O'Ryan, ACE <http://doc.ece.uci.edu>

Definition at line 1236 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- glucat/[matrix_multi_imp.h](#)

6.2 glucat::bool_to_type< truth_value > Class Template Reference

Bool to type.

```
#include <global.h>
```

Private Types

- enum { **value** = truth_value }

6.2.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool truth_value>
class glucat::bool_to_type< truth_value >
```

Bool to type.

Definition at line 69 of file global.h.

6.2.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

```
6.2.2.1 template<bool truth_value> anonymous enum [private]
```

Enumerator

value

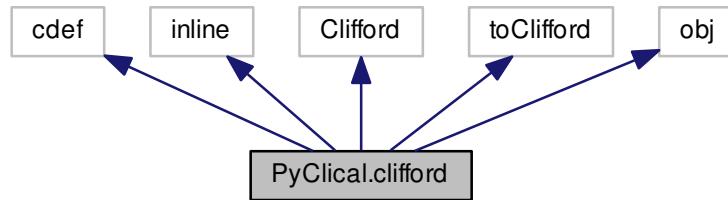
Definition at line 72 of file global.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

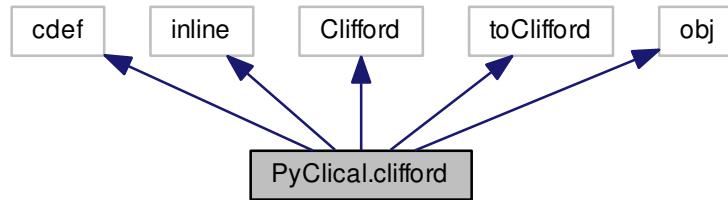
- glucat/[global.h](#)

6.3 PyClical.clifford Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for PyClical.clifford:



Collaboration diagram for PyClical.clifford:



Public Member Functions

- def `__cinit__` (self, other=0, `ixt`=None)
- def `__dealloc__` (self)
- def `__contains__` (self, x)
- def `__iter__` (self)
- def `reframe` (self, `ixt`)
- def `__richcmp__` (lhs, rhs, int, op)
- def `__getitem__` (self, `ixt`)
- def `__neg__` (self)
- def `__pos__` (self)
- def `__add__` (lhs, rhs)
- def `__iadd__` (self, rhs)
- def `__sub__` (lhs, rhs)
- def `__isub__` (self, rhs)
- def `__mul__` (lhs, rhs)
- def `__imul__` (self, rhs)
- def `__mod__` (lhs, rhs)
- def `__imod__` (self, rhs)

- def [__and__](#) (lhs, rhs)
- def [__iand__](#) (self, rhs)
- def [__xor__](#) (lhs, rhs)
- def [__ixor__](#) (self, rhs)
- def [__div__](#) (lhs, rhs)
- def [__idiv__](#) (self, rhs)
- def [inv](#) (self)
- def [__or__](#) (lhs, rhs)
- def [__ior__](#) (self, rhs)
- def [__pow__](#) (self, m, dummy)
- def [pow](#) (self, m)
- def [outer_pow](#) (self, m)
- def [__call__](#) (self, grade)
- def [scalar](#) (self)
- def [pure](#) (self)
- def [even](#) (self)
- def [odd](#) (self)
- def [vector_part](#) (self, frm=None)
- def [involute](#) (self)
- def [reverse](#) (self)
- def [conj](#) (self)
- def [quad](#) (self)
- def [norm](#) (self)
- def [abs](#) (self)
- def [max_abs](#) (self)
- def [truncated](#) (self, limit)
- def [isnan](#) (self)
- def [frame](#) (self)
- def [__repr__](#) (self)
- def [__str__](#) (self)

Public Attributes

- [instance](#)

6.3.1 Detailed Description

Python class clifford wraps C++ class Clifford.

Definition at line 532 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2 Member Function Documentation

6.3.2.1 def PyClical.clifford.__add__ (lhs, rhs)

Geometric sum.

```
>>> print clifford(1) + clifford("{2}")
1+{2}
>>> print clifford("{1}") + clifford("{2}")
{1}+{2}
```

Definition at line 739 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.2 def PyClical.clifford.__and__(lhs, rhs)

Inner product.

```
>>> print clifford("{1}") & clifford("{2}")
0
>>> print clifford(2) & clifford("{2}")
0
>>> print clifford("{1}") & clifford("{1}")
1
>>> print clifford("{1}") & clifford("{1,2}")
{2}
```

Definition at line 835 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.3 def PyClical.clifford.__call__(self, grade)

Pure grade-vector part.

```
>>> print clifford("{1}") (1)
{1}
>>> print clifford("{1}") (0)
0
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}") (0)
1
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}") (1)
{1}
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}") (2)
{1,2}
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}") (3)
0
```

Definition at line 1019 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.4 def PyClical.clifford.__cinit__(self, other=0, ixt=None)

Construct an object of type clifford.

```
>>> print clifford(2)
2
>>> print clifford(2L)
2
>>> print clifford(2.0)
2
>>> print clifford(1.0e-1)
0.1
>>> print clifford("2")
2
>>> print clifford("2{1,2,3}")
2{1,2,3}
>>> print clifford(clifford("2{1,2,3}"))
2{1,2,3}
>>> print clifford("-{1}")
-{1}
>>> print clifford(2,index_set({1,2}))
2{1,2}
>>> print clifford([2,3],index_set({1,2}))
2{1}+3{2}
```

Definition at line 563 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.5 def PyClical.clifford.__contains__(self, x)

Not applicable.

```
>>> x=clifford(index_set({-3,4,7})); -3 in x
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Not applicable.
```

Definition at line 626 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.6 def PyClical.clifford.__dealloc__(self)

Clean up by deallocating the instance of C++ class Clifford.

Definition at line 620 of file PyClical.pyx.

References PyClical.index_set.instance, and PyClical.clifford.instance.

6.3.2.7 def PyClical.clifford.__div__(lhs, rhs)

Geometric quotient.

```
>>> print clifford("{1}") / clifford("{2}")
{1,2}
>>> print clifford(2) / clifford("{2}")
2{2}
>>> print clifford("{1}") / clifford("{1}")
1
>>> print clifford("{1}") / clifford("{1,2}")
-{2}
```

Definition at line 895 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.8 def PyClical.clifford.__getitem__(self, ixt)

Subscripting: map from index set to scalar coordinate.

```
>>> clifford("{1}") [index_set(1)]
1.0
>>> clifford("{1}") [index_set({1})]
1.0
>>> clifford("{1}") [index_set({1,2})]
0.0
>>> clifford("2{1,2}") [index_set({1,2})]
2.0
```

Definition at line 706 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.9 def PyClical.clifford.__iadd__(self, rhs)

Geometric sum.

```
>>> x = clifford(1); x += clifford("{2}"); print x
1+{2}
```

Definition at line 750 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.10 def PyClical.clifford.__iand__(self, rhs)

Inner product.

```
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x &= clifford("{2}"); print x
0
>>> x = clifford(2); x &= clifford("{2}"); print x
0
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x &= clifford("{1}"); print x
1
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x &= clifford("{1,2}"); print x
{2}
```

Definition at line 850 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.11 def PyClical.clifford.__idiv__(self, rhs)

Geometric quotient.

```
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x /= clifford("{2}"); print x
{1,2}
>>> x = clifford(2); x /= clifford("{2}"); print x
2{2}
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x /= clifford("{1}"); print x
1
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x /= clifford("{1,2}"); print x
-{2}
```

Definition at line 910 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.12 def PyClical.clifford.__imod__(self, rhs)

Contraction.

```
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x %= clifford("{2}"); print x
0
>>> x = clifford(2); x %= clifford("{2}"); print x
2{2}
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x %= clifford("{1}"); print x
1
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x %= clifford("{1,2}"); print x
{2}
```

Definition at line 820 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.13 def PyClical.clifford.__imul__(self, rhs)

Geometric product.

```
>>> x = clifford(2); x *= clifford("{2}"); print x
2{2}
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x *= clifford("{2}"); print x
{1,2}
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x *= clifford("{1,2}"); print x
{2}
```

Definition at line 792 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.14 def PyClical.clifford.__ior__(self, rhs)

Transform left hand side, using right hand side as a transformation.

```
>>> x=clifford("{1,2}") * pi/2; y=clifford("{1}"); y|=x; print y
-{1}
>>> x=clifford("{1,2}") * pi/2; y=clifford("{1}"); y|=exp(x); print y
-{1}
```

Definition at line 949 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.15 def PyClical.clifford.__isub__(self, rhs)

Geometric difference.

```
>>> x = clifford(1); x -= clifford("{2}"); print x
1-{2}
```

Definition at line 770 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.16 def PyClical.clifford.__iter__(self)

Not applicable.

```
>>> for a in clifford(index_set({-3,4,7})): print a,
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Not applicable.
```

Definition at line 637 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.17 def PyClical.clifford.__ixor__(self, rhs)

Outer product.

```
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x ^= clifford("{2}"); print x
{1,2}
>>> x = clifford(2); x ^= clifford("{2}"); print x
2{2}
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x ^= clifford("{1}"); print x
0
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); x ^= clifford("{1,2}"); print x
0
```

Definition at line 880 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.18 def PyClical.clifford.__mod__(lhs, rhs)

Contraction.

```
>>> print clifford("{1}") % clifford("{2}")
0
>>> print clifford(2) % clifford("{2}")
2{2}
>>> print clifford("{1}") % clifford("{1}")
1
>>> print clifford("{1}") % clifford("{1,2}")
{2}
```

Definition at line 805 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.19 def PyClical.clifford.__mul__ (*lhs, rhs*)

Geometric product.

```
>>> print clifford("{1}") * clifford("{2}")
{1,2}
>>> print clifford(2) * clifford("{2}")
2{2}
>>> print clifford("{1}") * clifford("{1,2}")
{2}
```

Definition at line 779 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.20 def PyClical.clifford.__neg__ (*self*)

Unary -.

```
>>> print -clifford("{1}")
-{1}
```

Definition at line 721 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.21 def PyClical.clifford.__or__ (*lhs, rhs*)

Transform left hand side, using right hand side as a transformation.

```
>>> x=clifford("{1,2}") * pi/2; y=clifford("{1}"); print y|x
-{1}
>>> x=clifford("{1,2}") * pi/2; y=clifford("{1}"); print y|exp(x)
-{1}
```

Definition at line 938 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.22 def PyClical.clifford.__pos__ (*self*)

Unary +.

```
>>> print +clifford("{1}")
{1}
```

Definition at line 730 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.23 def PyClical.clifford.__pow__ (*self, m, dummy*)

Power: self to the m.

```
>>> x=clifford("{1}"); print x ** 2
1
>>> x=clifford("2"); print x ** 2
4
>>> x=clifford("2+{1}"); print x ** 0
1
>>> x=clifford("2+{1}"); print x ** 1
2+{1}
>>> x=clifford("2+{1}"); print x ** 2
5+4{i}
>>> i=clifford("{1,2}"); print exp(pi/2) * (i ** i)
1
```

Definition at line 960 of file PyClical.pyx.

References PyClical.clifford.pow().

6.3.2.24 def PyClical.clifford.__repr__(self)

The “official” string representation of self.

```
>>> clifford("1+3{-1}+2{1,2}+4{-2,7}")).__repr__()  
'clifford("1+3{-1}+2{1,2}+4{-2,7}")'
```

Definition at line 1225 of file PyClical.pyx.

References clifford_to_repr().

6.3.2.25 def PyClical.clifford.__richcmp__(lhs, rhs, int, op)

Compare objects of type clifford.

```
>>> clifford("{1}") == clifford("1{1}")  
True  
>>> clifford("{1}") != clifford("1.0{1}")  
False  
>>> clifford("{1}") != clifford("1.0")  
True  
>>> clifford("{1,2}") == None  
False  
>>> clifford("{1,2}") != None  
True  
>>> None == clifford("{1,2}")  
False  
>>> None != clifford("{1,2}")  
True
```

Definition at line 671 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.26 def PyClical.clifford.__str__(self)

The “informal” string representation of self.

```
>>> clifford("1+3{-1}+2{1,2}+4{-2,7}").__str__()  
'1+3{-1}+2{1,2}+4{-2,7}'
```

Definition at line 1234 of file PyClical.pyx.

References clifford_to_str().

6.3.2.27 def PyClical.clifford.__sub__(lhs, rhs)

Geometric difference.

```
>>> print clifford(1) - clifford("{2}")  
1-{2}  
>>> print clifford("{1}") - clifford("{2}")  
{1}-{2}
```

Definition at line 759 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.28 def PyClical.clifford.__xor__ (lhs, rhs)

Outer product.

```
>>> print clifford("{1}") ^ clifford("{2}")
{1,2}
>>> print clifford(2) ^ clifford("{2}")
2{2}
>>> print clifford("{1}") ^ clifford("{1}")
0
>>> print clifford("{1}") ^ clifford("{1,2}")
0
```

Definition at line 865 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.29 def PyClical.clifford.abs (self)

Absolute value: square root of norm.

```
>>> clifford("1+{-1}+{1,2}+{1,2,3}").abs()
2.0
```

Definition at line 1174 of file PyClical.pyx.

References glucat.abs().

6.3.2.30 def PyClical.clifford.conj (self)

Conjugation, reverse o involute == involute o reverse.

```
>>> print (clifford("{1}")).conj()
-{1}
>>> print (clifford("{2}") * clifford("{1}")).conj()
{1,2}
>>> print (clifford("{1}") * clifford("{2}")).conj()
-{1,2}
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").conj()
1-{1}-{1,2}
```

Definition at line 1137 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.31 def PyClical.clifford.even (self)

Even part of multivector, sum of even grade terms.

```
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").even()
1+{1,2}
```

Definition at line 1060 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.32 def PyClical.clifford.frame (self)

Subalgebra generated by all generators of terms of given multivector.

```
>>> print clifford("1+3{-1}+2{1,2}+4{-2,7}").frame()
{-2,-1,1,2,7}
>>> s=clifford("1+3{-1}+2{1,2}+4{-2,7}").frame(); type(s)
<type 'PyClical.index_set'>
```

Definition at line 1214 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.33 def PyClical.clifford.inv (self)

Geometric multiplicative inverse.

```
>>> x = clifford("{1}"); print x.inv()
{1}
>>> x = clifford(2); print x.inv()
0.5
>>> x = clifford("{1,2}"); print x.inv()
-{1,2}
```

Definition at line 925 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.34 def PyClical.clifford.involute (self)

Main involution, each $\{i\}$ is replaced by $-\{i\}$ in each term,
eg. $\text{clifford}(\{1\}) \rightarrow -\text{clifford}(\{1\})$.

```
>>> print clifford("{1}").involute()
-{1}
>>> print (clifford("{2}") * clifford("{1}")).involute()
-{1,2}
>>> print (clifford("{1}") * clifford("{2}")).involute()
{1,2}
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").involute()
1-{1}+{1,2}
```

Definition at line 1106 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.35 def PyClical.clifford.isnan (self)

Check if a multivector contains any IEEE NaN values.

```
>>> clifford().isnan()
False
```

Definition at line 1205 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.36 def PyClical.clifford.max_abs (self)

Maximum of absolute values of components of multivector: multivector infinity norm.

```
>>> clifford("1+{-1}+{1,2}+{1,2,3}").max_abs()
1.0
>>> clifford("3+2{1}+{1,2}").max_abs()
3.0
```

Definition at line 1183 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.37 def PyClical.clifford.norm (self)

Norm == sum of squares of coordinates.

```
>>> clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").norm()
3.0
>>> clifford("1+{-1}+{1,2}+{1,2,3}").norm()
4.0
```

Definition at line 1163 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.38 def PyClical.clifford.odd (self)

Odd part of multivector, sum of odd grade terms.

```
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").odd()
{1}
```

Definition at line 1069 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.39 def PyClical.clifford.outer_pow (self, m)

Outer product power.

```
>>> x=clifford("2+{1}"); print x.outer_pow(0)
1
>>> x=clifford("2+{1}"); print x.outer_pow(1)
2+{1}
>>> x=clifford("2+{1}"); print x.outer_pow(2)
4+4{1}
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").outer_pow(3)
1+3{1}+3{1,2}
```

Definition at line 1003 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.40 def PyClical.clifford.pow (self, m)

Power: self to the m.

```
>>> x=clifford("{1}"); print x.pow(2)
1
>>> x=clifford("2"); print x.pow(2)
4
>>> x=clifford("2+{1}"); print x.pow(0)
1
>>> x=clifford("2+{1}"); print x.pow(1)
2+{1}
>>> x=clifford("2+{1}"); print x.pow(2)
5+4{1}
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").pow(3)
1+3{1}+3{1,2}
>>> i=clifford("{1,2}");print exp(pi/2) * i.pow(i)
1
```

Definition at line 979 of file PyClical.pyx.

References glucat.exp(), and glucat.log().

Referenced by PyClical.clifford.__pow__().

6.3.2.41 def PyClical.clifford.pure (self)

Pure part.

```
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").pure()
{1}+{1,2}
>>> print clifford("{1,2}").pure()
{1,2}
```

Definition at line 1049 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.42 def PyClical.clifford.quad (self)

Quadratic form == (rev(x)*x)(0).

```
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").quad()
3.0
>>> print clifford("1+{-1}+{1,2}+{1,2,3}").quad()
2.0
```

Definition at line 1152 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.43 def PyClical.clifford.reframe (self, ixt)

Put self into a larger frame, containing the union of self.frame() and index set ixt. This can be used to make multiplication faster, by multiplying within a common frame.

```
>>> clifford("2+3{1}").reframe(index_set({1,2,3}))
clifford("2+3{1}")
>>> s=index_set({1,2,3});t=index_set({-3,-2,-1});x=random_clifford(s); x.reframe(t).frame() == (s|t);
True
```

Definition at line 648 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.44 def PyClical.clifford.reverse (self)

Reversion, eg. clifford("{1}")*clifford("{2}") -> clifford("{2}")*clifford("{1}").

```
>>> print clifford("{1}").reverse()
{1}
>>> print (clifford("{2}") * clifford("{1}")).reverse()
{1,2}
>>> print (clifford("{1}") * clifford("{2}")).reverse()
-{1,2}
>>> print clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").reverse()
1+{1}-{1,2}
```

Definition at line 1122 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.45 def PyClical.clifford.scalar (self)

Scalar part.

```
>>> clifford("1+{1}+{1,2}").scalar()
1.0
>>> clifford("{1,2}").scalar()
0.0
```

Definition at line 1038 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.46 def PyClical.clifford.truncated(self, limit)

Remove all terms of self with relative size smaller than limit.

```
>>> clifford("1e8+{1}+1e-8{1,2}").truncated(1.0e-6)
clifford("100000000")
>>> clifford("1e4+{1}+1e-4{1,2}").truncated(1.0e-6)
clifford("10000+{1}")
```

Definition at line 1194 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.2.47 def PyClical.clifford.vector_part(self, frm =None)

Vector part of multivector, as a Python list, with respect to frm.

```
>>> print clifford("1+2{1}+3{2}+4{1,2}").vector_part()
[2.0, 3.0]
>>> print clifford("1+2{1}+3{2}+4{1,2}").vector_part(index_set({-1,1,2}))
[0.0, 2.0, 3.0]
```

Definition at line 1078 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.3.3 Member Data Documentation

6.3.3.1 PyClical.clifford.instance

Definition at line 592 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by PyClical.clifford.__dealloc__().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pyclical/PyClical.pyx](#)

6.4 glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T > Class Template Reference

clifford_algebra<> declares the operations of a Clifford algebra

```
#include <clifford_algebra.h>
```

Public Types

- [typedef Scalar_T scalar_t](#)
- [typedef Index_Set_T index_set_t](#)
- [typedef Multivector_T multivector_t](#)
- [typedef std::pair< const index_set_t, Scalar_T > pair_t](#)
- [typedef std::vector< Scalar_T > vector_t](#)

Public Member Functions

- virtual `~clifford_algebra ()`
- virtual bool `operator== (const multivector_t &val) const =0`
Test for equality of multivectors.
- virtual bool `operator== (const Scalar_T &scr) const =0`
Test for equality of multivector and scalar.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator+= (const multivector_t &rhs)=0`
Geometric sum.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator+= (const Scalar_T &scr)=0`
Geometric sum of multivector and scalar.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator-= (const multivector_t &rhs)=0`
Geometric difference.
- virtual const `multivector_t operator- () const =0`
Unary -.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator*= (const Scalar_T &scr)=0`
Product of multivector and scalar.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator*= (const multivector_t &rhs)=0`
Geometric product.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator%_= (const multivector_t &rhs)=0`
Contraction.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator&_= (const multivector_t &rhs)=0`
Inner product.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator^_= (const multivector_t &rhs)=0`
Outer product.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator/= (const Scalar_T &scr)=0`
Quotient of multivector and scalar.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator/= (const multivector_t &rhs)=0`
Geometric quotient.
- virtual `multivector_t & operator|= (const multivector_t &rhs)=0`
Transformation via twisted adjoint action.
- virtual const `multivector_t inv () const =0`
Geometric multiplicative inverse.
- virtual const `multivector_t pow (int m) const =0`
**this to the m*
- virtual const `multivector_t outer_pow (int m) const =0`
Outer product power.
- virtual const `index_set_t frame () const =0`
Subalgebra generated by all generators of terms of given multivector.
- virtual `index_t grade () const =0`
Maximum of the grades of each term.
- virtual `Scalar_T operator[] (const index_set_t ist) const =0`
Subscripting: map from index set to scalar coordinate.
- virtual const `multivector_t operator() (index_t grade) const =0`
Pure grade-vector part.
- virtual `Scalar_T scalar () const =0`
Scalar part.
- virtual const `multivector_t pure () const =0`
Pure part.
- virtual const `multivector_t even () const =0`
Even part of multivector, sum of even grade terms.

- virtual const `multivector_t odd () const =0`
Odd part of multivector, sum of odd grade terms.
- virtual const `vector_t vector_part () const =0`
Vector part of multivector, as a `vector_t` with respect to `frame()`
- virtual const `vector_t vector_part (const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked) const =0`
Vector part of multivector, as a `vector_t` with respect to `frm`.
- virtual const `multivector_t involute () const =0`
Main involution, each $\{i\}$ is replaced by $-\{i\}$ in each term, eg. $\{1\} \rightarrow -\{1\}$.
- virtual const `multivector_t reverse () const =0`
Reversion, eg. $\{1\}\{2\} \rightarrow \{2\}*\{1\}$.*
- virtual const `multivector_t conj () const =0`
Conjugation, reverse o involute == involute o reverse.
- virtual Scalar_T `quad () const =0`
*Scalar_T quadratic form == $(rev(x)*x)(0)$*
- virtual Scalar_T `norm () const =0`
Scalar_T norm == sum of norm of coordinates.
- virtual Scalar_T `max_abs () const =0`
Maximum of absolute values of components of multivector: multivector infinity norm.
- virtual const `multivector_t truncated (const Scalar_T &limit=Scalar_T(DEFAULT_TRUNCATION)) const =0`
Remove all terms with relative size smaller than limit.
- virtual bool `isnan () const =0`
Check if a multivector contains any IEEE NaN values.
- virtual void `write (const std::string &msg="") const =0`
Write formatted multivector to output.
- virtual void `write (std::ofstream &ofile, const std::string &msg="") const =0`
Write formatted multivector to file.

Static Public Member Functions

- static const std::string `classname ()`

6.4.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T>
class glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >
```

`clifford_algebra<>` declares the operations of a Clifford algebra

Definition at line 42 of file `clifford_algebra.h`.

6.4.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.4.2.1 `template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> typedef Index_Set_T
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::index_set_t`

Definition at line 46 of file `clifford_algebra.h`.

6.4.2.2 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> typedef Multivector_T
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::multivector_t

Definition at line 47 of file clifford_algebra.h.

6.4.2.3 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> typedef std::pair< const
index_set_t, Scalar_T > glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::pair_t

Definition at line 48 of file clifford_algebra.h.

6.4.2.4 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> typedef Scalar_T
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::scalar_t

Definition at line 45 of file clifford_algebra.h.

6.4.2.5 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> typedef std::vector<Scalar_T>
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::vector_t

Definition at line 49 of file clifford_algebra.h.

6.4.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.4.3.1 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual glucat::clifford_algebra<
Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::~clifford_algebra() [inline], [virtual]

Definition at line 53 of file clifford_algebra.h.

6.4.4 Member Function Documentation

6.4.4.1 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> const std::string
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::classname() [static]

Definition at line 66 of file clifford_algebra_imp.h.

6.4.4.2 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::conj() const [pure virtual]

Conjugation, reverse o involute == involute o reverse.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >> ~>
clifford_algebra().

**6.4.4.3 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::even() const [pure virtual]**

Even part of multivector, sum of even grade terms.

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::~clifford_algebra().

**6.4.4.4 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const index_set_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::frame() const [pure virtual]**

Subalgebra generated by all generators of terms of given multivector.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::~clifford_algebra().

**6.4.4.5 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual index_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::grade() const [pure virtual]**

Maximum of the grades of each term.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::~clifford_algebra().

**6.4.4.6 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::inv() const [pure virtual]**

Geometric multiplicative inverse.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::~clifford_algebra().

**6.4.4.7 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::involute() const [pure virtual]**

Main involution, each $\{i\}$ is replaced by $-\{i\}$ in each term, eg. $\{1\} \rightarrow -\{1\}$.

Referenced by glucat::operator|(), and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::~clifford_algebra().

**6.4.4.8 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual bool
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::isnan() const [pure virtual]**

Check if a multivector contains any IEEE NaN values.

Referenced by glucat::matrix_sqrt(), and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.9 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual Scalar_T
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::max_abs( ) const [pure virtual]
```

Maximum of absolute values of components of multivector: multivector infinity norm.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.10 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual Scalar_T
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::norm( ) const [pure virtual]
```

Scalar_T norm == sum of norm of coordinates.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.11 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::odd( ) const [pure virtual]
```

Odd part of multivector, sum of odd grade terms.

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), and glucat::clifford_algebra<
Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.12 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::operator%=( const multivector_t & rhs )
[pure virtual]
```

Contraction.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.13 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::operator&=( const multivector_t & rhs )
[pure virtual]
```

Inner product.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.14 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::operator()( index_t grade ) const [pure
virtual]
```

Pure grade-vector part.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
::~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.15 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator*=(const Scalar_T & scr) [pure
virtual]

Product of multivector and scalar.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
::~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.16 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator*=(const multivector_t & rhs)
[pure virtual]

Geometric product.

6.4.4.17 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator+= (const multivector_t & rhs)
[pure virtual]

Geometric sum.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
::~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.18 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator+= (const Scalar_T & scr) [pure
virtual]

Geometric sum of multivector and scalar.

6.4.4.19 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator- () const [pure virtual]

Unary -.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
::~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.20 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator-= (const multivector_t & rhs)
[pure virtual]

Geometric difference.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.21 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator/= ( const Scalar_T & scr ) [pure
virtual]
```

Quotient of multivector and scalar.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><-
::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.22 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator/= ( const multivector_t & rhs ) [pure
virtual]
```

Geometric quotient.

```
6.4.4.23 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual bool
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator== ( const multivector_t & val )
const [pure virtual]
```

Test for equality of multivectors.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><-
::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.24 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual bool
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator== ( const Scalar_T & scr ) const
[pure virtual]
```

Test for equality of multivector and scalar.

```
6.4.4.25 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual Scalar_T
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator[] ( const index_set_t ist ) const
[pure virtual]
```

Subscripting: map from index set to scalar coordinate.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><-
::~clifford_algebra().

```
6.4.4.26 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra<Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T>::operator^= ( const multivector_t & rhs ) [pure
virtual]
```

Outer product.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><-
::~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.27 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual multivector_t&
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::operator=(const multivector_t & rhs)
[pure virtual]

Transformation via twisted adjoint action.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><= ~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.28 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::outer_pow(int m) const [pure
virtual]

Outer product power.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><= ~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.29 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::pow(int m) const [pure virtual]

*this to the m

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><= ~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.30 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::pure() const [pure virtual]

Pure part.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><= ~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.31 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual Scalar_T
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::quad() const [pure virtual]

Scalar_T quadratic form == (rev(x)*x)(0)

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><= ~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.32 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::reverse() const [pure virtual]

Reversion, eg. {1}*{2} -> {2}*{1}.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > ><= ~clifford_algebra().

6.4.4.33 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual Scalar_T
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::scalar() const [pure virtual]

Scalar part.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
`::~clifford_algebra()`.

6.4.4.34 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const multivector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::truncated(const Scalar_T & limit =
Scalar_T(**DEFAULT_TRUNCATION**)) const [pure virtual]

Remove all terms with relative size smaller than limit.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
`::~clifford_algebra()`.

6.4.4.35 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const vector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::vector_part() const [pure
virtual]

Vector part of multivector, as a vector_t with respect to [frame\(\)](#)

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
`::~clifford_algebra()`.

6.4.4.36 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual const vector_t
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::vector_part(const index_set_t frm, const
bool prechecked) const [pure virtual]

Vector part of multivector, as a vector_t with respect to frm.

6.4.4.37 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual void
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::write(const std::string & msg = " ") const
[pure virtual]

Write formatted multivector to output.

Referenced by glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >↔
`::~clifford_algebra()`.

6.4.4.38 template<typename Scalar_T, typename Index_Set_T, typename Multivector_T> virtual void
glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::write(std::ofstream & ofile, const std::string
& msg = " ") const [pure virtual]

Write formatted multivector to file.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- glucat/[clifford_algebra.h](#)
- glucat/[clifford_algebra_imp.h](#)

6.5 glucat::compare_types< LHS_T, RHS_T > Class Template Reference

Type comparison.

```
#include <global.h>
```

Public Types

- enum { *are_same* = false }

6.5.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename LHS_T, typename RHS_T>
class glucat::compare_types< LHS_T, RHS_T >
```

Type comparison.

Definition at line 54 of file global.h.

6.5.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

6.5.2.1 template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > anonymous enum

Enumerator

are_same

Definition at line 57 of file global.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- glucat/global.h

6.6 glucat::compare_types< T, T > Class Template Reference

```
#include <global.h>
```

Public Types

- enum { *are_same* = true }

6.6.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class glucat::compare_types< T, T >
```

Definition at line 60 of file global.h.

6.6.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

6.6.2.1 template<typename T > anonymous enum

Enumerator

are_same

Definition at line 63 of file global.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- glucat/global.h

6.7 glucat::control_t Class Reference

Parameters to control tests.

```
#include <control.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- int **call** ([intfn f](#)) const
Call a function that returns int.
- int **call** ([intintfn f](#), int arg) const
Call a function of int that returns int.

Static Public Member Functions

- static const [control_t & control](#) (int argc, char **argv)
- static bool **verbose** ()
Produce more detailed output from tests.

Private Member Functions

- bool **valid** () const
- bool **catch_exceptions** () const
- [control_t](#) (int argc, char **argv)
Constructor from program arguments.
- [control_t](#) ()
- [~control_t](#) ()
- [control_t](#) (const [control_t &](#))
- [control_t & operator=](#) (const [control_t &](#))

Private Attributes

- bool `m_valid`
Test parameters are valid.
- bool `m_catch_exceptions`
Catch exceptions.

Static Private Attributes

- static bool `m_verbose_output` = false
Produce more detailed output from tests.

Friends

- class `friend_for_private_destructor`

6.7.1 Detailed Description

Parameters to control tests.

Definition at line 39 of file control.h.

6.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.7.2.1 `glucat::control_t::control_t(int argc, char ** argv)` [private]

Constructor from program arguments.

Test control constructor from program arguments.

Definition at line 89 of file control.h.

References `call()`, `GLUCAT_PACKAGE_NAME`, `GLUCAT_VERSION`, `m_catch_exceptions`, `m_valid`, `m_verbose_output`, and `valid()`.

6.7.2.2 `glucat::control_t::control_t()` [inline], [private]

Definition at line 59 of file control.h.

Referenced by `verbose()`, and `~control_t()`.

6.7.2.3 `glucat::control_t::~control_t()` [inline], [private]

Definition at line 60 of file control.h.

References `control_t()`, and `operator=()`.

6.7.2.4 `glucat::control_t::control_t(const control_t &)` [private]

6.7.3 Member Function Documentation

6.7.3.1 `int glucat::control_t::call(intfn f) const` [inline]

Call a function that returns int.

Definition at line 137 of file control.h.

References `catch_exceptions()`, `glucat::try_catch()`, and `valid()`.

Referenced by `control()`, and `control_t()`.

6.7.3.2 `int glucat::control_t::call(intintfn f, int arg) const` [inline]

Call a function of int that returns int.

Definition at line 151 of file control.h.

References `catch_exceptions()`, `glucat::try_catch()`, and `valid()`.

6.7.3.3 `bool glucat::control_t::catch_exceptions() const` [inline], [private]

Definition at line 49 of file control.h.

References `mCatchExceptions`.

Referenced by `call()`.

6.7.3.4 `static const control_t& glucat::control_t::control(int argc, char ** argv)` [inline], [static]

Single instance Ref: Scott Meyers, "Effective C++" Second Edition, Addison-Wesley, 1998.

Definition at line 71 of file control.h.

References `call()`.

6.7.3.5 `control_t& glucat::control_t::operator=(const control_t &)` [private]

Referenced by `~control_t()`.

6.7.3.6 `bool glucat::control_t::valid() const` [inline], [private]

Definition at line 44 of file control.h.

References `mValid`.

Referenced by `call()`, and `control_t()`.

6.7.3.7 static bool glucat::control_t::verbose() [inline], [static]

Produce more detailed output from tests.

Definition at line 80 of file control.h.

References control_t(), and m_verbose_output.

6.7.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

6.7.4.1 friend class friend_for_private_destructor [friend]

Friend declaration to avoid compiler warning: "... only defines a private destructor and has no friends" Ref: Carlos O'Ryan, ACE <http://doc.ece.uci.edu>

Definition at line 67 of file control.h.

6.7.5 Member Data Documentation

6.7.5.1 bool glucat::control_t::mCatchExceptions [private]

Catch exceptions.

Definition at line 48 of file control.h.

Referenced by catch_exceptions(), and control_t().

6.7.5.2 bool glucat::control_t::mValid [private]

Test parameters are valid.

Definition at line 43 of file control.h.

Referenced by control_t(), and valid().

6.7.5.3 bool glucat::control_t::mVerboseOutput = false [static], [private]

Produce more detailed output from tests.

Definition at line 53 of file control.h.

Referenced by control_t(), and verbose().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- test/control.h

6.8 glucat::CTAssertion< bool > Struct Template Reference

Compile time assertion.

```
#include <global.h>
```

6.8.1 Detailed Description

```
template<bool>
struct glucat::CTAssertion< bool >
```

Compile time assertion.

Definition at line 46 of file global.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [glucat/global.h](#)

6.9 glucat::CTAssertion< true > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <global.h>
```

6.9.1 Detailed Description

```
template<>
struct glucat::CTAssertion< true >
```

Definition at line 47 of file global.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [glucat/global.h](#)

6.10 glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted<> Struct Template Reference

Demoted type for long double.

```
#include <long_double.h>
```

Public Types

- `typedef long double type`
- `typedef float type`

6.10.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T>
template<>
struct glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted<>
```

Demoted type for long double.

Demoted type.

Definition at line 47 of file long_double.h.

6.10.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.10.2.1 template<typename Scalar_T> typedef long double glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted<>::type

Definition at line 49 of file long_double.h.

6.10.2.2 template<typename Scalar_T> typedef float glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted<>::type

Definition at line 147 of file scalar.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- glucat/[long_double.h](#)
- glucat/[scalar.h](#)

6.11 glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T > Struct Template Reference

Structure containing classification of eigenvalues.

```
#include <matrix.h>
```

Public Types

- [typedef Matrix_T::value_type Scalar_T](#)

Public Attributes

- [eig_case_t m_eig_case](#)
What kind of eigenvalues does the matrix contain?
- [Scalar_T m_safe_arg](#)
Argument such that $\exp(pi \cdot m_safe_arg)$ lies between arguments of eigenvalues.

6.11.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Matrix_T>
struct glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >
```

Structure containing classification of eigenvalues.

Definition at line 131 of file matrix.h.

6.11.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.11.2.1 `template<typename Matrix_T> typedef Matrix_T::value_type glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >::Scalar_T`

Definition at line 133 of file matrix.h.

6.11.3 Member Data Documentation

6.11.3.1 `template<typename Matrix_T> eig_case_t glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >::m_eig_case`

What kind of eigenvalues does the matrix contain?

Definition at line 135 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues()`, `glucat::matrix_log()`, and `glucat::matrix_sqrt()`.

6.11.3.2 `template<typename Matrix_T> Scalar_T glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >::m_safe_arg`

Argument such that $\exp(i\pi m_safe_arg)$ lies between arguments of eigenvalues.

Definition at line 137 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues()`, `glucat::matrix_log()`, and `glucat::matrix_sqrt()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

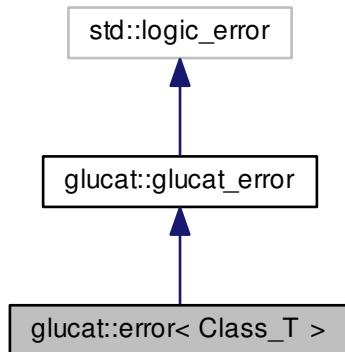
- [glucat/matrix.h](#)

6.12 glucat::error< Class_T > Class Template Reference

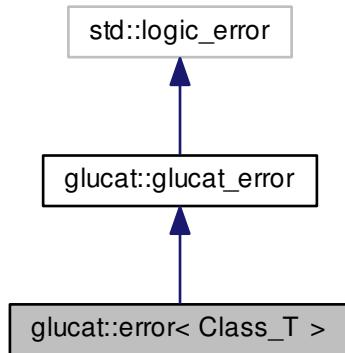
Specific exception class.

```
#include <errors.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for glucat::error< Class_T >:



Collaboration diagram for glucat::error< Class_T >:



Public Member Functions

- `error (const std::string &msg)`
Specific exception class.
- `error (const std::string &context, const std::string &msg)`
- `virtual const std::string heading () const throw ()`
- `virtual const std::string classname () const throw ()`
- `virtual void print_error_msg () const`

Additional Inherited Members

6.12.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class Class_T>
class glucat::error< Class_T >
```

Specific exception class.

Definition at line 57 of file errors.h.

6.12.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.12.2.1 template<class Class_T > glucat::error< Class_T >::error (const std::string & msg)

Specific exception class.

Definition at line 39 of file errors_imp.h.

6.12.2.2 template<class Class_T > glucat::error< Class_T >::error (const std::string & context, const std::string & msg)

Definition at line 45 of file errors_imp.h.

References glucat::error< Class_T >::heading().

6.12.3 Member Function Documentation

6.12.3.1 template<class Class_T > const std::string glucat::error< Class_T >::classname () const throw [virtual]

Implements [glucat::glucat_error](#).

Definition at line 58 of file errors_imp.h.

References glucat::glucat_error::name, and glucat::error< Class_T >::print_error_msg().

Referenced by glucat::error< Class_T >::heading(), and glucat::error< Class_T >::print_error_msg().

6.12.3.2 template<class Class_T > const std::string glucat::error< Class_T >::heading () const throw [virtual]

Implements [glucat::glucat_error](#).

Definition at line 52 of file errors_imp.h.

References glucat::error< Class_T >::classname().

Referenced by glucat::error< Class_T >::error(), and glucat::error< Class_T >::print_error_msg().

6.12.3.3 template<class Class_T> void glucat::error< Class_T >::print_error_msg() const [virtual]

Implements [glucat::glucat_error](#).

Definition at line 64 of file [errors_imp.h](#).

References [glucat::error< Class_T >::classname\(\)](#), and [glucat::error< Class_T >::heading\(\)](#).

Referenced by [glucat::error< Class_T >::classname\(\)](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

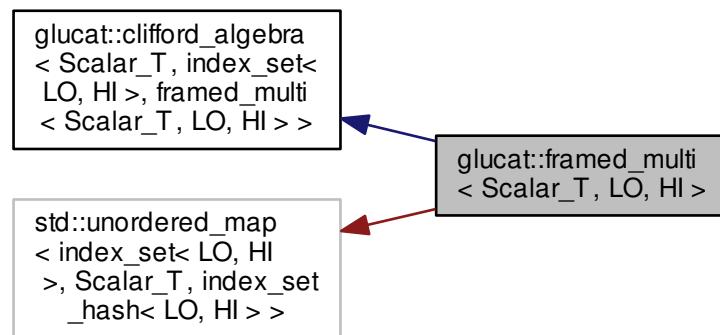
- [glucat/errors.h](#)
- [glucat/errors_imp.h](#)

6.13 glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > Class Template Reference

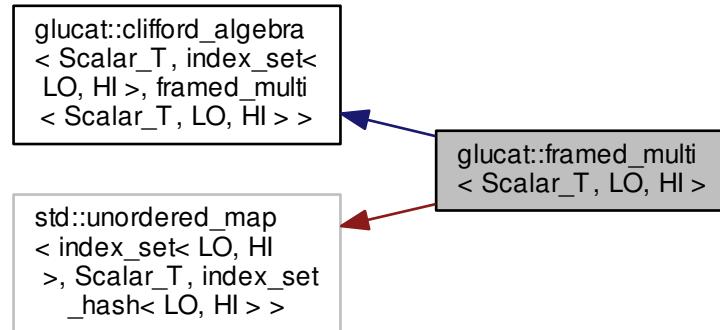
A `framed_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI>` is a framed approximation to a multivector.

```
#include <framed_multi.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`:



Collaboration diagram for glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >:



Classes

- class [hash_size_t](#)
- class [var_term](#)
Variable term.

Public Types

- [typedef framed_multi multivector_t](#)
- [typedef multivector_t framed_multi_t](#)
- [typedef Scalar_T scalar_t](#)
- [typedef index_set< LO, HI > index_set_t](#)
- [typedef std::pair< const index_set_t, Scalar_T > term_t](#)
- [typedef std::vector< Scalar_T > vector_t](#)
- [typedef error< multivector_t > error_t](#)
- [typedef matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > matrix_multi_t](#)

Public Member Functions

- [~framed_multi \(\)](#)
Destructor.
- [framed_multi \(\)](#)
Default constructor.
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
[framed_multi \(const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val\)](#)
Construct a multivector from a multivector with a different scalar type.
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
[framed_multi \(const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false\)](#)
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given multivector.
- [framed_multi \(const framed_multi_t &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false\)](#)

- Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given multivector.*
- `framed_multi` (const `index_set_t` ist, const `Scalar_T` &crd=`Scalar_T(1)`)
Construct a multivector from an index set and a scalar coordinate.
 - `framed_multi` (const `index_set_t` ist, const `Scalar_T` &crd, const `index_set_t` frm, const bool prechecked=false)
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from an index set and a scalar coordinate.
 - `framed_multi` (const `Scalar_T` &scr, const `index_set_t` frm=`index_set_t()`)
Construct a multivector from a scalar (within a frame, if given)
 - `framed_multi` (const int scr, const `index_set_t` frm=`index_set_t()`)
Construct a multivector from an int (within a frame, if given)
 - `framed_multi` (const `vector_t` &vec, const `index_set_t` frm, const bool prechecked=false)
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given vector.
 - `framed_multi` (const std::string &str)
Construct a multivector from a string: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".
 - `framed_multi` (const std::string &str, const `index_set_t` frm, const bool prechecked=false)
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a string: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".
 - `framed_multi` (const char *str)
Construct a multivector from a char: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".*
 - `framed_multi` (const char *str, const `index_set_t` frm, const bool prechecked=false)
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a char: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".*
 - template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
`framed_multi` (const `matrix_multi<Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI>` &val)
Construct a multivector from a matrix_multi_t.
 - template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
const `matrix_multi<Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI>` `fast_matrix_multi` (const `index_set_t` frm) const
Use generalized FFT to construct a matrix_multi_t.
 - const `framed_multi_t fast_framed_multi` () const
Use inverse generalized FFT to construct a framed_multi_t.
 - `_GLUCAT_CLIFFORD_ALGEBRA_OPERATIONS` unsigned long `nbr_terms` () const
Number of terms.
 - `multivector_t & operator+=` (const `term_t` &term)
Add a term, if non-zero.

Static Public Member Functions

- static const std::string `classname` ()
Class name used in messages.
- static const `framed_multi_t random` (const `index_set_t` frm, `Scalar_T` fill=`Scalar_T(1)`)
Random multivector within a frame.

Private Types

- typedef class `var_term` `var_term_t`
- typedef `matrix_multi_t::matrix_t` `matrix_t`
- typedef `std::map<index_set_t, Scalar_T, std::less<const index_set_t>>` `sorted_map_t`
- typedef `std::unordered_map<index_set_t, Scalar_T, index_set_hash<LO, HI>>` `map_t`
- typedef `std::pair<const multivector_t, const multivector_t>` `framed_pair_t`
- typedef `map_t::size_type` `size_type`
- typedef `map_t::iterator` `iterator`
- typedef `map_t::const_iterator` `const_iterator`

Private Member Functions

- `framed_multi (const hash_size_t &hash_size)`
Private constructor using hash_size.
- `multivector_t fold (const index_set_t frm) const`
Subalgebra isomorphism: fold each term within the given frame.
- `multivector_t unfold (const index_set_t frm) const`
Subalgebra isomorphism: unfold each term within the given frame.
- `multivector_t & centre_pm4_qp4 (index_t &p, index_t &q)`
Subalgebra isomorphism: R_{p,q} to R_{p-4,q+4}.
- `multivector_t & centre_pp4_qm4 (index_t &p, index_t &q)`
Subalgebra isomorphism: R_{p,q} to R_{p+4,q-4}.
- `multivector_t & centre_qp1_pm1 (index_t &p, index_t &q)`
Subalgebra isomorphism: R_{p,q} to R_{q+1,p-1}.
- `const framed_pair_t divide (const index_set_t ist) const`
Divide multivector into part divisible by index_set and remainder.
- `const matrix_t fast (const index_t level, const bool odd) const`
Generalized FFT from framed_multi_t to matrix_t.

Friends

- `template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI>`
`class matrix_multi`
- `template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI>`
`class framed_multi`
- `const framed_multi_t operator* (const framed_multi_t &lhs, const framed_multi_t &rhs)`
- `const framed_multi_t operator^ (const framed_multi_t &lhs, const framed_multi_t &rhs)`
- `const framed_multi_t operator& (const framed_multi_t &lhs, const framed_multi_t &rhs)`
- `const framed_multi_t operator% (const framed_multi_t &lhs, const framed_multi_t &rhs)`
- `Scalar_T star (const framed_multi_t &lhs, const framed_multi_t &rhs)`
- `const framed_multi_t operator/ (const framed_multi_t &lhs, const framed_multi_t &rhs)`
- `const framed_multi_t operator| (const framed_multi_t &lhs, const framed_multi_t &rhs)`
- `std::istream & operator>> (std::istream &s, multivector_t &val)`
- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const multivector_t &val)`
- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const term_t &term)`
- `const framed_multi_t exp (const framed_multi_t &val)`

6.13.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
class glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
```

A framed_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> is a framed approximation to a multivector.

Definition at line 65 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.2 Member Typedef Documentation

```
6.13.2.1 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef
map_t::const_iterator glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::const_iterator [private]
```

Definition at line 196 of file framed_multi.h.

```
6.13.2.2 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef  
error<multivector_t> glucat::framed_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI>::error_t
```

Definition at line 155 of file framed_multi.h.

```
6.13.2.3 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef  
multivector_t glucat::framed_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI>::framed_multi_t
```

Definition at line 150 of file framed_multi.h.

```
6.13.2.4 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>  
typedef std::pair<const multivector_t, const multivector_t> glucat::framed_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI>::framed_pair_t [private]
```

Definition at line 193 of file framed_multi.h.

```
6.13.2.5 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef  
index_set<LO,HI> glucat::framed_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI>::index_set_t
```

Definition at line 152 of file framed_multi.h.

```
6.13.2.6 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef  
map_t::iterator glucat::framed_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI>::iterator [private]
```

Definition at line 195 of file framed_multi.h.

```
6.13.2.7 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef  
std::unordered_map<index_set_t, Scalar_T, index_set_hash<LO,HI>> glucat::framed_multi<Scalar_T,  
LO, HI>::map_t [private]
```

Definition at line 175 of file framed_multi.h.

```
6.13.2.8 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef  
matrix_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> glucat::framed_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI>::matrix_multi_t
```

Definition at line 156 of file framed_multi.h.

```
6.13.2.9 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef  
matrix_multi_t::matrix_t glucat::framed_multi<Scalar_T, LO, HI>::matrix_t [private]
```

Definition at line 165 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.2.10 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef
framed_multi glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::multivector_t

Definition at line 149 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.2.11 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef
Scalar_T glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::scalar_t

Definition at line 151 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.2.12 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef
map_t::size_type glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::size_type [private]

Definition at line 194 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.2.13 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef
std::map< index_set_t, Scalar_T, std::less<const index_set_t> > glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::sorted_map_t [private]

Definition at line 172 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.2.14 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef
std::pair<const index_set_t, Scalar_T> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::term_t

Definition at line 153 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.2.15 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef
class var_term glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term_t [private]

Definition at line 164 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.2.16 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef
std::vector<Scalar_T> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::vector_t

Definition at line 154 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.13.3.1 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::~framed_multi() [inline]

Destructor.

Definition at line 202 of file framed_multi.h.

References PyClical::ist.

6.13.3.2 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi()`

Default constructor.

Definition at line 67 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

Referenced by `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi()`.

6.13.3.3 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi(const hash_size_t & hash_size) [private]`

Private constructor using `hash_size`.

Definition at line 74 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi()`.

6.13.3.4 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T > glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)`

Construct a multivector from a multivector with a different scalar type.

Definition at line 82 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi()`.

6.13.3.5 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T > glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false)`

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given multivector.

Definition at line 97 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi()`.

6.13.3.6 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const framed_multi_t & val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false)`

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given multivector.

Definition at line 112 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi()`.

6.13.3.7 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T & crd = Scalar_T(1))`

Construct a multivector from an index set and a scalar coordinate.

Definition at line 120 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi().

6.13.3.8 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T & crd, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false)`

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from an index set and a scalar coordinate.

Definition at line 130 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi().

6.13.3.9 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const Scalar_T & scr, const index_set_t frm = index_set_t())`

Construct a multivector from a scalar (within a frame, if given)

Definition at line 143 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi().

6.13.3.10 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const int scr, const index_set_t frm = index_set_t())`

Construct a multivector from an int (within a frame, if given)

Definition at line 153 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi().

6.13.3.11 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const vector_t & vec, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false)`

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given vector.

Definition at line 163 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min().

6.13.3.12 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const std::string & str)`

Construct a multivector from a string: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".

Definition at line 186 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi().

6.13.3.13 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const std::string & str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false)`

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a string: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".

Definition at line 202 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi().

6.13.3.14 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const char * str) [inline]`

Construct a multivector from a char*: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".

Definition at line 238 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.3.15 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const char * str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false) [inline]`

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a char*: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".

Definition at line 241 of file framed_multi.h.

References _GLUCAT_CLIFFORD_ALGEBRA_OPERATIONS, glucat::fast(), PyClical::fill, and glucat::odd().

6.13.3.16 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T > glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi (const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)`

Construct a multivector from a matrix_multi_t.

Definition at line 215 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References _GLUCAT_HASH_SIZE_T, glucat::abs(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), PyClical::e(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::frame(), glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_< Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_< Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::inv_fast_dim_threshold, PyClical::ist, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, glucat::matrix::nnz(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::norm(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator+=(), and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator==().

6.13.4 Member Function Documentation

6.13.4.1 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pm4_qp4(index_t & p, index_t & q) [private]`

Subalgebra isomorphism: $R_{\{p,q\}}$ to $R_{\{p-4,q+4\}}$.

Definition at line 1655 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pp4_qm4(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_<
T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::frame(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max().

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed_multi(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO,
HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::unfold().

6.13.4.2 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pp4_qp4(index_t & p, index_t & q) [private]`

Subalgebra isomorphism: $R_{\{p,q\}}$ to $R_{\{p+4,q-4\}}$.

Definition at line 1700 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_qp1_pm1(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_<
T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >>::frame(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min().

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pm4_qp4(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO,
HI >::fast_framed_multi(), and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi().

6.13.4.3 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_qp1_pm1(index_t & p, index_t & q) [private]`

Subalgebra isomorphism: $R_{\{p,q\}}$ to $R_{\{q+1,p-1\}}$.

Definition at line 1745 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::divide().

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pp4_qm4(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO,
HI >::fast_framed_multi(), and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi().

6.13.4.4 `template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const std::string glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::classname() [static]`

Class name used in messages.

Definition at line 53 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.13.4.5 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const std::pair< const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > > glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::divide(const index_set_t ist) const [private]

Divide multivector into part divisible by `index_set` and remainder.

Divide multivector into quotient with terms divisible by index set, and remainder.

Definition at line 1781 of file `framed_multi_imp.h`.

References `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast()`.

Referenced by `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_qp1_pm1()`, and `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast()`.

6.13.4.6 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_t glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast(const index_t level, const bool odd) const [private]

Generalized FFT from `framed_multi_t` to `matrix_t`.

Definition at line 1800 of file `framed_multi_imp.h`.

References `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::divide()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi()`, `glucat::matrix::kron()`, and `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::scalar()`.

Referenced by `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::divide()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast()`, and `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi()`.

6.13.4.7 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed_multi() const [inline]

Use inverse generalized FFT to construct a `framed_multi_t`.

Definition at line 1898 of file `framed_multi_imp.h`.

Referenced by `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi()`.

6.13.4.8 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T > const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(const index_set_t frm) const

Use generalized FFT to construct a `matrix_multi_t`.

Definition at line 1866 of file `framed_multi_imp.h`.

References `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pm4_qp4()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pp4_qm4()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_qp1_pm1()`, `glucat::index_set< L ↪ O, HI >::count_neg()`, `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_pos()`, `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::even()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, L ↪ O, HI >::fast_framed_multi()`, `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fold()`, `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >::odd()`, `glucat::gen::offset_to_super`, and `glucat::pos_mod()`.

Referenced by `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast()`.

6.13.4.9 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> **framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >**
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fold (const index_set_t frm) const [private]

Subalgebra isomorphism: fold each term within the given frame.

Definition at line 1614 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::is_contiguous(), and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::unfold().

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::nbr_terms().

6.13.4.10 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> **unsigned long glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::nbr_terms () const**

Number of terms.

Definition at line 1545 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::abs(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fold(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::max_abs(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator+=(), and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::truncated().

Referenced by glucat::operator>>().

6.13.4.11 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> **framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator+=(const term_t & term) [inline]**

Add a term, if non-zero.

Insert a term into a multivector, add terms with same index set.

Geometric sum.

Geometric sum of multivector and scalar.

Definition at line 329 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator*=(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator-(), and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator-=().

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi(), and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::nbr_terms().

```
6.13.4.12 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
    glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::random( const index_set_t frm, Scalar_T fill = Scalar_T(1)
) [static]
```

Random multivector within a frame.

Definition at line 1273 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), PyClical::fill, glucat::sqrt(), and glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::write().

Referenced by glucat::operator|(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::random().

```
6.13.4.13 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
    glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::unfold( const index_set_t frm ) const [private]
```

Subalgebra isomorphism: unfold each term within the given frame.

Definition at line 1634 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pm4_qp4(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::is_contiguous().

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed_multi(), and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fold().

6.13.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

```
6.13.5.1 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const
    framed_multi_t exp( const framed_multi_t & val ) [friend]
```

Referenced by glucat::exp().

```
6.13.5.2 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
    template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI> friend class framed_multi
[friend]
```

Definition at line 160 of file framed_multi.h.

```
6.13.5.3 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
    template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI> friend class matrix_multi
[friend]
```

Definition at line 158 of file framed_multi.h.

6.13.5.4 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const framed_multi_t operator% (const framed_multi_t & lhs, const framed_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.13.5.5 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const framed_multi_t operator& (const framed_multi_t & lhs, const framed_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.13.5.6 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const framed_multi_t operator* (const framed_multi_t & lhs, const framed_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.13.5.7 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const framed_multi_t operator/ (const framed_multi_t & lhs, const framed_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.13.5.8 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const multivector_t & val) [friend]

6.13.5.9 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const term_t & term) [friend]

6.13.5.10 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> std::istream& operator>> (std::istream & s, multivector_t & val) [friend]

6.13.5.11 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const framed_multi_t operator^ (const framed_multi_t & lhs, const framed_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.13.5.12 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const framed_multi_t operator| (const framed_multi_t & lhs, const framed_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.13.5.13 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> Scalar_T star (const framed_multi_t & lhs, const framed_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

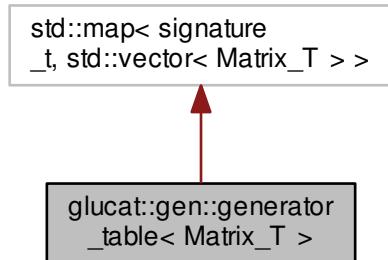
- glucat/[framed_multi.h](#)
- glucat/[framed_multi_imp.h](#)

6.14 glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T > Class Template Reference

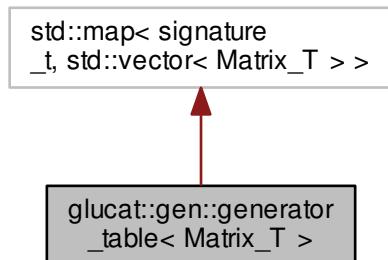
Table of generators for specific signatures.

```
#include <generation.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >:



Collaboration diagram for glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >:



Public Member Functions

- const Matrix_T * [operator\(\)](#) (const [index_t](#) p, const [index_t](#) q)
Pointer to generators for a specific signature.

Static Public Member Functions

- static [generator_table< Matrix_T >](#) & [generator](#) ()
Single instance of generator table.

Private Member Functions

- const std::vector< Matrix_T > & [gen_vector](#) (const [index_t](#) p, const [index_t](#) q)
Construct a vector of generators for a specific signature.
- void [gen_from_pm1_qm1](#) (const std::vector< Matrix_T > &[old](#), const [signature_t](#) [sig](#))

- Construct generators for p,q given generators for p-1,q-1.*
- void `gen_from_pm4_qp4` (const std::vector< Matrix_T > &old, const `signature_t` sig)

Construct generators for p,q given generators for p-4,q+4.
 - void `gen_from_pp4_qm4` (const std::vector< Matrix_T > &old, const `signature_t` sig)

Construct generators for p,q given generators for p+4,q-4.
 - void `gen_from_qp1_pm1` (const std::vector< Matrix_T > &old, const `signature_t` sig)

Construct generators for p,q given generators for q+1,p-1.
 - `generator_table ()`
 - `~generator_table ()`
 - `generator_table (const generator_table &)`
 - `generator_table & operator= (const generator_table &)`

Friends

- class `friend_for_private_destructor`

6.14.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class Matrix_T>
class glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >
```

Table of generators for specific signatures.

Definition at line 47 of file generation.h.

6.14.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.14.2.1 template<class Matrix_T> glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::generator_table() [inline], [private]

Definition at line 69 of file generation.h.

Referenced by `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::~generator_table()`.

6.14.2.2 template<class Matrix_T> glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::~generator_table() [inline], [private]

Definition at line 70 of file generation.h.

References `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::generator_table()`, and `glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::operator=()`.

6.14.2.3 `template<class Matrix_T> glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::generator_table (const generator_table< Matrix_T > &) [private]`

6.14.3 Member Function Documentation

6.14.3.1 `template<class Matrix_T > void glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pm1_qm1 (const std::vector< Matrix_T > & old, const signature_t sig) [private]`

Construct generators for p,q given generators for p-1,q-1.

Definition at line 127 of file generation_imp.h.

References glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pm4_qp4(), and glucat::matrix::mono_kron().

Referenced by glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_vector().

6.14.3.2 `template<class Matrix_T > void glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pm4_qp4 (const std::vector< Matrix_T > & old, const signature_t sig) [private]`

Construct generators for p,q given generators for p-4,q+4.

Definition at line 164 of file generation_imp.h.

References glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pp4_qm4(), and glucat::matrix::mono_prod().

Referenced by glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pm1_qm1().

6.14.3.3 `template<class Matrix_T > void glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pp4_qm4 (const std::vector< Matrix_T > & old, const signature_t sig) [private]`

Construct generators for p,q given generators for p+4,q-4.

Definition at line 195 of file generation_imp.h.

References glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_qp1_pm1(), and glucat::matrix::mono_prod().

Referenced by glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pm4_qp4().

6.14.3.4 `template<class Matrix_T > void glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_qp1_pm1 (const std::vector< Matrix_T > & old, const signature_t sig) [private]`

Construct generators for p,q given generators for q+1,p-1.

Definition at line 225 of file generation_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix::mono_prod().

Referenced by glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pp4_qm4().

6.14.3.5 `template<class Matrix_T> const std::vector< Matrix_T > & glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_vector(const index_t p, const index_t q) [private]`

Construct a vector of generators for a specific signature.

Definition at line 80 of file generation_imp.h.

References glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_from_pm1_qm1(), and glucat::pos_mod().

Referenced by glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::operator()().

6.14.3.6 `template<class Matrix_T> generator_table< Matrix_T > & glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::generator() [static]`

Single instance of generator table.

Definition at line 50 of file generation_imp.h.

References glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::operator()().

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element().

6.14.3.7 `template<class Matrix_T> const Matrix_T * glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::operator()(const index_t p, const index_t q) [inline]`

Pointer to generators for a specific signature.

Definition at line 59 of file generation_imp.h.

References glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::gen_vector(), glucat::gen::offset_to_super, and glucat::pos_mod().

Referenced by glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::generator().

6.14.3.8 `template<class Matrix_T> generator_table& glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::operator=(const generator_table< Matrix_T > &) [private]`

Referenced by glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::~generator_table().

6.14.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

6.14.4.1 `template<class Matrix_T> friend class friend_for_private_destructor [friend]`

Friend declaration to avoid compiler warning: "... only defines a private destructor and has no friends" Ref: Carlos O'Ryan, ACE <http://doc.ece.uci.edu>

Definition at line 77 of file generation.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

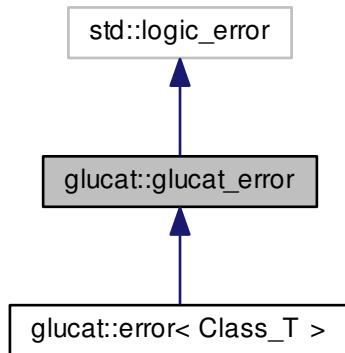
- glucat/[generation.h](#)
- glucat/[generation_imp.h](#)

6.15 glucat::glucat_error Class Reference

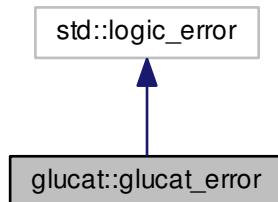
Abstract exception class.

```
#include <errors.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for glucat::glucat_error:



Collaboration diagram for glucat::glucat_error:



Public Member Functions

- [glucat_error](#) (const std::string &context, const std::string &msg)
- [~glucat_error](#) () throw ()
- virtual const std::string [heading](#) () const =0 throw ()
- virtual const std::string [classname](#) () const =0 throw ()
- virtual void [print_error_msg](#) () const =0

Public Attributes

- std::string [name](#)

6.15.1 Detailed Description

Abstract exception class.

Definition at line 41 of file errors.h.

6.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.15.2.1 `glucat::glucat_error::glucat_error(const std::string & context, const std::string & msg) [inline]`

Definition at line 44 of file errors.h.

6.15.2.2 `glucat::glucat_error::~glucat_error() throw() [inline]`

Definition at line 47 of file errors.h.

References `classname()`, `heading()`, and `print_error_msg()`.

6.15.3 Member Function Documentation

6.15.3.1 `virtual const std::string glucat::glucat_error::classname() const throw() [pure virtual]`

Implemented in [glucat::error< Class_T >](#).

Referenced by `~glucat_error()`.

6.15.3.2 `virtual const std::string glucat::glucat_error::heading() const throw() [pure virtual]`

Implemented in [glucat::error< Class_T >](#).

Referenced by `~glucat_error()`.

6.15.3.3 `virtual void glucat::glucat_error::print_error_msg() const [pure virtual]`

Implemented in [glucat::error< Class_T >](#).

Referenced by `glucat::try_catch()`, and `~glucat_error()`.

6.15.4 Member Data Documentation

6.15.4.1 `std::string glucat::glucat_error::name`

Definition at line 52 of file errors.h.

Referenced by `glucat::error< Class_T >::classname()`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [glucat/errors.h](#)

6.16 glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::hash_size_t Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- [hash_size_t](#) (`size_t hash_size`)
- `size_t operator()` () const

Private Attributes

- `size_t n`

6.16.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
class glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::hash_size_t
```

Definition at line 180 of file framed_multi.h.

6.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
6.16.2.1 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::hash_size_t::hash_size_t( size_t hash_size ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 183 of file framed_multi.h.

6.16.3 Member Function Documentation

```
6.16.3.1 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> size_t
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::hash_size_t::operator()() const [inline]
```

Definition at line 186 of file framed_multi.h.

6.16.4 Member Data Documentation

```
6.16.4.1 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> size_t
glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::hash_size_t::n [private]
```

Definition at line 189 of file framed_multi.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

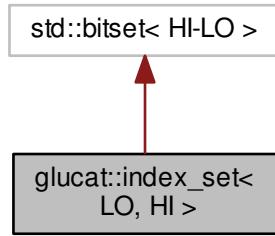
- glucat/[framed_multi.h](#)

6.17 glucat::index_set< LO, HI > Class Template Reference

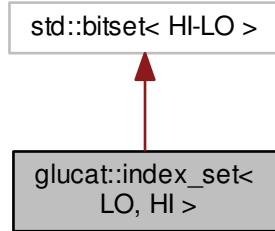
Index set class based on std::bitset<> in Gnu standard C++ library.

```
#include <index_set.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for glucat::index_set< LO, HI >:



Collaboration diagram for glucat::index_set< LO, HI >:



Classes

- class [reference](#)

Index set member reference.

Public Types

- [typedef index_set index_set_t](#)
- [typedef std::pair< index_t, index_t > index_pair_t](#)

Public Member Functions

- `index_set ()`
`Default constructor creates an empty set.`
- `index_set (const bitset_t bst)`
`Constructor from bitset_t.`
- `index_set (const index_t idx)`
`Constructor from index.`
- `index_set (const set_value_t folded_val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)`
`Constructor from set value of an index set folded within the given frame.`
- `index_set (const index_pair_t &range, const bool prechecked=false)`
`Constructor from range of indices from range.first to range.second.`
- `index_set (const std::string &str)`
`Constructor from string.`
- `bool operator==(const index_set_t rhs) const`
`Equality.`
- `bool operator!= (const index_set_t rhs) const`
`Inequality.`
- `index_set_t operator~ () const`
`Set complement: not.`
- `index_set_t & operator^= (const index_set_t rhs)`
`Symmetric set difference: exclusive or.`
- `index_set_t & operator&= (const index_set_t rhs)`
`Set intersection: and.`
- `index_set_t & operator|= (const index_set_t rhs)`
`Set union: or.`
- `bool operator[](const index_t idx) const`
`Subscripting: Test idx for membership: test value of bit idx.`
- `bool test (const index_t idx) const`
`Test idx for membership: test value of bit idx.`
- `index_set_t & set ()`
`Include all indices except 0: set all bits except 0.`
- `index_set_t & set (const index_t idx)`
`Include idx: Set bit at idx if idx != 0.`
- `index_set_t & set (const index_t idx, const int val)`
`Set membership of idx to val if idx != 0: Set bit at idx to val if idx != 0.`
- `index_set_t & reset ()`
`Make set empty: Set all bits to 0.`
- `index_set_t & reset (const index_t idx)`
`Exclude idx: Set bit at idx to 0.`
- `index_set_t & flip ()`
`Set complement, except 0: flip all bits, except 0.`
- `index_set_t & flip (const index_t idx)`
`Complement membership of idx if idx != 0: flip bit at idx if idx != 0.`
- `index_t count () const`
`Cardinality: Number of indices included in set.`
- `index_t count_neg () const`
`Number of negative indices included in set.`
- `index_t count_pos () const`
`Number of positive indices included in set.`
- `index_t min () const`

- `index_t max () const`
Minimum member.
- `bool operator< (const index_set_t rhs) const`
Maximum member.
- `bool is_contiguous () const`
Less than operator used for comparisons, map, etc.
- `const index_set_t fold () const`
Determine if the index set is contiguous, ie. has no gaps.
- `const index_set_t fold (const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false) const`
Fold this index set within itself as a frame.
- `const index_set_t unfold (const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false) const`
Fold this index set within the given frame.
- `set_value_t value_of_fold (const index_set_t frm) const`
Unfold this index set within the given frame.
- `int sign_of_mult (const index_set_t ist) const`
The set value of the fold of this index set within the given frame.
- `int sign_of_square () const`
Sign of geometric product of two Clifford basis elements.
- `size_t hash_fn () const`
Sign of geometric square of a Clifford basis element.
- `reference operator[] (index_t idx)`
Hash function.
Subscripting: Element access.

Static Public Member Functions

- `static const std::string classname ()`

Static Public Attributes

- `static const index_t v_lo = LO`
- `static const index_t v_hi = HI`

Private Types

- `typedef std::bitset< HI-LO > bitset_t`
- `typedef error< index_set > error_t`

Private Member Functions

- `BOOST_STATIC_ASSERT ((LO<=0)&&(0<=HI)&&(LO< HI)&&(-LO < _GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG)&&(HI < _GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG)&&(HI-LO<=_GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG))`
- `bool lex_less_than (const index_set_t rhs) const`
*Lexicographic ordering of two sets: *this < rhs.*

Friends

- class [reference](#)
- const [index_set_t operator^](#) (const [index_set_t](#) &lhs, const [index_set_t](#) &rhs)
- const [index_set_t operator&](#) (const [index_set_t](#) &lhs, const [index_set_t](#) &rhs)
- const [index_set_t operator|](#) (const [index_set_t](#) &lhs, const [index_set_t](#) &rhs)
- int [compare](#) (const [index_set_t](#) &lhs, const [index_set_t](#) &rhs)

6.17.1 Detailed Description

```
template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
class glucat::index_set< LO, HI >
```

Index set class based on std::bitset<> in Gnu standard C++ library.

Definition at line 45 of file [index_set.h](#).

6.17.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.17.2.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> [typedef std::bitset<HI-LO> glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::bitset_t](#) [private]

Definition at line 81 of file [index_set.h](#).

6.17.2.2 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> [typedef error<index_set> glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::error_t](#) [private]

Definition at line 82 of file [index_set.h](#).

6.17.2.3 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> [typedef std::pair<index_t,index_t> glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_pair_t](#)

Definition at line 85 of file [index_set.h](#).

6.17.2.4 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> [typedef index_set glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set_t](#)

Definition at line 84 of file [index_set.h](#).

6.17.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.17.3.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set() [inline]

Default constructor creates an empty set.

Definition at line 92 of file index_set.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_neg(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_pos(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::flip(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::hash_fn(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::is_contiguous(), PyClical::ist, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator!=(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator&=(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator==(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator[](), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator^=(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator|=(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator~(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reset(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_mult(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_square(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::test(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::unfold(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::value_of_fold().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::classname(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set().

6.17.3.2 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(const bitset_t bst)

Constructor from bitset_t.

Definition at line 61 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set().

6.17.3.3 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(const index_t idx)

Constructor from index.

Constructor from index value.

Definition at line 55 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set().

6.17.3.4 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(const set_value_t folded_val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false)

Constructor from set value of an index set folded within the given frame.

Definition at line 68 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::unfold().

6.17.3.5 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::index_set(const index_pair_t & range, const bool prechecked = false)

Constructor from range of indices from range.first to range.second.

Definition at line 82 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set().

6.17.3.6 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::index_set(const std::string & str)

Constructor from string.

Definition at line 102 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator==().

6.17.4 Member Function Documentation

6.17.4.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::BOOST_STA←
TIC_ASSERT ((LO<=0)&&(0<=HI)&&(LO < HI)&&(-LO < _GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG)&&(HI <
_GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG)&&(HI-LO<=_GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG)) [private]

6.17.4.2 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const std::string glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::classname()
[inline], [static]

Definition at line 49 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set().

6.17.4.3 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_t glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::count() const
[inline]

Cardinality: Number of indices included in set.

Definition at line 344 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_neg().

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count←
_neg(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_pos(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::flip(), glucat::framed_multi<
Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::is←
_contiguous(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::operator%(), glucat::operator&(),
glucat::operator*(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator<(), glucat::operator^(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar←
_T, LO, HI >::random(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_square().

6.17.4.4 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_t glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_neg() const [inline]

Number of negative indices included in set.

Definition at line 364 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_pos().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed<-multi(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), glucat::folded_dim(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_square().

6.17.4.5 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_t glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_pos() const [inline]

Number of positive indices included in set.

Definition at line 376 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_neg(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed<-_multi(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), glucat::folded_dim(), and glucat::index<-set< LO, HI >::index_set().

6.17.4.6 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI > & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::flip() [inline]

Set complement, except 0: flip all bits, except 0.

Definition at line 319 of file index_set_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::flip(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reset().

6.17.4.7 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI > & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::flip(const index_t idx) [inline]

Complement membership of idx if idx != 0: flip bit at idx if idx != 0.

Definition at line 330 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count().

6.17.4.8 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold() const [inline]

Fold this index set within itself as a frame.

Definition at line 748 of file index_set_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index<-set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::is_contiguous(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::value_of_fold().

6.17.4.9 `template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set< LO, HI >::fold (const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false) const`

Fold this index set within the given frame.

Definition at line 756 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

References `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max()`, `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min()`, `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set()`, `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::test()`, and `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::unfold()`.

6.17.4.10 `template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> size_t glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::hash_fn () const [inline]`

Hash function.

Definition at line 948 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

Referenced by `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set()`, `glucat::index_set_hash< LO, HI >::operator()()`, and `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_square()`.

6.17.4.11 `template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::is_contiguous () const [inline]`

Determine if the index set is contiguous, ie. has no gaps.

Determine if the index set is contiguous, ie. has no gaps when 0 is included.

Definition at line 732 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

References `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count()`, `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold()`, `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max()`, and `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min()`.

Referenced by `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fold()`, `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set()`, `glucat<::operator>>()`, and `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::unfold()`.

6.17.4.12 `template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::lex_less_than (const index_set_t rhs) const [inline], [private]`

Lexicographic ordering of two sets: `*this < rhs`.

Definition at line 588 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

References `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator<()`.

Referenced by `glucat::compare()`, and `glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator<()`.

6.17.4.13 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_t glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max() const

Maximum member.

Maximum member, or 0 if none.

Definition at line 550 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::test().

Referenced by PyClical.index_set::__iter__(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pm4_qp4(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::is_contiguous(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::max_pos(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::unfold().

6.17.4.14 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_t glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min() const

Minimum member.

Minimum member, or 0 if none.

Definition at line 461 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::test().

Referenced by PyClical.index_set::__iter__(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pp4_qm4(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_pos(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::is_contiguous(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::min_neg(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::unfold(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::value_of_fold().

6.17.4.15 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator!= (const index_set_t rhs) const [inline]

Inequality.

Definition at line 130 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator~().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator==().

6.17.4.16 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI > & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator&= (const index_set_t rhs) [inline]

Set intersection: and.

Definition at line 174 of file index_set_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::operator^().

6.17.4.17 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator< (const index_set_t rhs) const [inline]

Less than operator used for comparisons, map, etc.

Definition at line 597 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::lex_less_than().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::lex_less_than().

6.17.4.18 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator==(const index_set_t rhs) const [inline]

Equality.

Definition at line 119 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator!=().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set().

6.17.4.19 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator[](const index_t idx) const [inline]

Subscripting: Test idx for membership: test value of bit idx.

Definition at line 232 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::test().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator[](()), and glucat::operator|().

6.17.4.20 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI >::reference glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator[](index_t idx) [inline]

Subscripting: Element access.

Definition at line 224 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator[](()), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference.

6.17.4.21 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI > & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator^=(const index_set_t rhs) [inline]

Symmetric set difference: exclusive or.

Definition at line 149 of file index_set_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator~().

6.17.4.22 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI > & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator|= (const index_set_t rhs) [inline]

Set union: or.

Definition at line 199 of file index_set_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::operator&().

6.17.4.23 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI > glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator~() const [inline]

Set complement: not.

Definition at line 141 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator^=().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator!=().

6.17.4.24 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI > & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reset() [inline]

Make set empty: Set all bits to 0.

Definition at line 294 of file index_set_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator=(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set().

6.17.4.25 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI > & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reset(const index_t idx) [inline]

Exclude idx: Set bit at idx to 0.

Definition at line 305 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::flip().

6.17.4.26 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set< LO, HI > & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set() [inline]

Include all indices except 0: set all bits except 0.

Definition at line 255 of file index_set_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator=(), glucat< ::operator>>(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::test(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::unfold().

6.17.4.27 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> **index_set< LO, HI >** & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set (const index_t *idx*) [inline]

Include idx: Set bit at idx if idx != 0.

Definition at line 266 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set().

6.17.4.28 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> **index_set< LO, HI >** & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set (const index_t *idx*, const int *val*) [inline]

Set membership of idx to val if idx != 0: Set bit at idx to val if idx != 0.

Definition at line 280 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reset().

6.17.4.29 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> int glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_mult (const index_set_t *ist*) const

Sign of geometric product of two Clifford basis elements.

Definition at line 879 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::inverse_gray(), glucat::inverse_reversed_gray(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_square().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::inverse_gray().

6.17.4.30 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> int glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_square () const [inline]

Sign of geometric square of a Clifford basis element.

Definition at line 928 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_neg(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::hash_fn().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::sign_of_mult().

6.17.4.31 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::test (const index_t *idx*) const [inline]

Test idx for membership: test value of bit idx.

Definition at line 240 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator bool(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator[](), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator~(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::unfold().

6.17.4.32 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::unfold(const index_set_t *frm*, const bool *prechecked* = false) const

Unfold this index set within the given frame.

Definition at line 794 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::test(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::value_of_fold().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set().

6.17.4.33 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> set_value_t glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::value_of_fold(const index_set_t *frm*) const [inline]

The set value of the fold of this index set within the given frame.

Definition at line 828 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::index_set(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::unfold().

6.17.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

6.17.5.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> int compare(const index_set_t & *lhs*, const index_set_t & *rhs*) [friend]

6.17.5.2 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set_t operator&(const index_set_t & *lhs*, const index_set_t & *rhs*) [friend]

6.17.5.3 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set_t operator^ (const index_set_t & *lhs*, const index_set_t & *rhs*) [friend]

6.17.5.4 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_set_t operator| (const index_set_t & *lhs*, const index_set_t & *rhs*) [friend]

6.17.5.5 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> friend class reference [friend]

Definition at line 173 of file index_set.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::operator[]().

6.17.6 Member Data Documentation

6.17.6.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_t glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::v_hi = HI [static]

Definition at line 88 of file index_set.h.

```
6.17.6.2 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const index_t glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::v_lo = LO
[static]
```

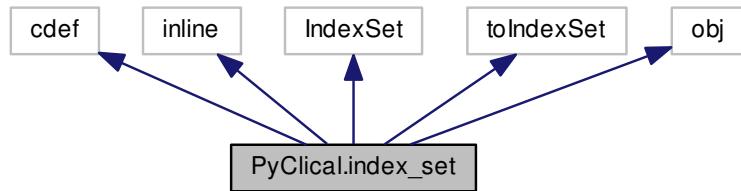
Definition at line 87 of file index_set.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

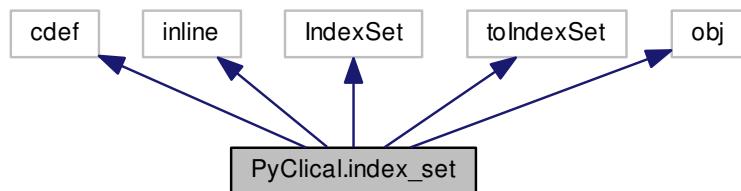
- [glucat/index_set.h](#)
- [glucat/index_set_imp.h](#)

6.18 PyClical.index_set Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for PyClical.index_set:



Collaboration diagram for PyClical.index_set:



Public Member Functions

- def [__cinit__](#) (self, other=0)
- def [__dealloc__](#) (self)
- def [__richcmp__](#) (lhs, rhs, int, op)
- def [__setitem__](#) (self, idx, val)
- def [__getitem__](#) (self, idx)
- def [__contains__](#) (self, idx)

- def [__iter__](#) (self)
- def [__invert__](#) (self)
- def [__xor__](#) (lhs, rhs)
- def [__ixor__](#) (self, rhs)
- def [__and__](#) (lhs, rhs)
- def [__iand__](#) (self, rhs)
- def [__or__](#) (lhs, rhs)
- def [__ior__](#) (self, rhs)
- def [count](#) (self)
- def [count_neg](#) (self)
- def [count_pos](#) (self)
- def [min](#) (self)
- def [max](#) (self)
- def [hash_fn](#) (self)
- def [sign_of_mult](#) (self, rhs)
- def [sign_of_square](#) (self)
- def [__repr__](#) (self)
- def [__str__](#) (self)

Public Attributes

- [instance](#)

6.18.1 Detailed Description

Return the C++ IndexSet instance wrapped by index_set(obj).

Python class index_set wraps C++ class IndexSet.

Definition at line 39 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2 Member Function Documentation

6.18.2.1 def PyClical.index_set.__and__ (lhs, rhs)

Set intersection: and.

```
>>> print index_set({1}) & index_set({2})
{}
>>> print index_set({1,2}) & index_set({2})
{2}
```

Definition at line 269 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.2 def PyClical.index_set.__cinit__(self, other = 0)

Construct an object of type index_set.

```
>>> print index_set(1)
{1}
>>> print index_set({1,2})
{1,2}
>>> print index_set(index_set({1,2}))
{1,2}
>>> print index_set({1,2})
{1,2}
>>> print index_set({1,2,1})
{1,2}
>>> print index_set("{1,2,1}")
{1,2}
>>> print index_set("")
{ }
```

Definition at line 73 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.3 def PyClical.index_set.__contains__(self, idx)

Check that an index_set object contains the index idx: idx in self.

```
>>> 1 in index_set({1})
True
>>> 2 in index_set({1})
False
>>> -1 in index_set({2})
False
>>> 1 in index_set({2})
False
>>> 2 in index_set({2})
True
>>> 33 in index_set({2})
False
```

Definition at line 208 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.4 def PyClical.index_set.__dealloc__(self)

Clean up by deallocating the instance of C++ class IndexSet.

Definition at line 114 of file PyClical.pyx.

References PyClical.index_set.instance.

6.18.2.5 def PyClical.index_set.__getitem__(self, idx)

Get the value of an index_set object at an index.

```
>>> index_set({1})[1]
True
>>> index_set({1})[2]
False
>>> index_set({2})[-1]
False
>>> index_set({2})[1]
False
>>> index_set({2})[2]
True
>>> index_set({2})[33]
False
```

Definition at line 189 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.6 def PyClical.index_set.__iand__(self, rhs)

Set intersection: and.

```
>>> x = index_set({1}); x &= index_set({2}); print x
{}
>>> x = index_set({1,2}); x &= index_set({2}); print x
{2}
```

Definition at line 280 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.7 def PyClical.index_set.__invert__(self)

Set complement: not.

```
>>> print ~index_set({-16,-15,-14,-13,-12,-11,-10,-9,-8,-7,-6,-5,-4,-3,-2,-1,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,
{-32,-31,-30,-29,-28,-27,-26,-25,-24,-23,-22,-21,-20,-19,-18,-17,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31,
```

Definition at line 238 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.8 def PyClical.index_set.__ior__(self, rhs)

Set union: or.

```
>>> x = index_set({1}); x |= index_set({2}); print x
{1,2}
>>> x = index_set({1,2}); x |= index_set({2}); print x
{1,2}
```

Definition at line 302 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.9 def PyClical.index_set.__iter__(self)

Iterate over the indices of an index_set.

```
>>> for i in index_set({-3,4,7}): print i,
-3 4 7
```

Definition at line 227 of file PyClical.pyx.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >.max(), PyClical.index_set.max(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >.min(), and PyClical.index_set.min().

6.18.2.10 def PyClical.index_set.__ixor__(self, rhs)

Symmetric set difference: exclusive or.

```
>>> x = index_set({1}); x ^= index_set({2}); print x
{1,2}
>>> x = index_set({1,2}); x ^= index_set({2}); print x
{1}
```

Definition at line 258 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.11 def PyClical.index_set.__or__(lhs, rhs)

Set union: or.

```
>>> print index_set({1}) | index_set({2})
{1,2}
>>> print index_set({1,2}) | index_set({2})
{1,2}
```

Definition at line 291 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.12 def PyClical.index_set.__repr__(self)

The "official" string representation of self.

```
>>> index_set({1,2}).__repr__()
'index_set({1,2})'
>>> repr(index_set({1,2}))
'index_set({1,2})'
```

Definition at line 382 of file PyClical.pyx.

References `index_set_to_repr()`.

6.18.2.13 def PyClical.index_set.__richcmp__(lhs, rhs, int, op)

Compare two objects of class `index_set`.

```
>>> index_set(1) == index_set({1})
True
>>> index_set({1}) != index_set({1})
False
>>> index_set({1}) != index_set({2})
True
>>> index_set({1}) == index_set({2})
False
>>> index_set({1}) < index_set({2})
True
>>> index_set({1}) <= index_set({2})
True
>>> index_set({1}) > index_set({2})
False
>>> index_set({1}) >= index_set({2})
False
```

Definition at line 120 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.14 def PyClical.index_set.__setitem__(self, idx, val)

Set the value of an `index_set` object at index `idx` to value `val`.

```
>>> s=index_set({1}); s[2] = True; print s
{1,2}
>>> s=index_set({1,2}); s[1] = False; print s
{2}
```

Definition at line 177 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.15 def PyClical.index_set.__str__(self)

The "informal" string representation of self.

```
>>> index_set({1,2}).__str__()  
'{1,2}'  
>>> str(index_set({1,2}))  
'{1,2}'
```

Definition at line 393 of file PyClical.pyx.

References [index_set_to_str\(\)](#).

6.18.2.16 def PyClical.index_set.__xor__(lhs, rhs)

Symmetric set difference: exclusive or.

```
>>> print index_set({1}) ^ index_set({2})  
{1,2}  
>>> print index_set({1,2}) ^ index_set({2})  
{1}
```

Definition at line 247 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.17 def PyClical.index_set.count(self)

Cardinality: Number of indices included in set.

```
>>> index_set({-1,1,2}).count()  
3
```

Definition at line 313 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.18 def PyClical.index_set.count_neg(self)

Number of negative indices included in set.

```
>>> index_set({-1,1,2}).count_neg()  
1
```

Definition at line 322 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.19 def PyClical.index_set.count_pos(self)

Number of positive indices included in set.

```
>>> index_set({-1,1,2}).count_pos()  
2
```

Definition at line 331 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.20 def PyClical.index_set.hash_fn (self)

Hash function.

Definition at line 358 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.21 def PyClical.index_set.max (self)

Maximum member.

```
>>> index_set({-1,1,2}).max()
2
```

Definition at line 349 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by PyClical.index_set.__iter__().

6.18.2.22 def PyClical.index_set.min (self)

Minimum member.

```
>>> index_set({-1,1,2}).min()
-1
```

Definition at line 340 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by PyClical.index_set.__iter__().

6.18.2.23 def PyClical.index_set.sign_of_mult (self, rhs)

Sign of geometric product of two Clifford basis elements.

```
>>> s = index_set({1,2}); t=index_set({-1}); s.sign_of_mult(t)
1
```

Definition at line 364 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.2.24 def PyClical.index_set.sign_of_square (self)

Sign of geometric square of a Clifford basis element.

```
>>> s = index_set({1,2}); s.sign_of_square()
-1
```

Definition at line 373 of file PyClical.pyx.

6.18.3 Member Data Documentation

6.18.3.1 PyClical.index_set.instance

Definition at line 94 of file PyClical.pyx.

Referenced by PyClical.index_set.__dealloc__(), and PyClical.clifford.__dealloc__().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [pyclical/PyClical.pyx](#)

6.19 glucat::index_set_hash< LO, HI > Class Template Reference

```
#include <framed_multi.h>
```

Public Types

- [typedef index_set< LO, HI > index_set_t](#)

Public Member Functions

- [size_t operator\(\) \(index_set_t val\) const](#)

6.19.1 Detailed Description

```
template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
class glucat::index_set_hash< LO, HI >
```

Definition at line 126 of file framed_multi.h.

6.19.2 Member Typedef Documentation

```
6.19.2.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> typedef index_set<LO,HI> glucat::index_set_hash< LO, HI >::index_set_t
```

Definition at line 129 of file framed_multi.h.

6.19.3 Member Function Documentation

```
6.19.3.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> size_t glucat::index_set_hash< LO, HI >::operator() (
    index_set_t val ) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 130 of file framed_multi.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::hash_fn().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

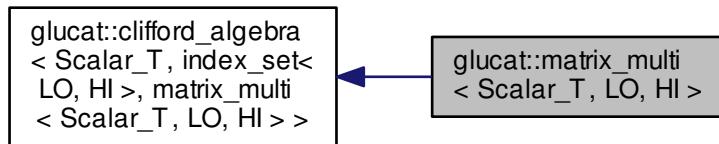
- [glucat/framed_multi.h](#)

6.20 glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > Class Template Reference

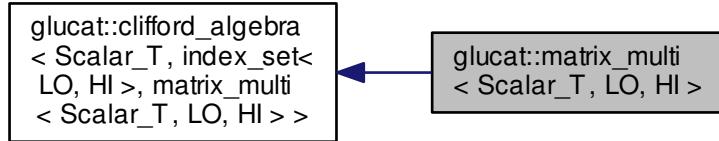
A `matrix_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI>` is a matrix approximation to a multivector.

```
#include <framed_multi.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`:



Collaboration diagram for `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`:



Public Types

- `typedef matrix_multi multivector_t`
- `typedef multivector_t matrix_multi_t`
- `typedef Scalar_T scalar_t`
- `typedef index_set< LO, HI > index_set_t`
- `typedef std::pair< const index_set_t, Scalar_T > term_t`
- `typedef std::vector< Scalar_T > vector_t`
- `typedef error< multivector_t > error_t`
- `typedef framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > framed_multi_t`

Public Member Functions

- `~matrix_multi ()`
Destructor.
- `matrix_multi ()`
Default constructor.
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
`matrix_multi (const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`
Construct a multivector from a multivector with a different scalar type.
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
`matrix_multi (const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)`
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given multivector.
- `matrix_multi (const multivector_t &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)`
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given multivector.
- `matrix_multi (const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T &crd=Scalar_T(1))`
Construct a multivector from an index set and a scalar coordinate.
- `matrix_multi (const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T &crd, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)`
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from an index set and a scalar coordinate.
- `matrix_multi (const Scalar_T &scr, const index_set_t frm=index_set_t())`
Construct a multivector from a scalar (within a frame, if given)
- `matrix_multi (const int scr, const index_set_t frm=index_set_t())`
Construct a multivector from an int (within a frame, if given)
- `matrix_multi (const vector_t &vec, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)`
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given vector.
- `matrix_multi (const std::string &str)`
Construct a multivector from a string: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}."
- `matrix_multi (const std::string &str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)`
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a string: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}."
- `matrix_multi (const char *str)`
Construct a multivector from a char: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}."*
- `matrix_multi (const char *str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)`
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a char: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}."*
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
`matrix_multi (const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`
Construct a multivector from a framed_multi_t.
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
`matrix_multi (const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked=false)`
Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a framed_multi_t.
- const `matrix_multi_t fast_matrix_multi (const index_set_t frm) const`
Use generalized FFT to construct a matrix_multi_t.
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
`const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > fast_framed_multi () const`
Use inverse generalized FFT to construct a framed_multi_t.
- `_GLUCAT_CLIFFORD_ALGEBRA_OPERATIONS multivector_t & operator= (const multivector_t &rhs)`
Assignment operator.
- `multivector_t & operator+= (const term_t &rhs)`
Add a term, if non-zero.

Static Public Member Functions

- static const std::string `classname ()`
Class name used in messages.
- static const `matrix_multi_t random (const index_set_t frm, Scalar_T fill=Scalar_T(1))`
Random multivector within a frame.

Private Types

- `typedef ublas::row_major orientation_t`
- `typedef ublas::compressed_matrix< int, orientation_t > basis_matrix_t`
- `typedef ublas::compressed_matrix< Scalar_T, orientation_t > matrix_t`
- `typedef matrix_t::size_type matrix_index_t`

Private Member Functions

- template<typename Matrix_T >
`matrix_multi (const Matrix_T &mtx, const index_set_t frm)`
Construct a multivector within a given frame from a given matrix.
- `matrix_multi (const matrix_t &mtx, const index_set_t frm)`
Construct a multivector within a given frame from a given matrix.
- const `basis_matrix_t basis_element (const index_set< LO, HI > &ist) const`
Create a basis element matrix within the current frame.

Private Attributes

- `index_set_t m_frame`
Index set representing the frame for the subalgebra which contains the multivector.
- `matrix_t m_matrix`
Matrix value representing the multivector within the folded frame.

Friends

- template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI>
`class framed_multi`
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI>
`class matrix_multi`
- const `matrix_multi_t operator* (const matrix_multi_t &lhs, const matrix_multi_t &rhs)`
- const `matrix_multi_t operator^ (const matrix_multi_t &lhs, const matrix_multi_t &rhs)`
- const `matrix_multi_t operator& (const matrix_multi_t &lhs, const matrix_multi_t &rhs)`
- const `matrix_multi_t operator% (const matrix_multi_t &lhs, const matrix_multi_t &rhs)`
- `Scalar_T star (const matrix_multi_t &lhs, const matrix_multi_t &rhs)`
- const `matrix_multi_t operator/ (const matrix_multi_t &lhs, const matrix_multi_t &rhs)`
- const `matrix_multi_t operator| (const matrix_multi_t &lhs, const matrix_multi_t &rhs)`
- `std::istream & operator>> (std::istream &s, multivector_t &val)`
- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const multivector_t &val)`
- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const term_t &term)`

- template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI>
const index_set< Other_LO, Other_HI > reframe (const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > &rhs, matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > &lhs_reframed, matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > &rhs_reframed)
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI>
const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > matrix_sqrt (const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > &val, const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > &i)
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI>
const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > matrix_log (const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > &val, const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > &i)

6.20.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
class glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >
```

A matrix_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> is a matrix approximation to a multivector.

Definition at line 68 of file framed_multi.h.

6.20.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.20.2.1 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef ublas::compressed_matrix< int, orientation_t > glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_matrix_t [private]

Definition at line 152 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.2 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef error<multivector_t> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::error_t

Definition at line 142 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.3 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef framed_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi_t

Definition at line 143 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.4 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef index_set<LO,HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::index_set_t

Definition at line 139 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.5 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef matrix_t::size_type glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_index_t [private]

Definition at line 159 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.6 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef multivector_t glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi_t`

Definition at line 137 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.7 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef ublas::compressed_matrix< Scalar_T, orientation_t > glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_t [private]`

Definition at line 157 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.8 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef matrix_multi glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::multivector_t`

Definition at line 136 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.9 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef ublas::row_major glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::orientation_t [private]`

Definition at line 150 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.10 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef Scalar_T glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::scalar_t`

Definition at line 138 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.11 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef std::pair<const index_set_t, Scalar_T> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::term_t`

Definition at line 140 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.2.12 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef std::vector<Scalar_T> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::vector_t`

Definition at line 141 of file matrix_multi.h.

6.20.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.20.3.1 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::~matrix_multi() [inline]`

Destructor.

Definition at line 165 of file matrix_multi.h.

References PyClical::ist, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

6.20.3.2 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi()`

Default constructor.

Definition at line 97 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix.

Referenced by glucat::folded_dim(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), and glucat::matrix< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::~matrix_multi().

6.20.3.3 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T > glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)`

Construct a multivector from a multivector with a different scalar type.

Definition at line 106 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::~matrix_multi().

6.20.3.4 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T > glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false)`

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given multivector.

Definition at line 128 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

6.20.3.5 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(const multivector_t & val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false)`

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given multivector.

Definition at line 156 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

6.20.3.6 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T & crd = Scalar_T(1))`

Construct a multivector from an index set and a scalar coordinate.

Definition at line 168 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

```
6.20.3.7 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi ( const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T & crd, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false )
```

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from an index set and a scalar coordinate.

Definition at line 180 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

```
6.20.3.8 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi ( const Scalar_T & scr, const index_set_t frm = index_set_t () )
```

Construct a multivector from a scalar (within a frame, if given)

Definition at line 194 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

```
6.20.3.9 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi ( const int scr, const index_set_t frm = index_set_t () )
```

Construct a multivector from an int (within a frame, if given)

Definition at line 206 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

```
6.20.3.10 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi ( const vector_t & vec, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false )
```

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a given vector.

Definition at line 212 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min().

```
6.20.3.11 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi ( const std::string & str )
```

Construct a multivector from a string: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".

Definition at line 239 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

6.20.3.12 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi (const std::string & str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false)

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a string: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".

Definition at line 245 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

6.20.3.13 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi (const char * str) [inline]

Construct a multivector from a char*: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".

Definition at line 196 of file matrix_multi.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

6.20.3.14 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi (const char * str, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false) [inline]

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a char*: eg: "3+2{1,2}-6.1e-2{2,3}".

Definition at line 199 of file matrix_multi.h.

References _GLUCAT_CLIFFORD_ALGEBRA_OPERATIONS, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis<->_element(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed_multi(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), PyClical::fill, PyClical::i, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_log, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_sqrt, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator+=(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator=(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::random(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::reframe.

6.20.3.15 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T > glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi (const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > & val)

Construct a multivector from a framed_multi_t.

Definition at line 252 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References PyClical::e(), glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log<->Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::fast_size_threshold, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

```
6.20.3.16 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T >
glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi ( const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > &
val, const index_set_t frm, const bool prechecked = false )
```

Construct a multivector, within a given frame, from a framed_multi_t.

Definition at line 279 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References PyClical::e(), glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::fast_size_threshold, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::frame(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

```
6.20.3.17 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Matrix_T >
glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi ( const Matrix_T & mtx, const index_set_t frm ) [private]
```

Construct a multivector within a given frame from a given matrix.

Definition at line 307 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

```
6.20.3.18 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi ( const matrix_t & mtx, const index_set_t frm ) [private]
```

Construct a multivector within a given frame from a given matrix.

Definition at line 328 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator=().

6.20.4 Member Function Documentation

```
6.20.4.1 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_matrix_t glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element ( const index_set< LO, HI > & ist ) const [private]
```

Create a basis element matrix within the current frame.

Definition at line 1243 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >::basis_max_count, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count(), PyClical::e(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::fold(), glucat::gen::generator_table< Matrix_T >::generator(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::max(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::min(), glucat::matrix::mono_prod(), and glucat::offset_level().

Referenced by glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::operator>>(), and glucat::operator|().

6.20.4.2 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const std::string glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::classname() [static]

Class name used in messages.

Definition at line 69 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

6.20.4.3 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T > const framed_multi< Other_Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed_multi() const

Use inverse generalized FFT to construct a framed_multi_t.

Definition at line 1166 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_pm4_qp4(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, L↔ O, HI >::centre_pp4_qm4(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::centre_qp1_pm1(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_neg(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::count_pos(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, glucat::gen::offset_to_super, glucat::pos_mod(), and glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::unfold().

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

6.20.4.4 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(const index_set_t frm) const [inline]

Use generalized FFT to construct a matrix_multi_t.

Definition at line 1153 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed_multi(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame.

Referenced by glucat::fast(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi().

6.20.4.5 template<typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI> matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator+=(const term_t & rhs) [inline]

Add a term, if non-zero.

Geometric sum.

Geometric sum of multivector and scalar.

Definition at line 470 of file matrix_multi_imp.h.

References glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::isnan(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame, glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix, glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator*=(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator-(), glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::operator-=(), and glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::reframe.

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::operator>>(), and glucat::reframe().

6.20.4.6 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > & glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator= (const multivector_t & rhs)`

Assignment operator.

Definition at line 336 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

References `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame`, and `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix`.

Referenced by `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi()`, and `glucat::basis_table< Scalar_T, LO, HI, Matrix_T >::~basis_table()`.

6.20.4.7 `template<typename Scalar_T, const index_t LO, const index_t HI> const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::random (const index_set_t frm, Scalar_T fill = Scalar_T(1)) [static]`

Random multivector within a frame.

Definition at line 996 of file `matrix_multi_imp.h`.

References `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::random()`, and `glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, index_set< LO, HI >, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >::write()`.

Referenced by `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi()`, and `glucat::operator|()`.

6.20.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

6.20.5.1 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T, const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI> friend class framed_multi [friend]`

Definition at line 145 of file `matrix_multi.h`.

6.20.5.2 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI> const matrix_multi<Other_Scalar_T,Other_LO,Other_HI> matrix_log (const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > & val, const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > & i) [friend]`

Referenced by `glucat::log()`, `glucat::matrix_log()`, and `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi()`.

6.20.5.3 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI> friend class matrix_multi [friend]`

Definition at line 147 of file `matrix_multi.h`.

6.20.5.4 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
 template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI> const
 matrix_multi<Other_Scalar_T,Other_LO,Other_HI> matrix_sqrt (const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T,
 Other_LO, Other_HI > & val, const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > & i) [friend]

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::matrix_sqrt(), and glucat::sqrt().

6.20.5.5 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const
 matrix_multi_t operator% (const matrix_multi_t & lhs, const matrix_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.20.5.6 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const
 matrix_multi_t operator& (const matrix_multi_t & lhs, const matrix_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.20.5.7 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const
 matrix_multi_t operator*(const matrix_multi_t & lhs, const matrix_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.20.5.8 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const
 matrix_multi_t operator/ (const matrix_multi_t & lhs, const matrix_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.20.5.9 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
 std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const multivector_t & val) [friend]

6.20.5.10 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
 std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const term_t & term) [friend]

6.20.5.11 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
 std::istream& operator>> (std::istream & s, multivector_t & val) [friend]

6.20.5.12 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const
 matrix_multi_t operator^ (const matrix_multi_t & lhs, const matrix_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.20.5.13 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> const
 matrix_multi_t operator| (const matrix_multi_t & lhs, const matrix_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.20.5.14 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
 template<typename Other_Scalar_T , const index_t Other_LO, const index_t Other_HI> const
 index_set<Other_LO,Other_HI> reframe (const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > &
 lhs, const matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > & rhs, matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T,
 Other_LO, Other_HI > & lhs_reframed, matrix_multi< Other_Scalar_T, Other_LO, Other_HI > & rhs_reframed)
 [friend]

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::operator*(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator+=(), glucat::operator/(), and glucat::reframe().

6.20.5.15 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> Scalar_T star(const matrix_multi_t & lhs, const matrix_multi_t & rhs) [friend]

6.20.6 Member Data Documentation

6.20.6.1 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> index_set_t glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_frame [private]

Index set representing the frame for the subalgebra which contains the multivector.

Definition at line 275 of file matrix_multi.h.

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::basis_element(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, L↔O, HI >::fast_framed_multi(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_matrix_multi(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::operator*(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator+=(), glucat::operator/(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator=(), glucat::operator|(), and glucat::reframe().

6.20.6.2 template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> matrix_t glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::m_matrix [private]

Matrix value representing the multivector within the folded frame.

Definition at line 277 of file matrix_multi.h.

Referenced by glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::fast_framed_multi(), glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_↔T, LO, HI >::operator+=(), glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::operator=(), glucat::operator>>(), glucat::operator|(), and glucat::reframe().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

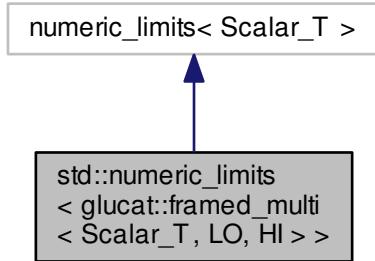
- glucat/[framed_multi.h](#)
- glucat/[matrix_multi.h](#)
- glucat/[matrix_multi_imp.h](#)

6.21 std::numeric_limits< glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > > Struct Template Reference

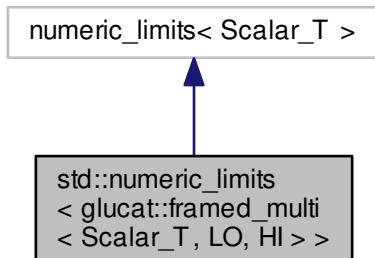
Numeric limits for framed_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type.

```
#include <framed_multi.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for std::numeric_limits< glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >:



Collaboration diagram for std::numeric_limits< glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >:



6.21.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T, const glucat::index_t LO, const glucat::index_t HI>
struct std::numeric_limits< glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >
```

Numeric limits for framed_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type.

Definition at line 374 of file framed_multi.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

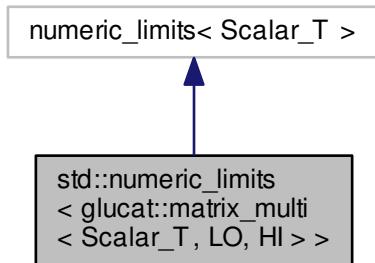
- glucat/[framed_multi.h](#)

6.22 std::numeric_limits< glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > > Struct Template Reference

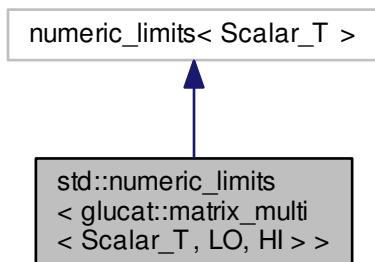
Numeric limits for matrix_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type.

```
#include <matrix_multi.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for std::numeric_limits< glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >:



Collaboration diagram for std::numeric_limits< glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >:



6.22.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T, const glucat::index_t LO, const glucat::index_t HI>
struct std::numeric_limits< glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >
```

Numeric limits for matrix_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type.

Definition at line 293 of file matrix_multi.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- glucat/matrix_multi.h

6.23 glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T > Class Template Reference

Extra traits which extend numeric limits.

```
#include <scalar.h>
```

Classes

- struct [demoted](#)
Demoted type for long double.
- struct [promoted](#)
Promoted type.

Public Member Functions

- template<>
long double [pi \(\)](#)
Pi for long double.
- template<>
long double [ln_2 \(\)](#)
log(2) for long double
- template<>
float [to_scalar_t](#) (const Other_Scalar_T &val)
Extra traits which extend numeric limits.
- template<>
double [to_scalar_t](#) (const Other_Scalar_T &val)
Cast to double.
- template<>
long double [to_scalar_t](#) (const dd_real &val)
Cast to long double.
- template<>
long double [to_scalar_t](#) (const qd_real &val)
Cast to long double.
- template<>
dd_real [to_scalar_t](#) (const long double &val)
Cast to dd_real.
- template<>
dd_real [to_scalar_t](#) (const qd_real &val)
Cast to dd_real.
- template<>
qd_real [to_scalar_t](#) (const long double &val)
Cast to qd_real.
- template<>
qd_real [to_scalar_t](#) (const dd_real &val)
Cast to qd_real.

Static Public Member Functions

- static bool **isInf** (const Scalar_T &val)
Smart isinf.
- static bool **isNaN** (const Scalar_T &val)
Smart isnan.
- static bool **isNaN_or_isInf** (const Scalar_T &val)
Smart isnan or isinf.
- static Scalar_T **NaN** ()
Smart NaN.
- static int **to_int** (const Scalar_T &val)
Cast to int.
- static double **to_double** (const Scalar_T &val)
Cast to double.
- template<typename Other_Scalar_T>
 static Scalar_T **to_scalar_t** (const Other_Scalar_T &val)
Cast to Scalar_T.
- static Scalar_T **fmod** (const Scalar_T &lhs, const Scalar_T &rhs)
Modulo function for scalar.
- static Scalar_T **conj** (const Scalar_T &val)
Complex conjugate of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **real** (const Scalar_T &val)
Real part of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **imag** (const Scalar_T &val)
Imaginary part of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **abs** (const Scalar_T &val)
Absolute value of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **pi** ()
Pi.
- static Scalar_T **ln_2** ()
log(2)
- static Scalar_T **pow** (const Scalar_T &val, int n)
Integer power.
- static Scalar_T **sqrt** (const Scalar_T &val)
Square root of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **exp** (const Scalar_T &val)
Exponential.
- static Scalar_T **log** (const Scalar_T &val)
Logarithm of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **log2** (const Scalar_T &val)
Log base 2.
- static Scalar_T **cos** (const Scalar_T &val)
Cosine of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **acos** (const Scalar_T &val)
Inverse cosine of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **cosh** (const Scalar_T &val)
Hyperbolic cosine of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **sin** (const Scalar_T &val)
Sine of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **asin** (const Scalar_T &val)
Inverse sine of scalar.

- static Scalar_T **sinh** (const Scalar_T &val)
Hyperbolic sine of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **tan** (const Scalar_T &val)
Tangent of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **atan** (const Scalar_T &val)
Inverse tangent of scalar.
- static Scalar_T **tanh** (const Scalar_T &val)
Hyperbolic tangent of scalar.

Static Private Member Functions

- static bool **isInf** (const Scalar_T &val, **bool_to_type**< false >)
Smart isinf specialised for Scalar_T without infinity.
- static bool **isInf** (const Scalar_T &val, **bool_to_type**< true >)
Smart isinf specialised for Scalar_T with infinity.
- static bool **isNaN** (const Scalar_T &val, **bool_to_type**< false >)
Smart isnan specialised for Scalar_T without quiet NaN.
- static bool **isNaN** (const Scalar_T &val, **bool_to_type**< true >)
Smart isnan specialised for Scalar_T with quiet NaN.

6.23.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T>
class glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >
```

Extra traits which extend numeric limits.

Definition at line 46 of file scalar.h.

6.23.2 Member Function Documentation

6.23.2.1 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::abs (const Scalar_T & val) [inline], [static]

Absolute value of scalar.

Definition at line 181 of file scalar.h.

References UBLAS_ABS.

6.23.2.2 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::acos (const Scalar_T & val) [inline], [static]

Inverse cosine of scalar.

Definition at line 244 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::acos().

```
6.23.2.3 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::asin ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Inverse sine of scalar.

Definition at line 265 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::asin().

```
6.23.2.4 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::atan ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Inverse tangent of scalar.

Definition at line 286 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::atan().

```
6.23.2.5 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::conj ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Complex conjugate of scalar.

Definition at line 160 of file scalar.h.

```
6.23.2.6 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::cos ( const Scalar_T & val )  
[inline], [static]
```

Cosine of scalar.

Definition at line 237 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::cos().

```
6.23.2.7 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::cosh ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Hyperbolic cosine of scalar.

Definition at line 251 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::cosh().

```
6.23.2.8 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::exp ( const Scalar_T & val )  
[inline], [static]
```

Exponential.

Definition at line 216 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::exp().

6.23.2.9 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::fmod (const Scalar_T & lhs,
const Scalar_T & rhs) [inline], [static]

Modulo function for scalar.

Definition at line 153 of file scalar.h.

6.23.2.10 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::imag (const Scalar_T &
val) [inline], [static]

Imaginary part of scalar.

Definition at line 174 of file scalar.h.

6.23.2.11 template<typename Scalar_T> static bool glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isInf (const Scalar_T & val,
bool_to_type< false >) [inline], [static], [private]

Smart isinf specialised for Scalar_T without infinity.

Definition at line 53 of file scalar.h.

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isInf(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isNaN_or_<
isInf().

6.23.2.12 template<typename Scalar_T> static bool glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isInf (const Scalar_T & val,
bool_to_type< true >) [inline], [static], [private]

Smart isinf specialised for Scalar_T with infinity.

Definition at line 60 of file scalar.h.

References _GLUCAT_ISINF.

6.23.2.13 template<typename Scalar_T> static bool glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isInf (const Scalar_T & val)
[inline], [static]

Smart isinf.

Definition at line 82 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isInf().

6.23.2.14 template<typename Scalar_T> static bool glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isNaN (const Scalar_T & val,
bool_to_type< false >) [inline], [static], [private]

Smart isnan specialised for Scalar_T without quiet NaN.

Definition at line 67 of file scalar.h.

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isNaN(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isNaN_or_<
isInf().

6.23.2.15 **template<typename Scalar_T> static bool glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isnan (const Scalar_T & val, bool_to_type< true >)** [inline], [static], [private]

Smart isnan specialised for Scalar_T with quiet NaN.

Definition at line 74 of file scalar.h.

References _GLUCAT_ISNAN.

6.23.2.16 **template<typename Scalar_T> static bool glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isnan (const Scalar_T & val)** [inline], [static]

Smart isnan.

Definition at line 92 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isnan().

6.23.2.17 **template<typename Scalar_T> static bool glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isnan_or_isinf (const Scalar_T & val)** [inline], [static]

Smart isnan or isinf.

Definition at line 102 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isInf(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isnan().

6.23.2.18 **template<> long double glucat::numeric_traits< long double >::ln_2()** [inline]

log(2) for long double

Definition at line 83 of file long_double.h.

References glucat::l_ln2.

6.23.2.19 **template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::ln_2()** [inline], [static]

log(2)

Definition at line 195 of file scalar.h.

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::log2(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::pi().

6.23.2.20 **template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::log (const Scalar_T & val)** [inline], [static]

Logarithm of scalar.

Definition at line 223 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::log().

Referenced by glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::log2().

```
6.23.2.21 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::log2( const Scalar_T & val ) [inline], [static]
```

Log base 2.

Definition at line 230 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::ln_2(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::log().

Referenced by glucat::log2().

```
6.23.2.22 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::NaN( ) [inline], [static]
```

Smart NaN.

Definition at line 114 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::log().

Referenced by glucat::matrix::trace().

```
6.23.2.23 template<> long double glucat::numeric_traits< long double >::pi( ) [inline]
```

Pi for long double.

Definition at line 75 of file long_double.h.

References glucat::l_pi, and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::ln_2().

```
6.23.2.24 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::pi( ) [inline], [static]
```

Pi.

Definition at line 188 of file scalar.h.

Referenced by glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues().

```
6.23.2.25 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::pow( const Scalar_T & val, int n ) [inline], [static]
```

Integer power.

Definition at line 202 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::pow().

```
6.23.2.26 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::real ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Real part of scalar.

Definition at line 167 of file scalar.h.

```
6.23.2.27 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::sin ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Sine of scalar.

Definition at line 258 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::sin().

```
6.23.2.28 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::sinh ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Hyperbolic sine of scalar.

Definition at line 272 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::sinh().

```
6.23.2.29 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::sqrt ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Square root of scalar.

Definition at line 209 of file scalar.h.

References UBLAS_SQRT.

Referenced by glucat::abs().

```
6.23.2.30 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::tan ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Tangent of scalar.

Definition at line 279 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::tan().

```
6.23.2.31 template<typename Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits<Scalar_T>::tanh ( const Scalar_T & val  
) [inline], [static]
```

Hyperbolic tangent of scalar.

Definition at line 293 of file scalar.h.

References glucat::tanh().

```
6.23.2.32 template<typename Scalar_T> static double glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_double ( const Scalar_T &  
    val ) [inline], [static]
```

Cast to double.

Definition at line 132 of file scalar.h.

Referenced by glucat::operator<<(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

```
6.23.2.33 template<typename Scalar_T> static int glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_int ( const Scalar_T & val )  
    [inline], [static]
```

Cast to int.

Definition at line 125 of file scalar.h.

```
6.23.2.34 template<> float glucat::numeric_traits< float >::to_scalar_t ( const Other_Scalar_T & val ) [inline]
```

Extra traits which extend numeric limits.

Cast to float

Definition at line 52 of file scalar_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_double(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

```
6.23.2.35 template<> double glucat::numeric_traits< double >::to_scalar_t ( const Other_Scalar_T & val )  
    [inline]
```

Cast to double.

Definition at line 61 of file scalar_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_double(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

```
6.23.2.36 template<> long double glucat::numeric_traits< long double >::to_scalar_t ( const dd_real & val )  
    [inline]
```

Cast to long double.

Definition at line 71 of file scalar_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

6.23.2.37 template<> long double glucat::numeric_traits< long double >::to_scalar_t(const qd_real & val) [inline]

Cast to long double.

Definition at line 80 of file scalar_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

6.23.2.38 template<> dd_real glucat::numeric_traits< dd_real >::to_scalar_t(const long double & val) [inline]

Cast to dd_real.

Definition at line 89 of file scalar_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

6.23.2.39 template<> dd_real glucat::numeric_traits< dd_real >::to_scalar_t(const qd_real & val) [inline]

Cast to dd_real.

Definition at line 98 of file scalar_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

6.23.2.40 template<> qd_real glucat::numeric_traits< qd_real >::to_scalar_t(const long double & val) [inline]

Cast to qd_real.

Definition at line 107 of file scalar_imp.h.

References glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

6.23.2.41 template<> qd_real glucat::numeric_traits< qd_real >::to_scalar_t(const dd_real & val) [inline]

Cast to qd_real.

Definition at line 116 of file scalar_imp.h.

6.23.2.42 template<typename Scalar_T> template<typename Other_Scalar_T> static Scalar_T glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t(const Other_Scalar_T & val) [inline], [static]

Cast to Scalar_T.

Definition at line 140 of file scalar.h.

Referenced by glucat::matrix::nork_range(), glucat::to_demote(), glucat::to_promote(), and glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::to_scalar_t().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- glucat/scalar.h

6.24 glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::promoted Struct Reference

Promoted type.

```
#include <scalar.h>
```

Public Types

- `typedef double type`

6.24.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T>
struct glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::promoted
```

Promoted type.

Definition at line 144 of file scalar.h.

6.24.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.24.2.1 template<typename Scalar_T> `typedef double glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::promoted::type`

Definition at line 144 of file scalar.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `glucat/scalar.h`

6.25 glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T > Class Template Reference

Random number generator with single instance per Scalar_T.

```
#include <random.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- `Scalar_T uniform ()`
- `Scalar_T normal ()`

Static Public Member Functions

- `static random_generator & generator ()`

Single instance of Random number generator.

Private Member Functions

- `random_generator (const random_generator &)`
- `random_generator & operator= (const random_generator &)`
- `random_generator ()`
- `~random_generator ()`

Private Attributes

- `std::mt19937 uint_gen`
- `std::uniform_real_distribution< double > uniform_dist`
- `std::normal_distribution< double > normal_dist`

Static Private Attributes

- `static const unsigned long seed = 19590921UL`

Friends

- class `friend_for_private_destructor`

6.25.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T>
class glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T >
```

Random number generator with single instance per `Scalar_T`.

Definition at line 47 of file `random.h`.

6.25.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.25.2.1 `template<typename Scalar_T > glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T >::random_generator (const random_generator< Scalar_T > &) [private]`

6.25.2.2 `template<typename Scalar_T > glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T >::random_generator () [inline], [private]`

Definition at line 83 of file `random.h`.

6.25.2.3 `template<typename Scalar_T > glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T >::~random_generator () [inline], [private]`

Definition at line 87 of file `random.h`.

6.25.3 Member Function Documentation

6.25.3.1 `template<typename Scalar_T> static random_generator& glucat::random_generator<Scalar_T>::generator() [inline], [static]`

Single instance of Random number generator.

Definition at line 51 of file random.h.

6.25.3.2 `template<typename Scalar_T> Scalar_T glucat::random_generator<Scalar_T>::normal() [inline]`

Definition at line 93 of file random.h.

References `glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T >::normal_dist`.

6.25.3.3 `template<typename Scalar_T> random_generator& glucat::random_generator<Scalar_T>::operator=(const random_generator<Scalar_T> &) [private]`

6.25.3.4 `template<typename Scalar_T> Scalar_T glucat::random_generator<Scalar_T>::uniform() [inline]`

Definition at line 91 of file random.h.

References `glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T >::uniform_dist`.

6.25.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

6.25.4.1 `template<typename Scalar_T> friend class friend_for_private_destructor [friend]`

Friend declaration to avoid compiler warning: "... only defines a private destructor and has no friends" Ref: Carlos O'Ryan, ACE <http://doc.ece.uci.edu>

Definition at line 56 of file random.h.

6.25.5 Member Data Documentation

6.25.5.1 `template<typename Scalar_T> std::normal_distribution<double> glucat::random_generator<Scalar_T>::normal_dist [private]`

Definition at line 81 of file random.h.

Referenced by `glucat::random_generator< Scalar_T >::normal()`.

6.25.5.2 `template<typename Scalar_T> const unsigned long glucat::random_generator<Scalar_T>::seed = 19590921UL [static], [private]`

Definition at line 59 of file random.h.

6.25.5.3 template<typename Scalar_T> std::mt19937 glucat::random_generator<Scalar_T>::uint_gen
[private]

Definition at line 79 of file random.h.

6.25.5.4 template<typename Scalar_T> std::uniform_real_distribution<double> glucat::random_generator<Scalar_T>::uniform_dist [private]

Definition at line 80 of file random.h.

Referenced by glucat::random_generator<Scalar_T>::uniform().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

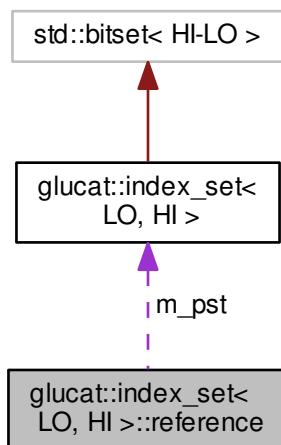
- glucat/random.h

6.26 glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference Class Reference

Index set member reference.

```
#include <index_set.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference:



Public Member Functions

- `reference (index_set_t &ist, index_t idx)`
`index_set reference`
- `~reference ()`
- `reference & operator= (const bool x)`
`for b[i] = x;`
- `reference & operator= (const reference &j)`
`for b[i] = b[j];`
- `bool operator~ () const`
`Flips a bit.`
- `operator bool () const`
`for x = b[i];`
- `reference & flip ()`
`for b[i].flip();`

Private Member Functions

- `reference ()`
Private default constructor is left undefined.

Private Attributes

- `index_set_t * m_pst`
- `index_t m_idx`

Friends

- class `index_set`

6.26.1 Detailed Description

```
template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
class glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference
```

Index set member reference.

Definition at line 177 of file `index_set.h`.

6.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.26.2.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::reference ()
[private]

Private default constructor is left undefined.

Referenced by `glucat::max_pos()`.

6.26.2.2 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::reference (index_set_t & ist, index_t idx) [inline]

[index_set](#) reference

Definition at line 983 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

References `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::operator=()`.

6.26.2.3 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::~reference () [inline]

Definition at line 184 of file `index_set.h`.

References `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::flip()`, `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::operator=()`, and `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::operator~()`.

6.26.3 Member Function Documentation

6.26.3.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set<LO, HI>::reference & glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::flip () [inline]

for `b[i].flip()`;

Definition at line 1036 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

References `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::flip()`, `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::m_idx`, and `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::m_pst`.

Referenced by `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::operator bool()`, and `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::~reference()`.

6.26.3.2 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::operator bool () const [inline]

for `x = b[i];`

Definition at line 1028 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

References `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::flip()`, `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::m_idx`, `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::m_pst`, and `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::test()`.

6.26.3.3 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> index_set<LO, HI>::reference & glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::operator= (const bool x) [inline]

for `b[i] = x;`

Definition at line 993 of file `index_set_imp.h`.

References `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::m_idx`, `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::m_pst`, `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reset()`, and `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::set()`.

Referenced by `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::reference()`, and `glucat::index_set<LO, HI>::reference::~reference()`.

6.26.3.4 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> **index_set< LO, HI >::reference & glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator= (const reference & j)** [inline]

for b[i] = b[j];

Definition at line 1007 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::m_idx, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::m_pst, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator~(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reset(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::set().

6.26.3.5 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> bool glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator~() const [inline]

Flips a bit.

flips the bit

Definition at line 1021 of file index_set_imp.h.

References glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::m_idx, glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::m_pst, and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::test().

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator=(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator~().

6.26.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

6.26.4.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> friend class **index_set** [friend]

Definition at line 178 of file index_set.h.

6.26.5 Member Data Documentation

6.26.5.1 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> **index_t glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::m_idx** [private]

Definition at line 198 of file index_set.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::flip(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator bool(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator=(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator~().

6.26.5.2 template<const index_t LO, const index_t HI> **index_set_t* glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::m_pst** [private]

Definition at line 197 of file index_set.h.

Referenced by glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::flip(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator bool(), glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator=(), and glucat::index_set< LO, HI >::reference::operator~().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- glucat/index_set.h
- glucat/index_set_imp.h

6.27 glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T > Class Template Reference

Sorted range for use with output.

```
#include <framed_multi_imp.h>
```

Public Types

- `typedef Map_T map_t`
- `typedef Sorted_Map_T sorted_map_t`
- `typedef Sorted_Map_T::const_iterator sorted_iterator`

Public Member Functions

- `sorted_range (Sorted_Map_T &sorted_val, const Map_T &val)`

Public Attributes

- `sorted_iterator sorted_begin`
- `sorted_iterator sorted_end`

6.27.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Map_T, typename Sorted_Map_T>
class glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >
```

Sorted range for use with output.

Definition at line 1326 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.27.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.27.2.1 `template<typename Map_T, typename Sorted_Map_T> typedef Map_T glucat::sorted_range< Map_T,
Sorted_Map_T >::map_t`

Definition at line 1329 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.27.2.2 `template<typename Map_T, typename Sorted_Map_T> typedef Sorted_Map_T::const_iterator
glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >::sorted_iterator`

Definition at line 1331 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.27.2.3 `template<typename Map_T, typename Sorted_Map_T> typedef Sorted_Map_T glucat::sorted_range< Map_T,
Sorted_Map_T >::sorted_map_t`

Definition at line 1330 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.27.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.27.3.1 template<typename Map_T, typename Sorted_Map_T> glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >::sorted_range (Sorted_Map_T & sorted_val, const Map_T & val) [inline]

Definition at line 1333 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.27.4 Member Data Documentation

6.27.4.1 template<typename Map_T, typename Sorted_Map_T> sorted_iterator glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >::sorted_begin

Definition at line 1343 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::operator<<().

6.27.4.2 template<typename Map_T, typename Sorted_Map_T> sorted_iterator glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >::sorted_end

Definition at line 1344 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

Referenced by glucat::operator<<().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- glucat/[framed_multi_imp.h](#)

6.28 glucat::sorted_range< Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T > Class Template Reference

```
#include <framed_multi_imp.h>
```

Public Types

- [typedef Sorted_Map_T map_t](#)
- [typedef Sorted_Map_T sorted_map_t](#)
- [typedef Sorted_Map_T::const_iterator sorted_iterator](#)

Public Member Functions

- [sorted_range](#) (Sorted_Map_T &sorted_val, const Sorted_Map_T &val)

Public Attributes

- [sorted_iterator sorted_begin](#)
- [sorted_iterator sorted_end](#)

6.28.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Sorted_Map_T>
class glucat::sorted_range<Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T>
```

Definition at line 1348 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.28.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.28.2.1 template<typename Sorted_Map_T> typedef Sorted_Map_T glucat::sorted_range<Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T>::map_t

Definition at line 1351 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.28.2.2 template<typename Sorted_Map_T> typedef Sorted_Map_T::const_iterator glucat::sorted_range<Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T>::sorted_iterator

Definition at line 1353 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.28.2.3 template<typename Sorted_Map_T> typedef Sorted_Map_T glucat::sorted_range<Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T>::sorted_map_t

Definition at line 1352 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.28.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.28.3.1 template<typename Sorted_Map_T> glucat::sorted_range<Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T>::sorted_range (Sorted_Map_T & sorted_val, const Sorted_Map_T & val) [inline]

Definition at line 1355 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.28.4 Member Data Documentation

6.28.4.1 template<typename Sorted_Map_T> sorted_iterator glucat::sorted_range<Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T>::sorted_begin

Definition at line 1359 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

6.28.4.2 template<typename Sorted_Map_T> sorted_iterator glucat::sorted_range<Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T>::sorted_end

Definition at line 1360 of file framed_multi_imp.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- glucat/[framed_multi_imp.h](#)

6.29 `glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps,
Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold,
Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >` Struct Template Reference 175
6.29 ~~glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps,
Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold,
Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >~~ Struct Template Reference

Tuning policy.

```
#include <global.h>
```

Public Types

- enum { `mult_matrix_threshold` = Mult_Matrix_Threshold }
Minimum index count needed to invoke matrix multiplication algorithm.
- enum { `div_max_steps` = Div_Max_Steps }
Maximum steps of iterative refinement in division algorithm.
- enum { `sqrt_max_steps` = Sqrt_Max_Steps }
Maximum number of steps in square root iteration.
- enum { `log_max_outer_steps` = Log_Max_Outer_Steps }
Maximum number of incomplete square roots in cascade log algorithm.
- enum { `log_max_inner_steps` = Log_Max_Inner_Steps }
Maximum number of steps in incomplete square root within cascade log algorithm.
- enum { `basis_max_count` = Basis_Max_Count }
Maximum index count of folded frames in basis cache.
- enum { `fast_size_threshold` = Fast_Size_Threshold }
Minimum map size needed to invoke generalized FFT.
- enum { `inv_fast_dim_threshold` = Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold }
Minimum matrix dimension needed to invoke inverse generalized FFT.
- enum { `products_size_threshold` = Products_Size_Threshold }
Minimum size needed for to invoke faster products algorithms.

Static Public Attributes

- static const `precision_t function_precision` = Function_Precision
Precision used for exp, log and sqrt functions.

6.29.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps,  
unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps,  
unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count =  
DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold =  
DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold,  
precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision>  
struct glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps,  
Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >
```

Tuning policy.

Definition at line 151 of file global.h.

6.29.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

6.29.2.1 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold = DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold, precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> anonymous enum

Minimum matrix dimension needed to invoke inverse generalized FFT.

Enumerator

inv_fast_dim_threshold

Definition at line 174 of file global.h.

6.29.2.2 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold = DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold, precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> anonymous enum

Minimum size needed for to invoke faster products algorithms.

Enumerator

products_size_threshold

Definition at line 177 of file global.h.

6.29.2.3 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold = DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold, precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> anonymous enum

Minimum index count needed to invoke matrix multiplication algorithm.

Enumerator

mult_matrix_threshold

Definition at line 155 of file global.h.

```
6.29.2.4 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps  
= DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned  
int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps =  
DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned  
int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold =  
DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold,  
precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> anonymous enum
```

Maximum steps of iterative refinement in division algorithm.

Enumerator

div_max_steps

Definition at line 158 of file global.h.

```
6.29.2.5 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps  
= DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned  
int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps =  
DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned  
int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold =  
DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold,  
precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> anonymous enum
```

Maximum number of steps in square root iteration.

Enumerator

sqrt_max_steps

Definition at line 161 of file global.h.

```
6.29.2.6 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps  
= DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned  
int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps =  
DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned  
int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold =  
DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold,  
precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> anonymous enum
```

Maximum number of incomplete square roots in cascade log algorithm.

Enumerator

log_max_outer_steps

Definition at line 164 of file global.h.

```
6.29.2.7 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps
= DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned
int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps =
DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned
int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold =
DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold,
precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> anonymous enum
```

Maximum number of steps in incomplete square root within cascade log algorithm.

Enumerator

log_max_inner_steps

Definition at line 166 of file global.h.

```
6.29.2.8 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps
= DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned
int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps =
DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned
int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold =
DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold,
precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> anonymous enum
```

Maximum index count of folded frames in basis cache.

Enumerator

basis_max_count

Definition at line 169 of file global.h.

```
6.29.2.9 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps
= DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned
int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps =
DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned
int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold =
DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold,
precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> anonymous enum
```

Minimum map size needed to invoke generalized FFT.

Enumerator

fast_size_threshold

Definition at line 172 of file global.h.

6.29.3 Member Data Documentation

```
6.29.3.1 template<unsigned int Mult_Matrix_Threshold = DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, unsigned int Div_Max_Steps
= DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, unsigned int Sqrt_Max_Steps = DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, unsigned
int Log_Max_Outer_Steps = DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, unsigned int Log_Max_Inner_Steps =
DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, unsigned int Basis_Max_Count = DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, unsigned
int Fast_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, unsigned int Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold =
DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, unsigned int Products_Size_Threshold = DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold,
precision_t Function_Precision = DEFAULT_Function_Precision> const precision_t glucat::tuning<
Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps,
Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision
>::function_precision = Function_Precision [static]
```

Precision used for exp, log and sqrt functions.

Definition at line 180 of file global.h.

Referenced by glucat::exp(), glucat::log(), and glucat::sqrt().

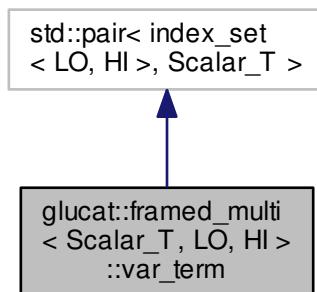
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- glucat/global.h

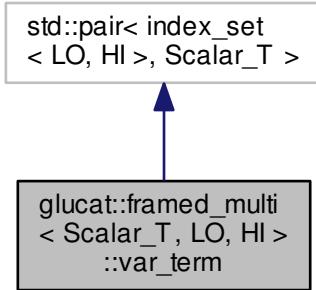
6.30 glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term Class Reference

Variable term.

Inheritance diagram for glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term:



Collaboration diagram for glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term:



Public Types

- `typedef std::pair< index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > var_pair_t`

Public Member Functions

- `~var_term ()`
Destructor.
- `var_term ()`
Default constructor.
- `var_term (const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T &crd=Scalar_T(1))`
Construct a variable term from an index set and a scalar coordinate.
- `var_term_t & operator*=(const term_t &rhs)`
Product of variable term and term.

Static Public Member Functions

- `static const std::string classname ()`
Class name used in messages.

6.30.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI>
class glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term
```

Variable term.

Definition at line 308 of file framed_multi.h.

6.30.2 Member Typedef Documentation

6.30.2.1 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> typedef std::pair<index_set<LO,HI>, Scalar_T> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term::var_pair_t`

Definition at line 312 of file framed_multi.h.

6.30.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.30.3.1 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term::~var_term() [inline]`

Destructor.

Definition at line 318 of file framed_multi.h.

6.30.3.2 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term::var_term() [inline]`

Default constructor.

Definition at line 320 of file framed_multi.h.

6.30.3.3 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term::var_term(const index_set_t ist, const Scalar_T & crd = Scalar_T(1)) [inline]`

Construct a variable term from an index set and a scalar coordinate.

Definition at line 324 of file framed_multi.h.

6.30.4 Member Function Documentation

6.30.4.1 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> static const std::string glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term::classname() [inline], [static]`

Class name used in messages.

Definition at line 315 of file framed_multi.h.

6.30.4.2 `template<typename Scalar_T = double, const index_t LO = DEFAULT_LO, const index_t HI = DEFAULT_HI> var_term_t& glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term::operator*=(const term_t & rhs) [inline]`

Product of variable term and term.

Definition at line 328 of file framed_multi.h.

References glucat::crd_of_mult(), glucat::exp(), PyClical::i, glucat::log(), and glucat::sqrt().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

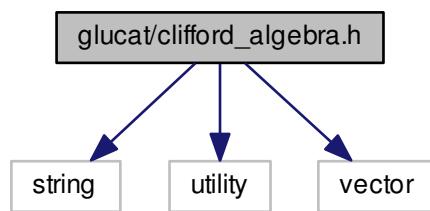
- [glucat/framed_multi.h](#)

Chapter 7

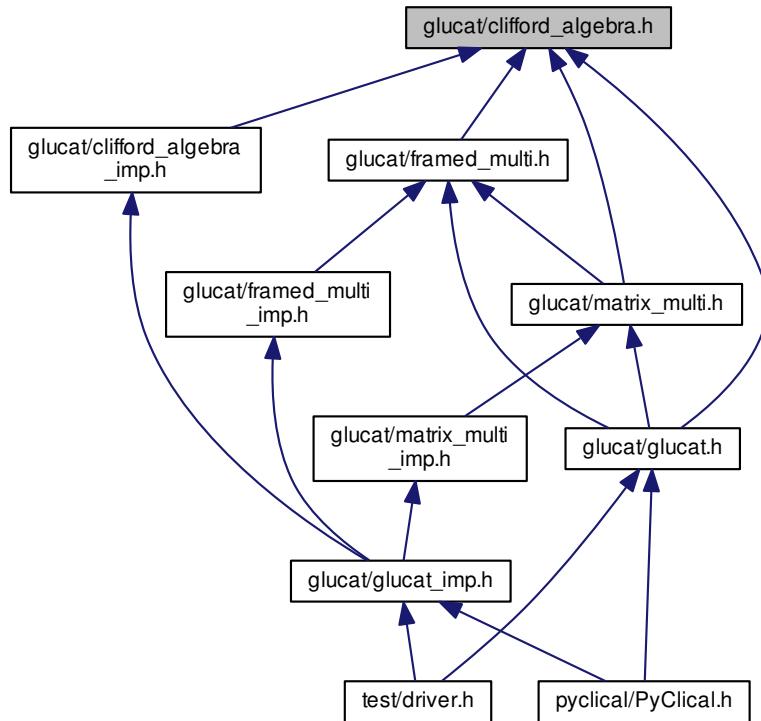
File Documentation

7.1 glucat/clifford_algebra.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include <utility>
#include <vector>
Include dependency graph for clifford_algebra.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [glucat::clifford_algebra< Scalar_T, Index_Set_T, Multivector_T >](#)
clifford_algebra<> declares the operations of a Clifford algebra

Namespaces

- [glucat](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLUCAT_CLIFFORD_ALGEBRA_OPERATIONS`

Functions

- template<typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
bool glucat::operator!= (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)
Test for inequality of multivectors.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

bool **glucat::operator!=** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Test for inequality of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

bool **glucat::operator!=** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Test for inequality of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator+** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Geometric sum of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator+** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric sum of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator+** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric sum.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator-** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Geometric difference of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator-** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric difference of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator-** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric difference.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator*** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Product of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator*** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Product of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator*** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator^** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Outer product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator&** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Inner product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator%** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Left contraction.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
Scalar_T **glucat::star** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Hestenes scalar product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator/** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Quotient of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator/** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Quotient of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator/** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric quotient.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator|** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Transformation via twisted adjoint action.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::inv** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Geometric multiplicative inverse.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::pow** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, int rhs)

Integer power of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::pow** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Multivector power of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::outer_pow** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, int rhs)

Outer product power of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T [glucat::scalar](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Scalar part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T [glucat::real](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Real part: synonym for scalar part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T [glucat::imag](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Imaginary part: deprecated (always 0)
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::pure](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Pure part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::even](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Even part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::odd](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Odd part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const std::vector< Scalar_T > [glucat::vector_part](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Vector part of multivector, as a vector_t with respect to frame()
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::involute](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Main involution, each $\{i\}$ is replaced by $-\{i\}$ in each term, eg. $\{1\}\{2\} \rightarrow (-\{2\})*(-\{1\})$*
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::reverse](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Reversion, eg. $\{1\}\{2\} \rightarrow \{2\}*\{1\}$.*
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::conj](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Conjugation, rev o invo == invo o rev.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T [glucat::quad](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

*Scalar_T quadratic form == $(\text{rev}(x)*x)(0)$*
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T [glucat::norm](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Scalar_T norm == sum of norm of coordinates.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T [glucat::abs](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Absolute value == $\sqrt(\text{norm})$

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

Scalar_T [glucat::max_abs](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Maximum of absolute values of components of multivector: multivector infinity norm.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::complexifier](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Square root of -1 which commutes with all members of the frame of the given multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::elliptic](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::sqrt](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::sqrt](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Square root of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::clifford_exp](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Exponential of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::log](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::log](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Natural logarithm of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::cos](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::cos](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Cosine of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::acos](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Inverse cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::acos](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Inverse cosine of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::cosh](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Hyperbolic cosine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::atan](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Inverse tangent of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::tanh](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Hyperbolic tangent of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::atanh](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
Inverse hyperbolic tangent of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::atanh](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
Inverse hyperbolic tangent of multivector.

7.1.1 Macro Definition Documentation

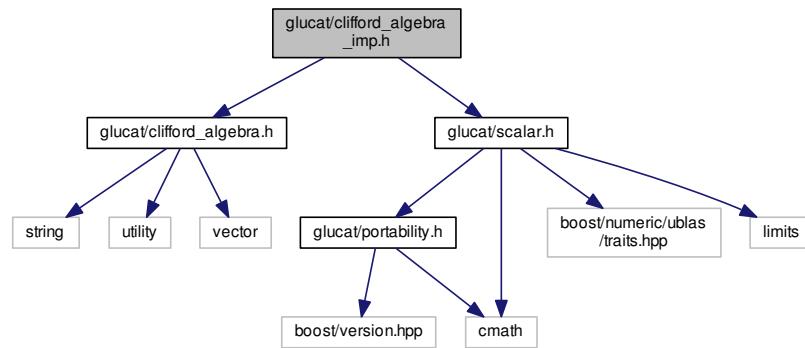
7.1.1.1 #define _GLUCAT_CLIFFORD_ALGEBRA_OPERATIONS

Definition at line 134 of file `clifford_algebra.h`.

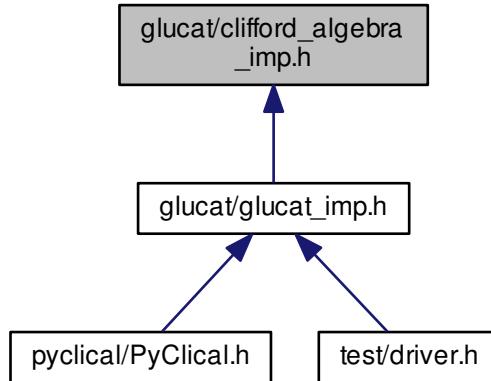
Referenced by `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::framed_multi()`, and `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::matrix_multi()`.

7.2 glucat/clifford_algebra_imp.h File Reference

```
#include <glucat/clifford_algebra.h>
#include <glucat/scalar.h>
Include dependency graph for clifford_algebra_imp.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [glucat](#)

Functions

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

bool [glucat::operator!=](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Test for inequality of multivectors.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

bool [glucat::operator!=](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Test for inequality of multivector and scalar.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

bool [glucat::operator!=](#) (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Test for inequality of scalar and multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::operator+](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Geometric sum of multivector and scalar.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::operator+](#) (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric sum of scalar and multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::operator+](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric sum.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator-** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Geometric difference of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator-** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric difference of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator-** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric difference.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator*** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Product of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator*** (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Product of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator*** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator^** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Outer product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator&** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Inner product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator%** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Left contraction.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
Scalar_T **glucat::star** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Hestenes scalar product.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::operator/** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const Scalar_T &scr)

Quotient of multivector and scalar.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::operator/](#) (const Scalar_T &scr, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Quotient of scalar and multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::operator/](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Geometric quotient.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::operator/](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Transformation via twisted adjoint action.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::inv](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Geometric multiplicative inverse.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::pow](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, int rhs)

Integer power of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class RHS, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::pow](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const RHS< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)

Multivector power of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::outer_pow](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, int rhs)

Outer product power of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 Scalar_T [glucat::scalar](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Scalar part.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 Scalar_T [glucat::real](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Real part: synonym for scalar part.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 Scalar_T [glucat::imag](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Imaginary part: deprecated (always 0)

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::pure](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Pure part.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
 const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::even](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Even part.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::odd (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Odd part.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const std::vector< Scalar_T > glucat::vector_part (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Vector part of multivector, as a vector_t with respect to frame()
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::involute (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Main involution, each {i} is replaced by -{i} in each term, eg. {1}{2} -> (-{2})*(-{1})*
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::reverse (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Reversion, eg. {1}{2} -> {2}*{1}.*
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::conj (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Conjugation, rev o invo == invo o rev.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
Scalar_T glucat::quad (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

*Scalar_T quadratic form == (rev(x)*x)(0)*
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
Scalar_T glucat::norm (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Scalar_T norm == sum of norm of coordinates.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
Scalar_T glucat::abs (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Absolute value == sqrt(norm)
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
Scalar_T glucat::max_abs (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Maximum of absolute values of components of multivector: multivector infinity norm.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::complexifier (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Square root of -1 which commutes with all members of the frame of the given multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::elliptic (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
static void glucat::check_complex (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
```

Check that i is a valid complexifier for val.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sqrt (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
```

Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sqrt (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Square root of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::clifford_exp (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Exponential of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::log (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
```

Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::log (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Natural logarithm of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::cosh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Hyperbolic cosine of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::acosh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
```

Inverse hyperbolic cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::acosh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Inverse hyperbolic cosine of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::cos (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
```

Cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::cos (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Cosine of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::acos (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
```

Inverse cosine of multivector with specified complexifier.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::acos (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Inverse cosine of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sinh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)
```

Hyperbolic sine of multivector.
- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>


```
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::asinh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
```

Inverse hyperbolic sine of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > [glucat::asinh](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)

Inverse hyperbolic sine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>

const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::sin** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Sine of multivector with specified complexifier.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T , LO, HI > [glucat::sin](#) (const Multivector< Scalar_T , LO, HI > &val)

Sine of multivector.

- template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > **glucat::asin** (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)

Inverse sine of multivector with specified complexifier

- `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>`
`const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::asin (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`

Inverse sine of multivector.

- `template<template< typename, const index_t, const index_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar_T , const index_t LO, const index_t HI>`
`const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::tanh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`
Hyperbolic tangent of multivector.

plate<template< typename, const inc

- ```
HI>
const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::atanh (const Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const
Multivector< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, const bool prechecked=false)
```

*Inverse hyperbolic tangent of multivector with specified complexifier.*

- template<template< typename, const index\_t, const index\_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
 const Multivector< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > [glucat::atanh](#) (const Multivector< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val)

*Inverse hyperbolic tangent of multivector.*

- template<template< typename, const index\_t, const index\_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const Multivector< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > [glucat::tan](#) (const Multivector< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &sin, const Multivector< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &cos)

Figure 1. A schematic diagram of the experimental setup. The laser beam passes through lenses L1, L2, and L3, and is focused by lens L4 onto the sample surface.

- template<template< typename, const index\_t, const index\_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>
   
const Multivector< Scalar\_T LO, HI > [gluect::top](#)(const Multivector< Scalar\_T LO, HI > &val)

— 1 —

- template<template< typename, const index\_t, const index\_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>
   
const Multivector< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > [glucat::atan](#) (const Multivector< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const Multivector< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &sin, const bool prechecked=false)

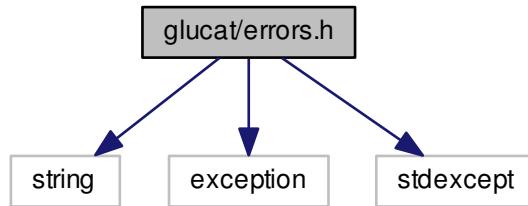
The next step is to find the best fit between the observed data and the model.

- template<template< typename, const index\_t, const index\_t > class Multivector, typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const Multivector< Scalar\_T LO, HI > [glucat::atan](#)(const Multivector< Scalar\_T LO, HI > &val)

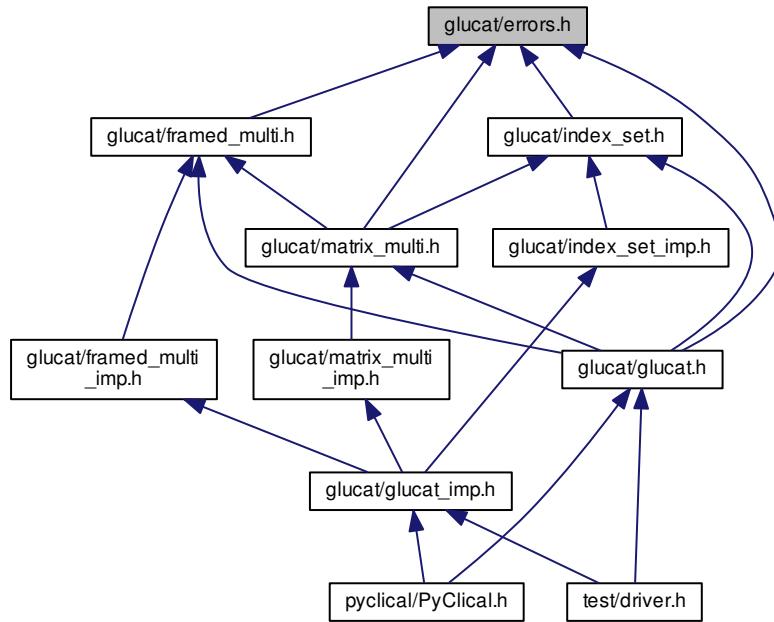
#### Inverse tangent of multivector

## 7.3 glucat/errors.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include <exception>
#include <stdexcept>
Include dependency graph for errors.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

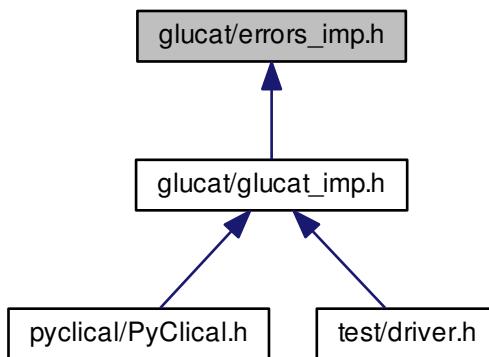
- class [glucat::glucat\\_error](#)  
*Abstract exception class.*
- class [glucat::error< Class\\_T >](#)  
*Specific exception class.*

## Namespaces

- glucat

## 7.4 glucat/errors\_imp.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- glucat

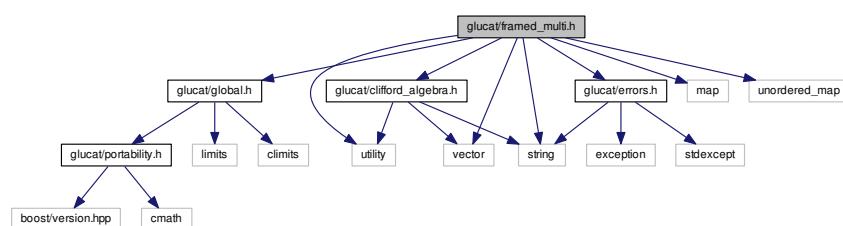
## 7.5 glucat/framed\_multi.h File Reference

```

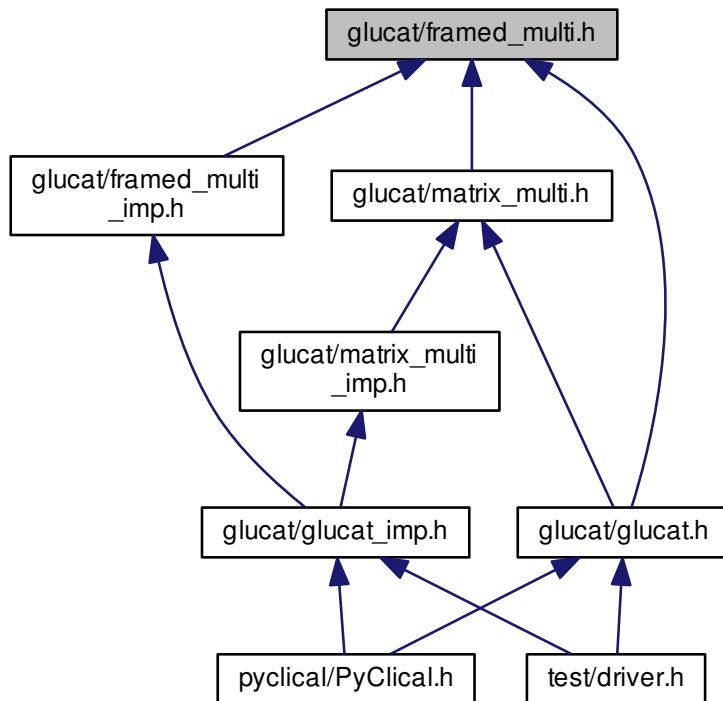
#include "glucat/global.h"
#include "glucat/errors.h"
#include "glucat/clifford_algebra.h"
#include <string>
#include <utility>
#include <map>
#include <vector>
#include <unordered_map>

```

Include dependency graph for `framed_multi.h`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`  
*A framed\_multi<Scalar\_T,LO,HI> is a framed approximation to a multivector.*
- class `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`  
*A matrix\_multi<Scalar\_T,LO,HI> is a matrix approximation to a multivector.*
- class `glucat::index_set_hash< LO, HI >`
- class `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`  
*A framed\_multi<Scalar\_T,LO,HI> is a framed approximation to a multivector.*
- class `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::hash_size_t`
- class `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >::var_term`  
*Variable term.*
- struct `std::numeric_limits< glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >`  
*Numeric limits for framed\_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type.*

## Namespaces

- `glucat`
- `std`

## Macros

- `#define _GLUCAT_MAP_IS_HASH`

## Functions

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator*` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Geometric product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator^` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Outer product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator&` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Inner product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator%` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Left contraction.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`Scalar_T glucat::star` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI >  
`> &rhs)`

*Hestenes scalar product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator/` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Geometric quotient.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator|` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Transformation via twisted adjoint action.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::istream & glucat::operator>>` (std::istream &s, framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val)
 

*Read multivector from input.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::ostream & glucat::operator<<` (std::ostream &os, const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val)
 

*Write multivector to output.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::ostream & glucat::operator<<` (std::ostream &os, const std::pair< const index\_set< LO, HI >, Scalar\_T > &term)
 

*Write term to output.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::exp` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val)
 

*Exponential of multivector.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`static Scalar_T glucat::crd_of_mult` (const std::pair< const index\_set< LO, HI >, Scalar\_T > &lhs, const  
`std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &rhs)`

*Coordinate of product of terms.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > glucat::operator*` (const std::pair< const index\_set< LO, HI >, Scalar\_T > &lhs, const std::pair< const index\_set< LO, HI >, Scalar\_T > &rhs)
 

*Generated by Doxygen*

*Product of terms.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > **glucat::sqrt** (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)

*Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > **glucat::log** (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)

*Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.*

## 7.5.1 Macro Definition Documentation

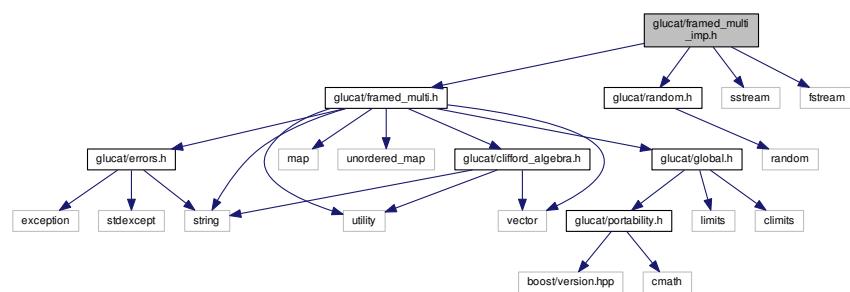
### 7.5.1.1 #define \_GLUCAT\_MAP\_IS\_HASH

Definition at line 55 of file framed\_multi.h.

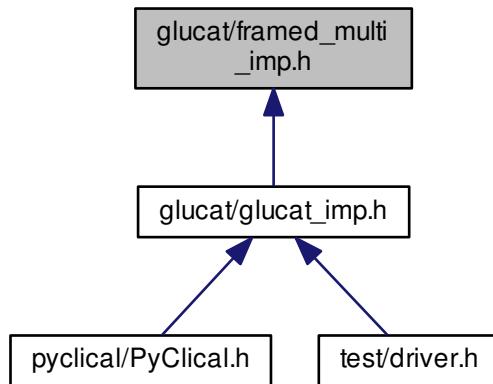
## 7.6 glucat/framed\_multi\_imp.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/framed_multi.h"
#include "glucat/random.h"
#include <sstream>
#include <fstream>
```

Include dependency graph for framed\_multi\_imp.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class `glucat::sorted_range< Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >`  
*Sorted range for use with output.*
- class `glucat::sorted_range< Sorted_Map_T, Sorted_Map_T >`

## Namespaces

- `glucat`

## Macros

- `#define _GLUCAT_HASH_N(x)`
- `#define _GLUCAT_HASH_SIZE_T(x)`

## Functions

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator*` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Geometric product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator^` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Outer product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator&` (const framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Inner product.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator% (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
 const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Left contraction.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`Scalar_T glucat::star (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Hestenes scalar product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator/ (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
 const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Geometric quotient.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator| (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
 const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Transformation via twisted adjoint action.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::ostream & glucat::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`

*Write multivector to output.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::ostream & glucat::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &term)`

*Write term to output.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::istream & glucat::operator>> (std::istream &s, framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`

*Read multivector from input.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`static Scalar_T glucat::crd_of_mult (const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &lhs, const  
 std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &rhs)`

*Coordinate of product of terms.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > glucat::operator* (const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &lhs, const std::pair< const index_set< LO, HI >, Scalar_T > &rhs)`

*Product of terms.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sqrt (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const  
 framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)`

*Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::exp (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`

*Exponential of multivector.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::log (const framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const  
 framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)`

*Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.*

## 7.6.1 Macro Definition Documentation

### 7.6.1.1 #define \_GLUCAT\_HASH\_N( x )

Definition at line 60 of file framed\_multi\_imp.h.

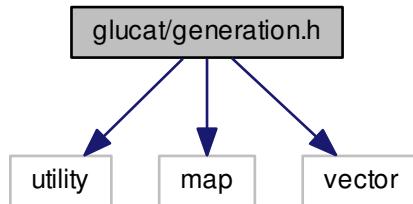
### 7.6.1.2 #define \_GLUCAT\_HASH\_SIZE\_T( x )

Definition at line 61 of file framed\_multi\_imp.h.

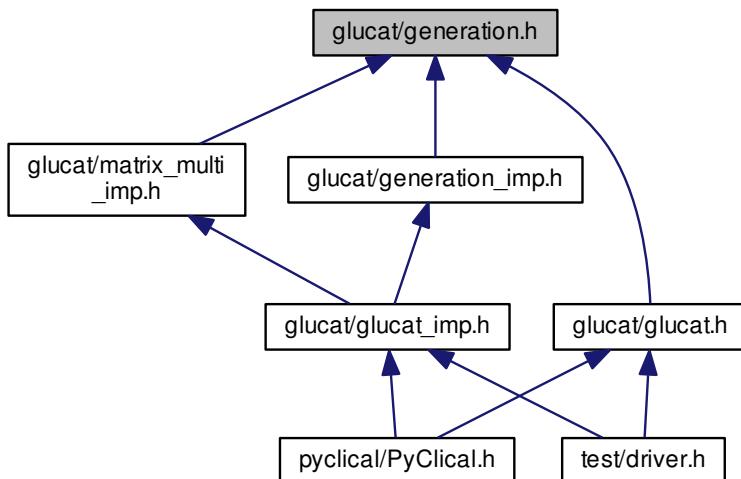
Referenced by glucat::framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI >::framed\_multi(), glucat::operator%(), glucat::operator&(), glucat::operator\*(), and glucat::operator^().

## 7.7 glucat/generation.h File Reference

```
#include <utility>
#include <map>
#include <vector>
Include dependency graph for generation.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [glucat::gen::generator\\_table< Matrix\\_T >](#)

*Table of generators for specific signatures.*

## Namespaces

- [glucat](#)
- [glucat::gen](#)

## Typedefs

- [typedef std::pair< index\\_t, index\\_t > glucat::gen::signature\\_t](#)

*A signature is a pair of indices, p, q, with p == frame.max(), q == -frame.min()*

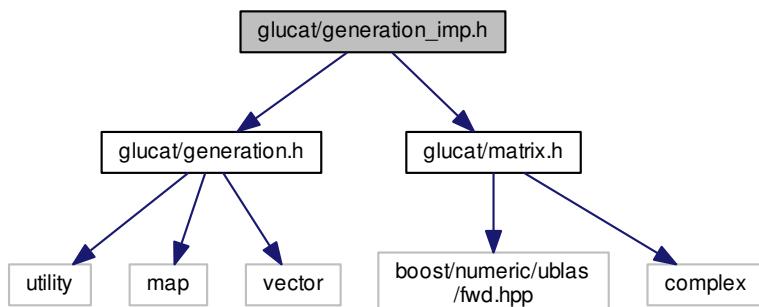
## Variables

- static const index\_t [glucat::gen::offset\\_to\\_super \[\] = {0,-1, 0,-1,-2, 3, 2, 1}](#)

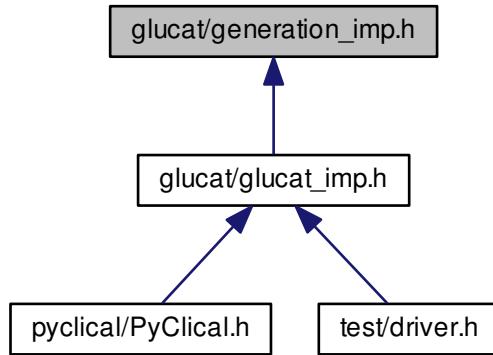
*Offsets between the current signature and that of the real superalgebra.*

## 7.8 glucat/generation\_imp.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/generation.h"
#include "glucat/matrix.h"
Include dependency graph for generation_imp.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

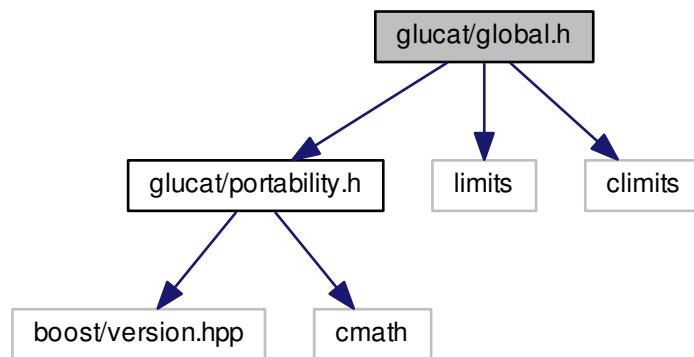


## Namespaces

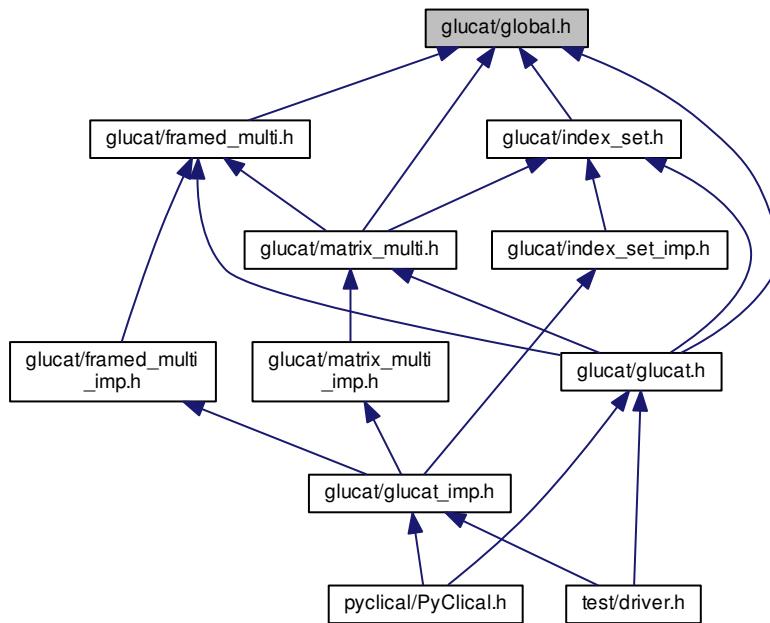
- `glucat`
- `glucat::gen`

## 7.9 glucat/global.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/portability.h"
#include <limits>
#include <climits>
Include dependency graph for global.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- struct `glucat::CTAssertion< bool >`  
*Compile time assertion.*
- struct `glucat::CTAssertion< true >`
- class `glucat::compare_types< LHS_T, RHS_T >`  
*Type comparison.*
- class `glucat::compare_types< T, T >`
- class `glucat::bool_to_type< truth_value >`  
*Bool to type.*
- struct `glucat::tuning< Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Div_Max_Steps, Sqrt_Max_Steps, Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Basis_Max_Count, Fast_Size_Threshold, Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Products_Size_Threshold, Function_Precision >`  
*Tuning policy.*

## Namespaces

- `glucat`

## Macros

- `#define _GLUCAT_CTASSERT(expr, msg) namespace { struct msg { glucat::CTAssertion<(expr)> ERROR##msg; }; }`

## Typedefs

- `typedef int glucat::index_t`  
*Size of index\_t should be enough to represent LO, HI.*
- `typedef unsigned long glucat::set_value_t`  
*Size of set\_value\_t should be enough to contain index\_set<LO,HI>*

## Enumerations

- `enum glucat::precision_t { glucat::precision_demoted, glucat::precision_same, glucat::precision_promoted }`  
*Precision policy.*

## Functions

- `glucat::_GLUCAT_CTAassert (std::numeric_limits< unsigned char >::radix==2, CannotDetermineBitsPerChar) const index_t BITS_PER_CHAR`  
*If radix of unsigned char is not 2, we can't easily determine number of bits from sizeof.*
- `glucat::_GLUCAT_CTAassert (_GLUCAT_BITS_PER ULONG==BITS_PER_SET_VALUE, BitsPerULongDoesNotMatchSetValueT) const index_t DEFAULT_LO`  
*Default lowest index in an index set.*
- `template<typename LHS_T , typename RHS_T > LHS_T glucat::pos_mod (LHS_T lhs, RHS_T rhs)`  
*Modulo function which works reliably for lhs < 0.*

## Variables

- `const double glucat::MS_PER_S = 1000.0`  
*Timing constant: deprecated here - moved to test/timing.h.*
- `const index_t glucat::BITS_PER_SET_VALUE = std::numeric_limits<set_value_t>::digits`  
*Number of bits in set\_value\_t.*
- `const index_t glucat::DEFAULT_HI = index_t(BITS_PER_SET_VALUE / 2)`  
*Default highest index in an index set.*
- `const double glucat::DEFAULT_TRUNCATION = std::numeric_limits<float>::epsilon()`  
*Default for truncation.*
- `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold = 8`
- `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps = 4`
- `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps = 256`
- `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps = 256`
- `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps = 32`
- `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count = 12`
- `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold = 1 << 6`
- `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold = 1 << 3`
- `const unsigned int glucat::DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold = 1 << 22`
- `const precision_t glucat::DEFAULT_Function_Precision = precision_same`

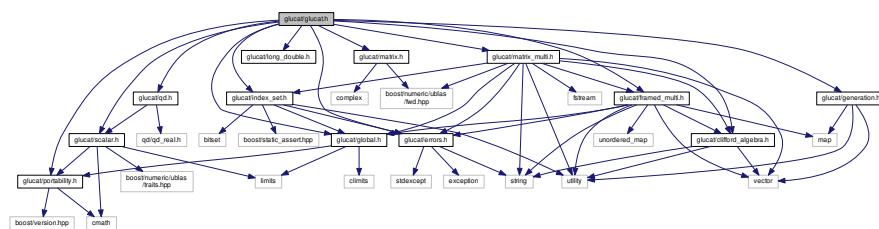
### 7.9.1 Macro Definition Documentation

```
7.9.1.1 #define _GLUCAT_CTAassert(expr, msg) namespace { struct msg { glucat::CTAssertion<(expr)> ERROR_##msg; }; }
```

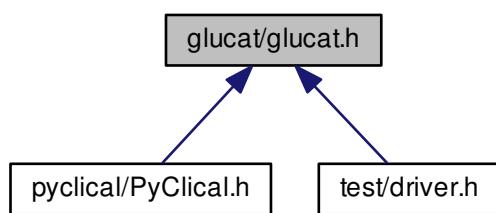
Definition at line 48 of file global.h.

## 7.10 glucat/glucat.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/portability.h"
#include "glucat/global.h"
#include "glucat/errors.h"
#include "glucat/index_set.h"
#include "glucat/scalar.h"
#include "glucat/long_double.h"
#include "glucat/qd.h"
#include "glucat/clifford_algebra.h"
#include "glucat/framed_multi.h"
#include "glucat/generation.h"
#include "glucat/matrix.h"
#include "glucat/matrix_multi.h"
```

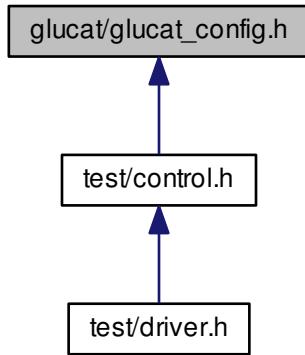


This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## 7.11 glucat/glucat\_config.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Macros

- `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_INTTYPES_H 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_MEMORY_H 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_STDINT_H 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_STDLIB_H 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_STRINGS_H 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_STRING_H 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_SYS_STAT_H 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_SYS_TYPES_H 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_UNISTD_H 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE "glucat"`
- `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_BUGREPORT ""`
- `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_NAME "glucat"`
- `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_STRING "glucat 0.8.2"`
- `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_TARNAME "glucat"`
- `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_URL ""`
- `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_VERSION "0.8.2"`
- `#define GLUCAT_STDC_HEADERS 1`
- `#define GLUCAT_VERSION "0.8.2"`

### 7.11.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 7.11.1.1 `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_INTTYPES_H 1`

Definition at line 10 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.2 `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_MEMORY_H 1`

Definition at line 18 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.3 `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_STDINT_H 1`

Definition at line 23 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.4 `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_STDLIB_H 1`

Definition at line 28 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.5 `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_STRING_H 1`

Definition at line 38 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.6 `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_STRINGS_H 1`

Definition at line 33 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.7 `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_SYS_STAT_H 1`

Definition at line 43 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.8 `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_SYS_TYPES_H 1`

Definition at line 48 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.9 `#define GLUCAT_HAVE_UNISTD_H 1`

Definition at line 53 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.10 `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE "glucat"`

Definition at line 58 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.11 `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_BUGREPORT ""`

Definition at line 63 of file glucat\_config.h.

---

7.11.1.12 `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_NAME "glucat"`

Definition at line 68 of file glucat\_config.h.

Referenced by glucat::control\_t::control\_t().

7.11.1.13 `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_STRING "glucat 0.8.2"`

Definition at line 73 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.14 `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_TARNAME "glucat"`

Definition at line 78 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.15 `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_URL ""`

Definition at line 83 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.16 `#define GLUCAT_PACKAGE_VERSION "0.8.2"`

Definition at line 88 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.17 `#define GLUCAT_STDC_HEADERS 1`

Definition at line 93 of file glucat\_config.h.

7.11.1.18 `#define GLUCAT_VERSION "0.8.2"`

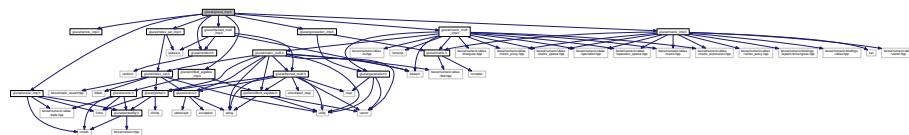
Definition at line 98 of file glucat\_config.h.

Referenced by glucat::control\_t::control\_t().

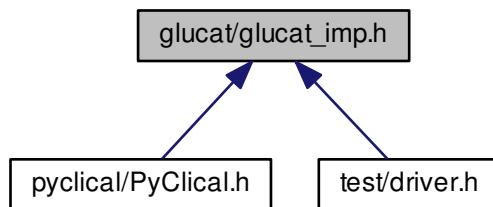
## 7.12 glucat/glucat\_imp.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/errors_imp.h"
#include "glucat/index_set_imp.h"
#include "glucat/scalar_imp.h"
#include "glucat/clifford_algebra_imp.h"
#include "glucat/random.h"
#include "glucat/framed_multi_imp.h"
#include "glucat/matrix_imp.h"
#include "glucat/generation_imp.h"
#include "glucat/matrix_multi_imp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for glucat\_imp.h:



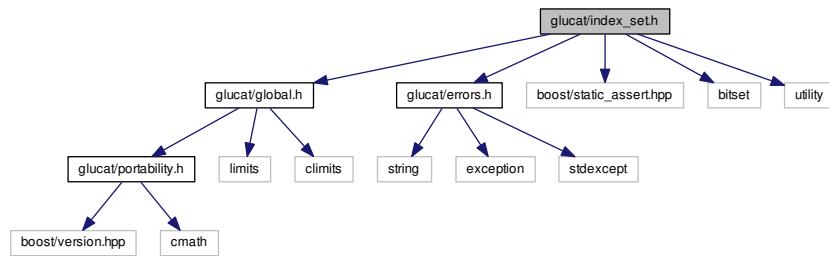
This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



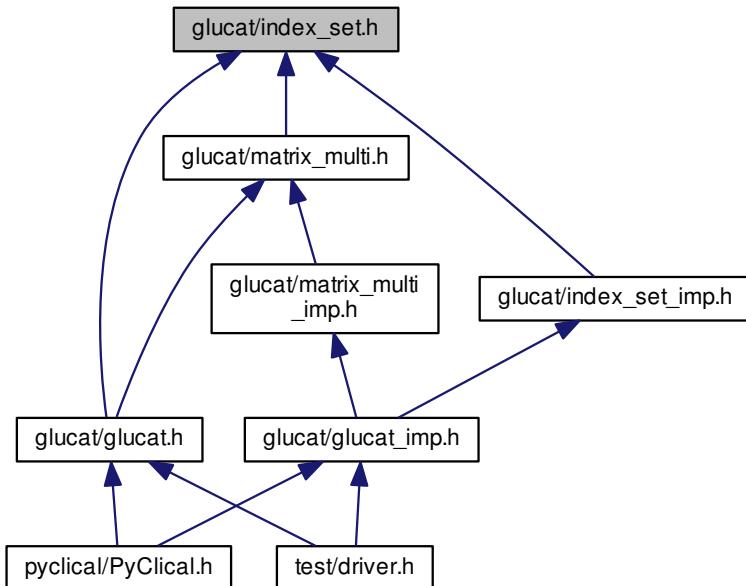
## 7.13 glucat/index\_set.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/global.h"
#include "glucat/errors.h"
#include <boost/static_assert.hpp>
#include <bitset>
#include <utility>
```

Include dependency graph for index\_set.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [glucat::index\\_set< LO, HI >](#)  
*Index set class based on std::bitset<> in Gnu standard C++ library.*
- class [glucat::index\\_set< LO, HI >](#)  
*Index set class based on std::bitset<> in Gnu standard C++ library.*
- class [glucat::index\\_set< LO, HI >::reference](#)  
*Index set member reference.*

## Namespaces

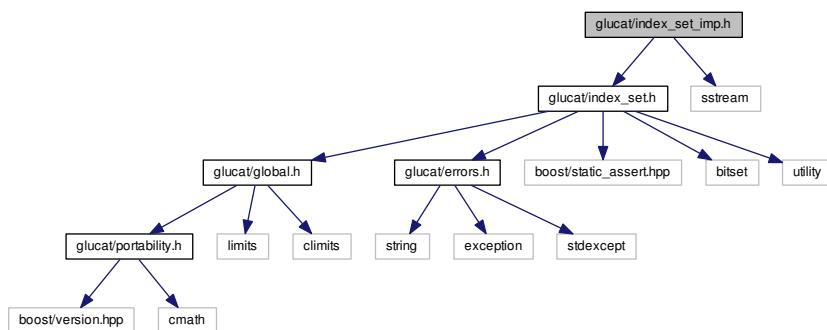
- [glucat](#)

## Functions

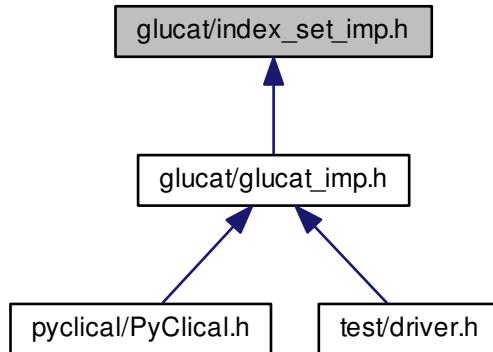
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::operator^ (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Symmetric set difference: exclusive or.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::operator& (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Set intersection: and.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::operator| (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Set union: or.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`int glucat::compare (const index_set< LO, HI > &a, const index_set< LO, HI > &b)`  
*"lexicographic compare" eg. {3,4,5} is less than {3,7,8}*
- `glucat::GLUCAT_CTAassert (sizeof(set_value_t) >= sizeof(std::bitset< DEFAULT_HI-DEFAULT_LO >), Default_index_set_too_big_for_value)` template< const index\_t LO  
*Size of set\_value\_t should be enough to contain bitset<DEFAULT\_HI-DEFAULT\_LO>*
- `const index_t HI std::ostream & glucat::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)`  
*Write out index set.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::istream & glucat::operator>> (std::istream &s, index_set< LO, HI > &ist)`  
*Read in index set.*
- `int glucat::sign_of_square (index_t j)`  
*Square of generator {j}.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`index_t glucat::min_neg (const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)`  
*Minimum negative index, or 0 if none.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`index_t glucat::max_pos (const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)`  
*Maximum positive index, or 0 if none.*

## 7.14 glucat/index\_set\_imp.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/index_set.h"
#include <iostream>
Include dependency graph for index_set_imp.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- `glucat`

## Functions

- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::operator^ (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Symmetric set difference: exclusive or.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::operator& (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Set intersection: and.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::operator| (const index_set< LO, HI > &lhs, const index_set< LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Set union: or.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`int glucat::compare (const index_set< LO, HI > &a, const index_set< LO, HI > &b)`  
*"lexicographic compare" eg. {3,4,5} is less than {3,7,8}*
- `const index_t HI std::ostream & glucat::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)`  
*Write out index set.*
- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::istream & glucat::operator>> (std::istream &s, index_set< LO, HI > &ist)`  
*Read in index set.*
- `static unsigned long glucat::inverse_reversed_gray (unsigned long x)`  
*Inverse reversed Gray code.*
- `static unsigned long glucat::inverse_gray (unsigned long x)`  
*Inverse Gray code.*
- `int glucat::sign_of_square (index_t j)`

*Square of generator  $\{j\}$ .*

- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`index_t glucat::min_neg (const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)`

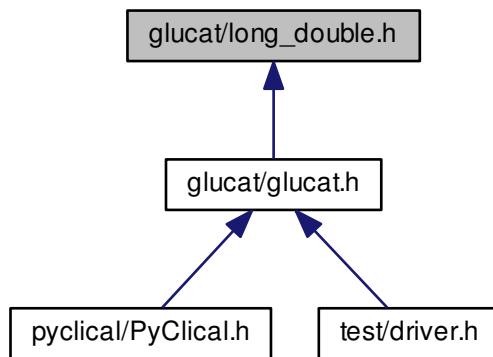
*Minimum negative index, or 0 if none.*

- template<const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`index_t glucat::max_pos (const index_set< LO, HI > &ist)`

*Maximum positive index, or 0 if none.*

## 7.15 glucat/long\_double.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- struct `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted<>`  
*Demoted type for long double.*

### Namespaces

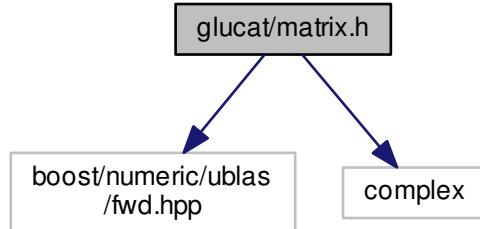
- `glucat`

### Variables

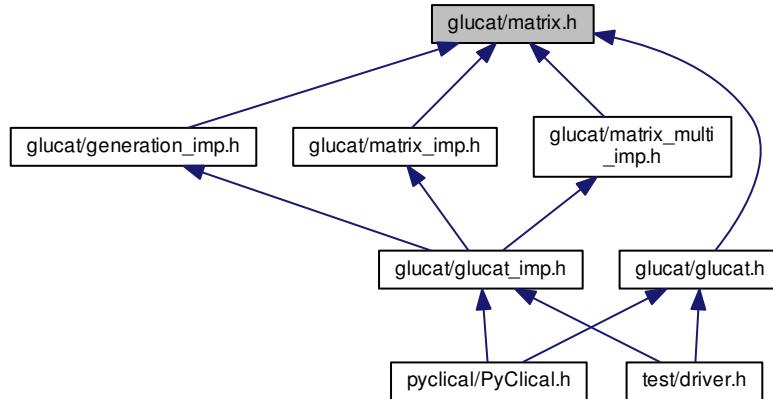
- static const long double `glucat::l_pi` = 3.1415926535897932384626433832795029L
- static const long double `glucat::l_ln2` = 0.6931471805599453094172321214581766L

## 7.16 glucat/matrix.h File Reference

```
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/fwd.hpp>
#include <complex>
Include dependency graph for matrix.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- struct `glucat::matrix::eig_genus< Matrix_T >`  
*Structure containing classification of eigenvalues.*

### Namespaces

- `glucat`
- `glucat::matrix`

## Enumerations

- enum `glucat::matrix::eig_case_t` { `glucat::matrix::safe_eig_case`, `glucat::matrix::negative_eig_case`, `glucat::matrix::both_eig_case` }

*Classification of eigenvalues of a matrix.*

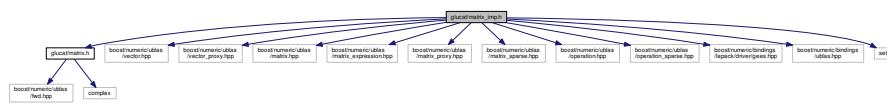
## Functions

- template<typename LHS\_T, typename RHS\_T>  
const RHS\_T `glucat::matrix::kron` (const LHS\_T &lhs, const RHS\_T &rhs)  
*Kronecker tensor product of matrices - as per Matlab kron.*
- template<typename LHS\_T, typename RHS\_T>  
const RHS\_T `glucat::matrix::mono_kron` (const LHS\_T &lhs, const RHS\_T &rhs)  
*Sparse Kronecker tensor product of monomial matrices.*
- template<typename LHS\_T, typename RHS\_T>  
const RHS\_T `glucat::matrix::nork` (const LHS\_T &lhs, const RHS\_T &rhs, const bool mono=true)  
*Left inverse of Kronecker product.*
- template<typename LHS\_T, typename RHS\_T>  
const RHS\_T `glucat::matrix::signed_perm_nork` (const LHS\_T &lhs, const RHS\_T &rhs)  
*Left inverse of Kronecker product where lhs is a signed permutation matrix.*
- template<typename Matrix\_T>  
Matrix\_T::size\_type `glucat::matrix::nnz` (const Matrix\_T &m)  
*Number of non-zeros.*
- template<typename Matrix\_T>  
bool `glucat::matrix::isnan` (const Matrix\_T &m)  
*Not a Number.*
- template<typename Matrix\_T>  
const Matrix\_T `glucat::matrix::unit` (const typename Matrix\_T::size\_type n)  
*Unit matrix - as per Matlab eye.*
- template<typename LHS\_T, typename RHS\_T>  
const RHS\_T::expression\_type `glucat::matrix::mono_prod` (const ublas::matrix\_expression< LHS\_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix\_expression< RHS\_T > &rhs)  
*Product of monomial matrices.*
- template<typename LHS\_T, typename RHS\_T>  
const RHS\_T::expression\_type `glucat::matrix::sparse_prod` (const ublas::matrix\_expression< LHS\_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix\_expression< RHS\_T > &rhs)  
*Product of sparse matrices.*
- template<typename LHS\_T, typename RHS\_T>  
const RHS\_T::expression\_type `glucat::matrix::prod` (const ublas::matrix\_expression< LHS\_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix\_expression< RHS\_T > &rhs)  
*Product of matrices.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T, typename LHS\_T, typename RHS\_T>  
Scalar\_T `glucat::matrix::inner` (const LHS\_T &lhs, const RHS\_T &rhs)  
*Inner product: sum(x(i,j)\*y(i,j))/x.nrows()*
- template<typename Matrix\_T>  
Matrix\_T::value\_type `glucat::matrix::norm_frob2` (const Matrix\_T &val)  
*Square of Frobenius norm.*
- template<typename Matrix\_T>  
Matrix\_T::value\_type `glucat::matrix::trace` (const Matrix\_T &val)  
*Matrix trace.*
- template<typename Matrix\_T>  
ublas::vector< std::complex< double > > `glucat::matrix::eigenvalues` (const Matrix\_T &val)  
*Eigenvalues of a matrix.*
- template<typename Matrix\_T>  
eig\_genus< Matrix\_T > `glucat::matrix::classify_eigenvalues` (const Matrix\_T &val)  
*Classify the eigenvalues of a matrix.*

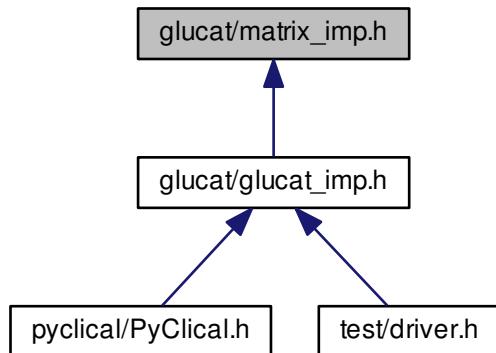
## 7.17 glucat/matrix\_imp.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/matrix.h"
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/vector.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/vector_proxy.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/matrix.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/matrix_expression.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/matrix_proxy.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/matrix_sparse.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/operation.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/operation_sparse.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/bindings/lapack/driver/gees.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/bindings/ublas.hpp>
#include <set>
```

Include dependency graph for matrix\_imp.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- [glucat](#)
- [glucat::matrix](#)

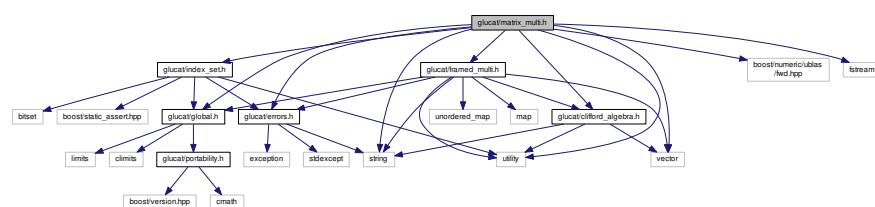
## Functions

- template<typename LHS\_T , typename RHS\_T >  
`const RHS_T glucat::matrix::kron (const LHS_T &lhs, const RHS_T &rhs)`

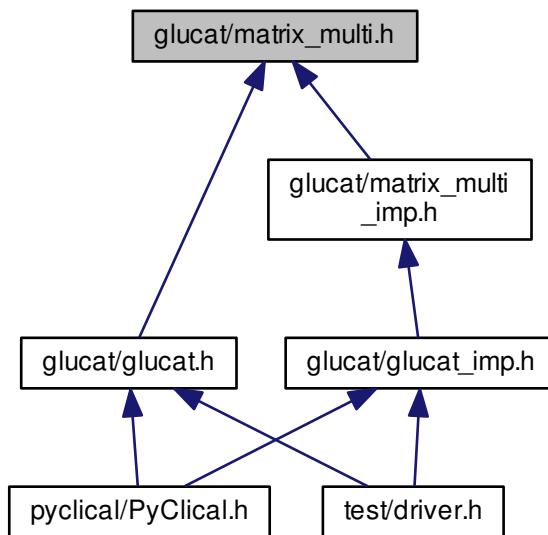
- Kronecker tensor product of matrices - as per Matlab kron.*
- template<typename LHS\_T , typename RHS\_T >  
const RHS\_T [glucat::matrix::mono\\_kron](#) (const LHS\_T &lhs, const RHS\_T &rhs)  
*Sparse Kronecker tensor product of monomial matrices.*
  - template<typename LHS\_T , typename RHS\_T >  
void [glucat::matrix::nork\\_range](#) (RHS\_T &result, const typename LHS\_T::const\_iterator2 lhs\_it2, const RHS\_T &rhs, const typename RHS\_T::size\_type res\_s1, const typename RHS\_T::size\_type res\_s2)  
*Utility routine for nork: calculate result for a range of indices.*
  - template<typename LHS\_T , typename RHS\_T >  
const RHS\_T [glucat::matrix::nork](#) (const LHS\_T &lhs, const RHS\_T &rhs, const bool mono=true)  
*Left inverse of Kronecker product.*
  - template<typename LHS\_T , typename RHS\_T >  
const RHS\_T [glucat::matrix::signed\\_perm\\_nork](#) (const LHS\_T &lhs, const RHS\_T &rhs)  
*Left inverse of Kronecker product where lhs is a signed permutation matrix.*
  - template<typename Matrix\_T >  
Matrix\_T::size\_type [glucat::matrix::nnz](#) (const Matrix\_T &m)  
*Number of non-zeros.*
  - template<typename Matrix\_T >  
bool [glucat::matrix::isnan](#) (const Matrix\_T &m)  
*Not a Number.*
  - template<typename Matrix\_T >  
const Matrix\_T [glucat::matrix::unit](#) (const typename Matrix\_T::size\_type n)  
*Unit matrix - as per Matlab eye.*
  - template<typename LHS\_T , typename RHS\_T >  
const RHS\_T::expression\_type [glucat::matrix::mono\\_prod](#) (const ublas::matrix\_expression< LHS\_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix\_expression< RHS\_T > &rhs)  
*Product of monomial matrices.*
  - template<typename LHS\_T , typename RHS\_T >  
const RHS\_T::expression\_type [glucat::matrix::sparse\\_prod](#) (const ublas::matrix\_expression< LHS\_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix\_expression< RHS\_T > &rhs)  
*Product of sparse matrices.*
  - template<typename LHS\_T , typename RHS\_T >  
const RHS\_T::expression\_type [glucat::matrix::prod](#) (const ublas::matrix\_expression< LHS\_T > &lhs, const ublas::matrix\_expression< RHS\_T > &rhs)  
*Product of matrices.*
  - template<typename Scalar\_T , typename LHS\_T , typename RHS\_T >  
Scalar\_T [glucat::matrix::inner](#) (const LHS\_T &lhs, const RHS\_T &rhs)  
*Inner product: sum(x(i,j)\*y(i,j))/x.nrows()*
  - template<typename Matrix\_T >  
Matrix\_T::value\_type [glucat::matrix::norm\\_frob2](#) (const Matrix\_T &val)  
*Square of Frobenius norm.*
  - template<typename Matrix\_T >  
Matrix\_T::value\_type [glucat::matrix::trace](#) (const Matrix\_T &val)  
*Matrix trace.*
  - template<typename Matrix\_T >  
static ublas::matrix< double, ublas::column\_major > [glucat::matrix::to\\_lapack](#) (const Matrix\_T &val)  
*Convert matrix to LAPACK format.*
  - template<typename Matrix\_T >  
ublas::vector< std::complex< double > > [glucat::matrix::eigenvalues](#) (const Matrix\_T &val)  
*Eigenvalues of a matrix.*
  - template<typename Matrix\_T >  
eig\_genus< Matrix\_T > [glucat::matrix::classify\\_eigenvalues](#) (const Matrix\_T &val)  
*Classify the eigenvalues of a matrix.*

## 7.18 glucat/matrix\_multi.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/global.h"
#include "glucat/errors.h"
#include "glucat/index_set.h"
#include "glucat/clifford_algebra.h"
#include "glucat/framed_multi.h"
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/fwd.hpp>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <utility>
#include <vector>
Include dependency graph for matrix_multi.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- class `glucat::framed_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`  
A `framed_multi<Scalar_T,LO,HI>` is a framed approximation to a multivector.

- class `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`  
*A matrix\_multi<Scalar\_T,LO,HI> is a matrix approximation to a multivector.*
- class `glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >`  
*A matrix\_multi<Scalar\_T,LO,HI> is a matrix approximation to a multivector.*
- struct `std::numeric_limits< glucat::matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > >`  
*Numeric limits for matrix\_multi inherit limits for the corresponding scalar type.*

## Namespaces

- `glucat`
- `std`

## Functions

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator*` (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Geometric product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator^` (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Outer product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator&` (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Inner product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator%` (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Left contraction.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`Scalar_T glucat::star` (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI >  
`&rhs)`  
*Hestenes scalar product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator/` (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const  
`matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Geometric quotient.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator|` (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const  
`matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Transformation via twisted adjoint action.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::istream & glucat::operator>>` (std::istream &s, matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val)  
*Read multivector from input.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::ostream & glucat::operator<<` (std::ostream &os, const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val)  
*Write multivector to output.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::reframe` (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix\_<  
`multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs_reframed, matrix_multi< Scalar_T,`  
`LO, HI > &rhs_reframed)`

*Find a common frame for operands of a binary operator.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > [glucat::sqrt](#) (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)

*Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > [glucat::matrix\\_sqrt](#) (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &i)

*Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > [glucat::log](#) (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)

*Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > [glucat::matrix\\_log](#) (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &i)

*Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.*

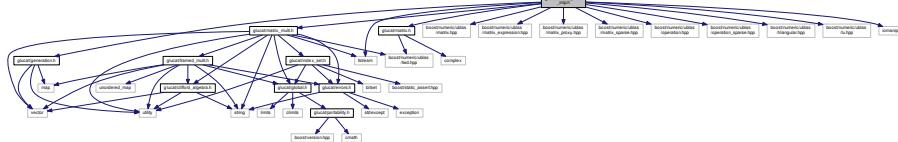
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > [glucat::exp](#) (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val)

*Exponential of multivector.*

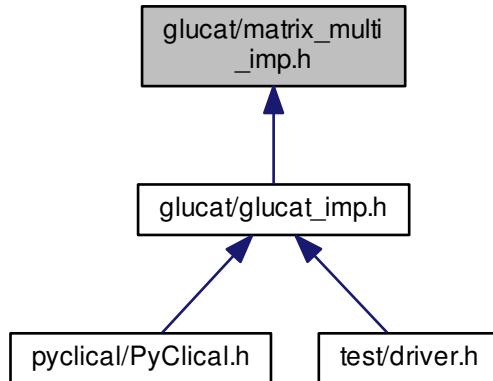
## 7.19 glucat/matrix\_multi\_imp.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/matrix_multi.h"
#include "glucat/matrix.h"
#include "glucat/generation.h"
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/matrix.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/matrix_expression.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/matrix_proxy.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/matrix_sparse.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/operation.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/operation_sparse.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/triangular.hpp>
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/lu.hpp>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
```

Include dependency graph for matrix\_multi\_imp.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [glucat::basis\\_table< Scalar\\_T, LO, HI, Matrix\\_T >](#)  
*Table of basis elements used as a cache by basis\_element()*

## Namespaces

- [glucat](#)

## Functions

- `index_t glucat::offset_level (const index_t p, const index_t q)`  
*Determine the log2 dim corresponding to signature p, q.*
- template<typename Matrix\_Index\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`static Matrix_Index_T glucat::folded_dim (const index_set< LO, HI > &sub)`  
*Determine the matrix dimension of the fold of a subalgebra.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const index_set< LO, HI > glucat::reframe (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_<br/>multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs_reframed, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs_reframed)`  
*Find a common frame for operands of a binary operator.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator* (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Geometric product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator^ (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`  
*Outer product.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator& (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
 const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Inner product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator% (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs,  
 const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Left contraction.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`Scalar_T glucat::star (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >  
 &rhs)`

*Hestenes scalar product.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator/ (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const  
 matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Geometric quotient.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::operator| (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &lhs, const  
 matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &rhs)`

*Transformation via twisted adjoint action.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::ostream & glucat::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`

*Write multivector to output.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`std::istream & glucat::operator>> (std::istream &s, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`

*Read multivector from input.*
- template<typename Multivector\_T , typename Matrix\_T , typename Basis\_Matrix\_T >  
`static Multivector_T glucat::fast (const Matrix_T &X, index_t level)`

*Inverse generalized Fast Fourier Transform.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`static const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::pade_approx (const int array_size, const Scalar_T a[],  
 const Scalar_T b[], const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &X)`

*Pade' approximation.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`static void glucat::db_step (matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &M, matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &Y)`

*Single step of product form of Denman-Beavers square root iteration.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`static const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::db_sqrt (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val)`

*Product form of Denman-Beavers square root iteration.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::sqrt (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val, const  
 matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)`

*Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::matrix_sqrt (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &val,  
 const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > &i)`

*Square root of multivector with specified complexifier.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`static const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::pade_log (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >  
 &val)`

*Pade' approximation of log.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
`static const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI > glucat::cascade_log (const matrix_multi< Scalar_T, LO, HI >  
 &val)`

*Incomplete square root cascade and Pade' approximation of log.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > **glucat::log** (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &i, bool prechecked)

*Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > **glucat::matrix\_log** (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val, const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &i)

*Natural logarithm of multivector with specified complexifier.*

- template<typename Scalar\_T , const index\_t LO, const index\_t HI>  
const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > **glucat::exp** (const matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > &val)

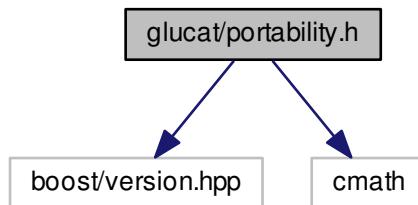
*Exponential of multivector.*

## 7.20 glucat/portability.h File Reference

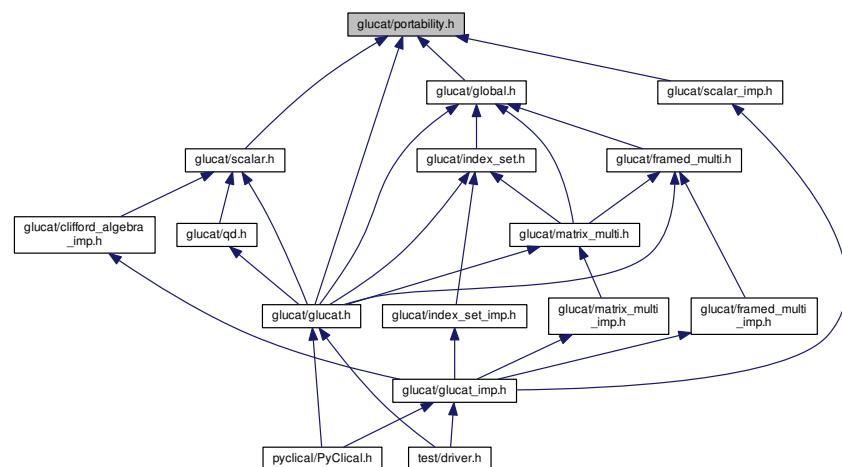
```
#include <boost/version.hpp>
```

```
#include <cmath>
```

Include dependency graph for portability.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Macros

- `#define _GLUCAT_ISNAN(x) (x != x)`
- `#define _GLUCAT_ISINF(x) (!_GLUCAT_ISNAN(x) && _GLUCAT_ISNAN(x-x))`
- `#define UBLAS_ABS abs`
- `#define UBLAS_SQRT sqrt`

### 7.20.1 Macro Definition Documentation

7.20.1.1 `#define _GLUCAT_ISINF( x ) (!_GLUCAT_ISNAN(x) && _GLUCAT_ISNAN(x-x))`

Definition at line 48 of file portability.h.

Referenced by `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isInf()`.

7.20.1.2 `#define _GLUCAT_ISNAN( x ) (x != x)`

Definition at line 47 of file portability.h.

Referenced by `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::isNaN()`.

7.20.1.3 `#define UBLAS_ABS abs`

Definition at line 56 of file portability.h.

Referenced by `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::abs()`.

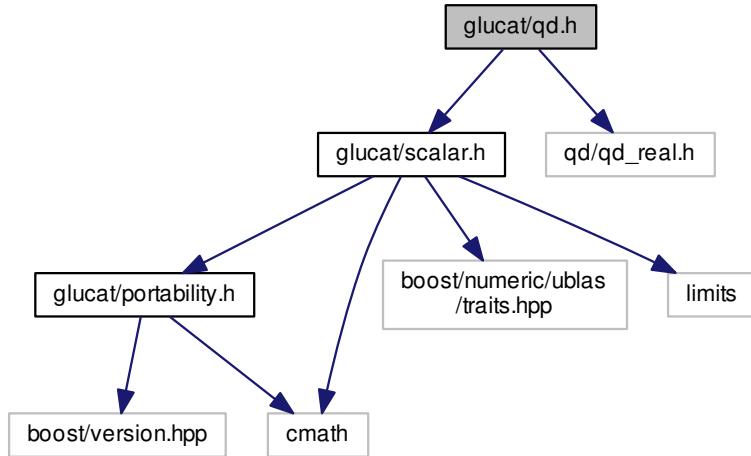
7.20.1.4 `#define UBLAS_SQRT sqrt`

Definition at line 57 of file portability.h.

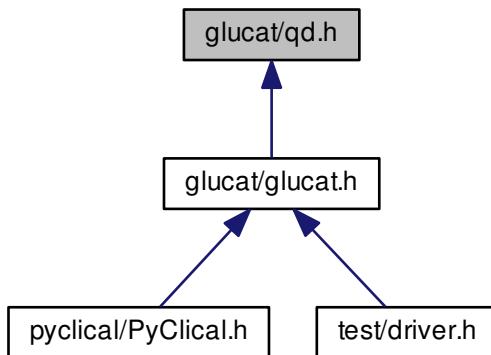
Referenced by `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::sqrt()`.

## 7.21 glucat/qd.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/scalar.h"
#include <qd/qd_real.h>
Include dependency graph for qd.h:
```



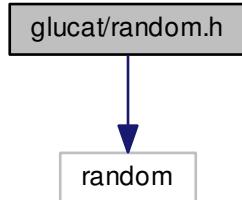
This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



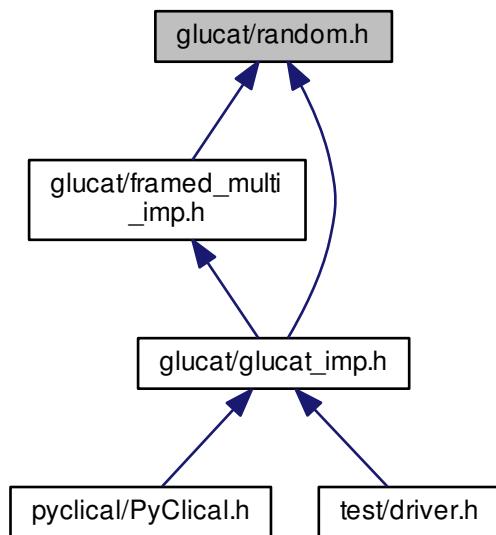
## 7.22 glucat/random.h File Reference

```
#include <random>
```

Include dependency graph for random.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

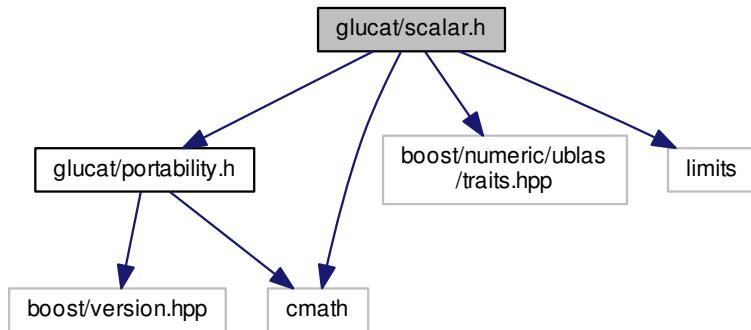
- class [glucat::random\\_generator< Scalar\\_T >](#)  
*Random number generator with single instance per Scalar\_T.*

## Namespaces

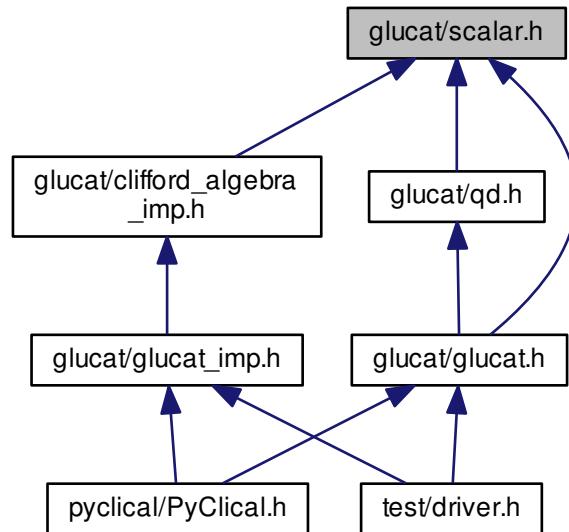
- [glucat](#)

## 7.23 glucat/scalar.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/portability.h"
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/traits.hpp>
#include <cmath>
#include <limits>
Include dependency graph for scalar.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- class `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >`

*Extra traits which extend numeric limits.*

- struct `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::promoted`  
*Promoted type.*
- struct `glucat::numeric_traits< Scalar_T >::demoted<>`  
*Demoted type for long double.*

## Namespaces

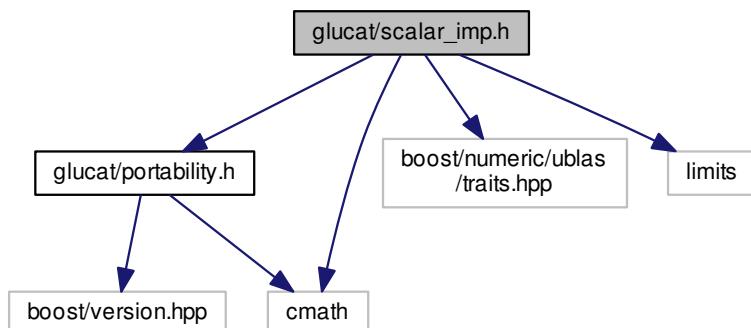
- `glucat`

## Functions

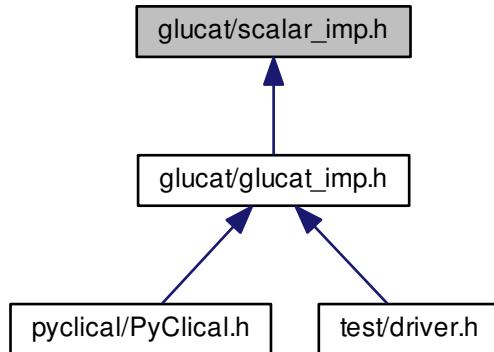
- template<typename Scalar\_T>  
`Scalar_T glucat::log2 (const Scalar_T &x)`  
*Log base 2 of scalar.*

## 7.24 glucat/scalar\_imp.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/portability.h"
#include <boost/numeric/ublas/traits.hpp>
#include <cmath>
#include <limits>
Include dependency graph for scalar_imp.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- [glucat](#)

## Functions

- template<typename Scalar\_T>  
numeric\_traits< Scalar\_T >::promoted::type [glucat::to\\_promote](#) (const Scalar\_T &val)  
*Cast to promote.*
- template<typename Scalar\_T>  
numeric\_traits< Scalar\_T >::demoted::type [glucat::to\\_demote](#) (const Scalar\_T &val)  
*Cast to demote.*

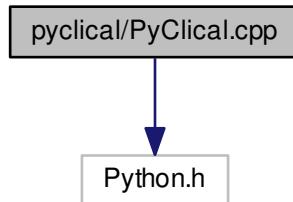
## 7.25 pyclical/glucat.pxd File Reference

## Namespaces

- [glucat](#)

## 7.26 pyclical/PyClical.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Python.h"
Include dependency graph for PyClical.cpp:
```



### Macros

- `#define PY_SSIZE_T_CLEAN`

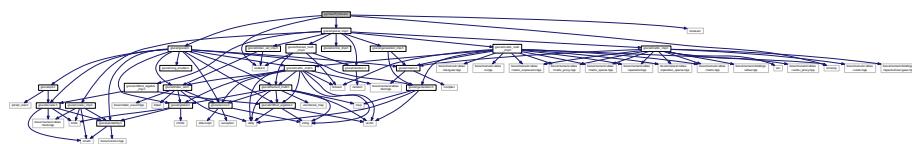
#### 7.26.1 Macro Definition Documentation

##### 7.26.1.1 `#define PY_SSIZE_T_CLEAN`

Definition at line 52 of file PyClical.cpp.

## 7.27 pyclical/PyClical.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/glucat.h"
#include "glucat/glucat_imp.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>
#include <iomanip>
Include dependency graph for PyClical.h:
```



### Namespaces

- `cga3`

*Definitions for 3D Conformal Geometric Algebra [DL].*

## Typedefs

- `typedef glucat::tuning< glucat::DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, glucat::DEFAULT_Div_Max_Steps, glucat::DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, glucat::DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, glucat::DEFAULT_Log←Max_Inner_Steps, glucat::DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, glucat::DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, glucat←::DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, glucat::DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold, glucat::precision←promoted > Tune_P`
- `typedef std::string String`
- `typedef index_set< lo_ndx, hi_ndx > IndexSet`
- `typedef double scalar_t`
- `typedef matrix_multi< scalar_t > Clifford`

## Functions

- `template<typename Scalar_T >`  
`PyObject * PyFloat_FromDouble (Scalar_T v)`
- `template<typename Index_Set_T >`  
`String index_set_to_repr (const Index_Set_T &ist)`  
*The "official" string representation of Index\_Set\_T ist.*
- `template<typename Index_Set_T >`  
`String index_set_to_str (const Index_Set_T &ist)`  
*The "informal" string representation of Index\_Set\_T ist.*
- `template<typename Multivector_T >`  
`String clifford_to_repr (const Multivector_T &mv)`  
*The "official" string representation of Multivector\_T mv.*
- `template<typename Multivector_T >`  
`String clifford_to_str (const Multivector_T &mv)`  
*The "informal" string representation of Multivector\_T mv.*
- `template<typename Multivector_T >`  
`Multivector_T cga3::cga3 (const Multivector_T &x)`  
*Convert Euclidean 3D vector to Conformal Geometric Algebra null vector [DL (10.50)].*
- `template<typename Multivector_T >`  
`Multivector_T cga3::cga3std (const Multivector_T &X)`  
*Convert CGA3 null vector to standard Conformal Geometric Algebra null vector [DL (10.52)].*
- `template<typename Multivector_T >`  
`Multivector_T cga3::agc3 (const Multivector_T &X)`  
*Convert CGA3 null vector to Euclidean 3D vector [DL (10.50)].*

## Variables

- `const index_t lo_ndx = DEFAULT_LO`
- `const index_t hi_ndx = DEFAULT_HI`

### 7.27.1 Typedef Documentation

#### 7.27.1.1 `typedef matrix_multi<scalar_t> Clifford`

Definition at line 160 of file PyClical.h.

### 7.27.1.2 `typedef index_set<lo_ndx,hi_ndx> IndexSet`

Definition at line 157 of file PyClical.h.

### 7.27.1.3 `typedef double scalar_t`

Definition at line 159 of file PyClical.h.

### 7.27.1.4 `typedef std::string String`

Definition at line 65 of file PyClical.h.

### 7.27.1.5 `typedef glucat::tuning< glucat::DEFAULT_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, glucat::DEFAULT_Div_← Max_Steps, glucat::DEFAULT_Sqrt_Max_Steps, glucat::DEFAULT_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, glucat::DEFAULT_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, glucat::DEFAULT_Basis_Max_Count, glucat::DEFAULT_Fast_Size_Threshold, glucat::DEFAULT_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, glucat::DEFAULT_Products_Size_Threshold, glucat::precision_promoted > Tune_P`

Definition at line 49 of file PyClical.h.

## 7.27.2 Function Documentation

### 7.27.2.1 `template<typename Multivector_T> String clifford_to_repr( const Multivector_T & mv ) [inline]`

The "official" string representation of Multivector\_T mv.

Definition at line 87 of file PyClical.h.

Referenced by PyClical.clifford::\_\_repr\_\_().

### 7.27.2.2 `template<typename Multivector_T> String clifford_to_str( const Multivector_T & mv ) [inline]`

The "informal" string representation of Multivector\_T mv.

Definition at line 98 of file PyClical.h.

References glucat::abs(), and PyClical::e().

Referenced by PyClical.clifford::\_\_str\_\_().

### 7.27.2.3 `template<typename Index_Set_T> String index_set_to_repr( const Index_Set_T & ist ) [inline]`

The "official" string representation of Index\_Set\_T ist.

Definition at line 69 of file PyClical.h.

Referenced by PyClical.index\_set::\_\_repr\_\_().

7.27.2.4 template<typename Index\_Set\_T> String index\_set\_to\_str( const Index\_Set\_T & ist ) [inline]

The "informal" string representation of Index\_Set\_T ist.

Definition at line 78 of file PyClical.h.

References PyClical::ist.

Referenced by PyClical.index\_set::\_\_str\_\_().

7.27.2.5 template<typename Scalar\_T> PyObject\* PyFloat\_FromDouble( Scalar\_T v ) [inline]

Create a PyFloatObject object from Scalar\_T v. Needed because Scalar\_T might not be the same as double.

Definition at line 59 of file PyClical.h.

### 7.27.3 Variable Documentation

7.27.3.1 const index\_t hi\_ndx = DEFAULT\_HI

Definition at line 156 of file PyClical.h.

7.27.3.2 const index\_t lo\_ndx = DEFAULT\_LO

Definition at line 155 of file PyClical.h.

## 7.28 pyclical/PyClical.pxd File Reference

### Namespaces

- [PyClical](#)

## 7.29 pyclical/PyClical.pyx File Reference

### Classes

- class [PyClical.index\\_set](#)
- class [PyClical.index\\_set](#)
- class [PyClical.clifford](#)
- class [PyClical.clifford](#)

### Namespaces

- [PyClical](#)

## Functions

- def `PyClical.index_set_hidden_doctests ()`
- def `PyClical.clifford_hidden_doctests ()`
- def `PyClical.e (obj)`
- def `PyClical.istpq (p, q)`
- def `PyClical._test ()`

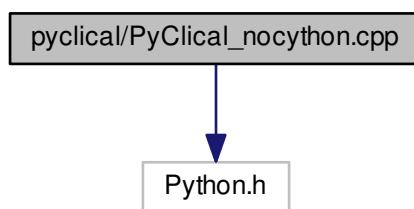
## Variables

- string `PyClical.__version__` = "0.8.2"
- `PyClical.obj`
- `PyClical.i`
- `PyClical.ixt`
- `PyClical.fill`
- float `PyClical.tau` = atan(clifford(1.0))\*8.0
- float `PyClical.pi` = tau/2.0
- `PyClical.cl` = clifford
- `PyClical.ist` = index\_set
- `PyClical.ninf3` = e(4)+e(-1)
- `PyClical.nbar3` = e(4)-e(-1)

## 7.30 pyclical/PyClical\_nocython.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Python.h"
```

Include dependency graph for PyClical\_nocython.cpp:



## Macros

- `#define PY_SSIZE_T_CLEAN`

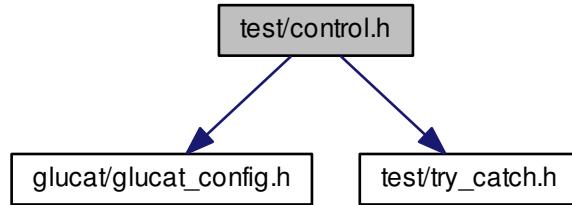
### 7.30.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 7.30.1.1 `#define PY_SSIZE_T_CLEAN`

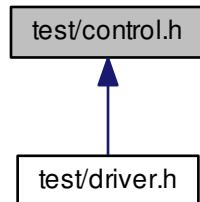
Definition at line 52 of file PyClical\_nocython.cpp.

## 7.31 test/control.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/glucat_config.h"
#include "test/try_catch.h"
Include dependency graph for control.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

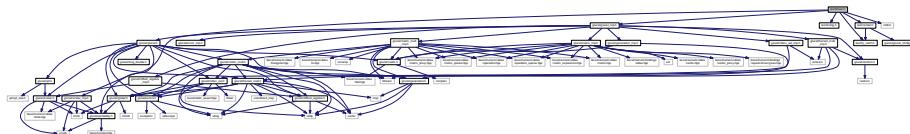
- class [glucat::control\\_t](#)  
*Parameters to control tests.*

### Namespaces

- [glucat](#)

## 7.32 test/driver.h File Reference

```
#include "glucat/glucat.h"
#include "test/tuning.h"
#include "glucat/glucat_imp.h"
#include "test/try_catch.h"
#include "test/control.h"
#include <cstdio>
Include dependency graph for driver.h:
```



## 7.33 test/timing.h File Reference

### Namespaces

- [glucat](#)
- [glucat::timing](#)

### Functions

- static double [glucat::timing::elapsed](#) (clock\_t cpu\_time)

*Elapsed time in milliseconds.*

### Variables

- const double [glucat::timing::MS\\_PER\\_SEC](#) = 1000.0

*Timing constant: milliseconds per second.*

- const double [glucat::timing::MS\\_PER\\_CLOCK](#) = MS\_PER\_SEC / double(CLOCKS\_PER\_SEC)

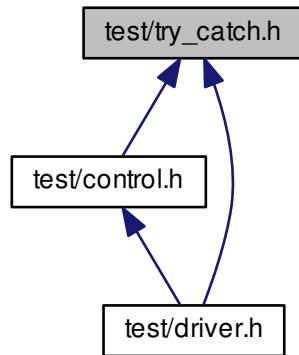
*Timing constant: milliseconds per clock.*

- const int [glucat::timing::EXTRA\\_TRIALS](#) = 2

*Timing constant: trial expansion factor.*

## 7.34 test/try\_catch.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Namespaces

- [glucat](#)

### Typedefs

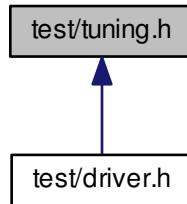
- `typedef int(* glucat::intfn) ()`  
*For exception catching: pointer to function returning int.*
- `typedef int(* glucat::intintfn) (int)`  
*For exception catching: pointer to function of int returning int.*

### Functions

- `int glucat::tryCatch (intfn f)`  
*Exception catching for functions returning int.*
- `int glucat::tryCatch (intintfn f, int arg)`  
*Exception catching for functions of int returning int.*

## 7.35 test/tuning.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Macros

- `#define __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(SUFFIX) const unsigned int Test_Tuning_##SUFFIX = glucat::DEFAULT_##SUFFIX`

### Typedefs

- `typedef glucat::precision_t precision_t`
- `typedef glucat::tuning< Test_Tuning_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Test_Tuning_Div_Max_Steps, Test_Tuning_Sqrt_Max_Steps, Test_Tuning_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Test_Tuning_Log_Max_Inner_Steps, Test_Tuning_Basis_Max_Count, Test_Tuning_Fast_Size_Threshold, Test_Tuning_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold, Test_Tuning_Products_Size_Threshold, Test_Tuning_Function_Precision > Tune_P`  
*Tuning policy.*

### Functions

- `_GLUCAT_CTASSERT (std::numeric_limits< unsigned int >::radix==2, CannotSetThresholds) const unsigned int Test_Tuning_Int_Digits`
- `__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT (Mult_Matrix_Threshold)`
- `__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT (Div_Max_Steps)`
- `__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT (Sqrt_Max_Steps)`
- `__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT (Log_Max_Outer_Steps)`
- `__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT (Log_Max_Inner_Steps)`
- `__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT (Basis_Max_Count)`
- `__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT (Fast_Size_Threshold)`
- `__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT (Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold)`
- `__TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT (Products_Size_Threshold)`

### Variables

- `const unsigned int Test_Tuning_Max_Threshold = 1 << Test_Tuning_Int_Digits`
- `const precision_t Test_Tuning_Function_Precision = glucat::DEFAULT_Function_Precision`

### 7.35.1 Macro Definition Documentation

```
7.35.1.1 #define __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(SUFFIX) const unsigned int Test_Tuning_##SUFFIX =
glucat::DEFAULT_##SUFFIX
```

Definition at line 41 of file tuning.h.

### 7.35.2 Typedef Documentation

```
7.35.2.1 typedef glucat::precision_t precision_t
```

Definition at line 39 of file tuning.h.

```
7.35.2.2 typedef glucat::tuning< Test_Tuning_Mult_Matrix_Threshold, Test_Tuning_Div_Max_Steps,
Test_Tuning_Sqrt_Max_Steps, Test_Tuning_Log_Max_Outer_Steps, Test_Tuning_Log_Max_Inner_Steps,
Test_Tuning_Basis_Max_Count, Test_Tuning_Fast_Size_Threshold, Test_Tuning_Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold,
Test_Tuning_Products_Size_Threshold, Test_Tuning_Function_Precision > Tune_P
```

Tuning policy.

Definition at line 126 of file tuning.h.

### 7.35.3 Function Documentation

```
7.35.3.1 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Mult_Matrix_Threshold)
```

```
7.35.3.2 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Div_Max_Steps)
```

```
7.35.3.3 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Sqrt_Max_Steps)
```

```
7.35.3.4 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Log_Max_Outer_Steps)
```

```
7.35.3.5 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Log_Max_Inner_Steps)
```

```
7.35.3.6 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Basis_Max_Count)
```

```
7.35.3.7 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Fast_Size_Threshold)
```

```
7.35.3.8 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Inv_Fast_Dim_Threshold)
```

```
7.35.3.9 __TEST_TUNING_DEFAULT_CONSTANT(Products_Size_Threshold)
```

```
7.35.3.10 __GLUCAT_CTAassert(std::numeric_limits< unsigned int >::radix == 2, CannotSetThresholds) const
```

### 7.35.4 Variable Documentation

```
7.35.4.1 const precision_t Test_Tuning_Function_Precision = glucat::DEFAULT_Function_Precision
```

Definition at line 110 of file tuning.h.

```
7.35.4.2 const unsigned int Test_Tuning_Max_Threshold = 1 << Test_Tuning_Int_Digits
```

Definition at line 37 of file tuning.h.

## 7.36 test/undefine.h File Reference

---



# Index

\_GLUCAT\_CLIFFORD\_ALGEBRA\_OPERATIONS  
    clifford\_algebra.h, 190

\_GLUCAT\_CTASSERT  
    global.h, 208  
    glucat, 22  
    tuning.h, 243

\_GLUCAT\_HASH\_N  
    framed\_multi\_imp.h, 203

\_GLUCAT\_HASH\_SIZE\_T  
    framed\_multi\_imp.h, 203

\_GLUCAT\_ISINF  
    portability.h, 228

\_GLUCAT\_ISNAN  
    portability.h, 228

\_GLUCAT\_MAP\_IS\_HASH  
    framed\_multi.h, 201

\_\_TEST\_TUNING\_DEFAULT\_CONSTANT  
    tuning.h, 243

\_\_add\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 67

\_\_and\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 67  
    PyClical::index\_set, 133

\_\_call\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 68

\_\_cinit\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 68  
    PyClical::index\_set, 133

\_\_contains\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 68  
    PyClical::index\_set, 134

\_\_dealloc\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 69  
    PyClical::index\_set, 134

\_\_div\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 69

\_\_getitem\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 69  
    PyClical::index\_set, 134

\_\_iadd\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 69

\_\_iand\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 69  
    PyClical::index\_set, 134

\_\_idiv\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 70

\_\_imod\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 70

\_\_imul\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 70

\_\_invert\_\_  
    PyClical::index\_set, 135

\_\_ior\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 70  
    PyClical::index\_set, 135

\_\_isub\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 71

\_\_iter\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 71  
    PyClical::index\_set, 135

\_\_ixor\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 71  
    PyClical::index\_set, 135

\_\_mod\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 71

\_\_mul\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 71

\_\_neg\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 72

\_\_or\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 72  
    PyClical::index\_set, 135

\_\_pos\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 72

\_\_pow\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 72

\_\_repr\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 72  
    PyClical::index\_set, 136

\_\_richcmp\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 73  
    PyClical::index\_set, 136

\_\_setitem\_\_  
    PyClical::index\_set, 136

\_\_str\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 73  
    PyClical::index\_set, 136

\_\_sub\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 73

\_\_version\_\_  
    PyClical, 59

\_\_xor\_\_  
    PyClical::clifford, 73  
    PyClical::index\_set, 137

~basis\_table  
    glucat::basis\_table, 64

~clifford\_algebra  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 81  
 ~control\_t  
     glucat::control\_t, 90  
 ~framed\_multi  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 103  
 ~generator\_table  
     glucat::gen::generator\_table, 113  
 ~glucat\_error  
     glucat::glucat\_error, 117  
 ~matrix\_multi  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 144  
 ~random\_generator  
     glucat::random\_generator, 166  
 ~reference  
     glucat::index\_set::reference, 170  
 ~var\_term  
     glucat::framed\_multi::var\_term, 181

abs  
     glucat, 22  
     glucat::numeric\_traits, 157  
     PyClical::clifford, 74

acos  
     glucat, 22, 23  
     glucat::numeric\_traits, 157

acosh  
     glucat, 23

agc3  
     cga3, 9

are\_same  
     glucat::compare\_types, 88  
     glucat::compare\_types< T, T >, 89

asin  
     glucat, 23  
     glucat::numeric\_traits, 157

asinh  
     glucat, 24

atan  
     glucat, 24  
     glucat::numeric\_traits, 158

atanh  
     glucat, 24, 25

BITS\_PER\_SET\_VALUE  
     glucat, 47

BOOST\_STATIC\_ASSERT  
     glucat::index\_set, 124

basis  
     glucat::basis\_table, 64

basis\_element  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 148

basis\_matrix\_t  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 143

basis\_max\_count  
     glucat::tuning, 178

basis\_table  
     glucat::basis\_table, 64

bitset\_t

            glucat::index\_set, 122  
 both\_eig\_case  
     glucat::matrix, 51

call  
     glucat::control\_t, 91

cascade\_log  
     glucat, 25

catch\_exceptions  
     glucat::control\_t, 91

centre\_pm4\_qp4  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 107

centre\_pp4\_qm4  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 107

centre\_qp1\_pm1  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 107

cga3, 9  
     agc3, 9  
     cga3, 9  
     cga3std, 10

cga3std  
     cga3, 10

check\_complex  
     glucat, 25

cl  
     PyClical, 59

classify\_eigenvalues  
     glucat::matrix, 52

classname  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 81  
     glucat::error, 97  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 107  
     glucat::framed\_multi::var\_term, 181  
     glucat::glucat\_error, 117  
     glucat::index\_set, 124  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 148

Clifford  
     PyClical.h, 235

clifford\_algebra.h  
     \_GLUCAT\_CLIFFORD\_ALGEBRA\_OPERATIO←  
     NS, 190

clifford\_exp  
     glucat, 25

clifford\_hidden\_doctests  
     PyClical, 56

clifford\_to\_repr  
     PyClical.h, 236

clifford\_to\_str  
     PyClical.h, 236

compare  
     glucat, 26  
     glucat::index\_set, 131

complexifier  
     glucat, 26

conj  
     glucat, 26  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 81  
     glucat::numeric\_traits, 158  
     PyClical::clifford, 74

const\_iterator  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 101

control  
    glucat::control\_t, 91

control\_t  
    glucat::control\_t, 90

cos  
    glucat, 26  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 158

cosh  
    glucat, 27  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 158

count  
    glucat::index\_set, 124  
    PyClical::index\_set, 137

count\_neg  
    glucat::index\_set, 124  
    PyClical::index\_set, 137

count\_pos  
    glucat::index\_set, 125  
    PyClical::index\_set, 137

crd\_of\_mult  
    glucat, 27

DEFAULT\_Basis\_Max\_Count  
    glucat, 47

DEFAULT\_Div\_Max\_Steps  
    glucat, 47

DEFAULT\_Fast\_Size\_Threshold  
    glucat, 48

DEFAULT\_Function\_Precision  
    glucat, 48

DEFAULT\_HI  
    glucat, 48

DEFAULT\_Inv\_Fast\_Dim\_Threshold  
    glucat, 48

DEFAULT\_Log\_Max\_Inner\_Steps  
    glucat, 48

DEFAULT\_Log\_Max\_Outer\_Steps  
    glucat, 48

DEFAULT\_Mult\_Matrix\_Threshold  
    glucat, 48

DEFAULT\_Products\_Size\_Threshold  
    glucat, 48

DEFAULT\_Sqrt\_Max\_Steps  
    glucat, 48

DEFAULT\_TRUNCATION  
    glucat, 48

db\_sqrt  
    glucat, 27

db\_step  
    glucat, 27

div\_max\_steps  
    glucat::tuning, 177

divide  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 107

e  
    PyClical, 58

EXTRA\_TRIALS  
    glucat::timing, 55

eig\_case\_t  
    glucat::matrix, 51

eigenvalues  
    glucat::matrix, 52

elapsed  
    glucat::timing, 55

elliptic  
    glucat, 28

error  
    glucat::error, 97

error\_t  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 101  
    glucat::index\_set, 122  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 143

even  
    glucat, 28  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 81  
    PyClical::clifford, 74

exp  
    glucat, 28  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 110  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 158

fast  
    glucat, 29  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 108

fast\_framed\_multi  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 108  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 149

fast\_matrix\_multi  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 108  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 149

fast\_size\_threshold  
    glucat::tuning, 178

fill  
    PyClical, 60

flip  
    glucat::index\_set, 125  
    glucat::index\_set::reference, 170

fmod  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 158

fold  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 108  
    glucat::index\_set, 125

folded\_dim  
    glucat, 29

frame  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 82  
    PyClical::clifford, 74

framed\_multi  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 103–106, 110  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 150

framed\_multi.h  
    \_GLUCAT\_MAP\_IS\_HASH, 201

framed\_multi\_imp.h  
    \_GLUCAT\_HASH\_N, 203  
    \_GLUCAT\_HASH\_SIZE\_T, 203

framed\_multi\_t  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 102  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 143  
 framed\_pair\_t  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 102  
 friend\_for\_private\_destructor  
     glucat::basis\_table, 65  
     glucat::control\_t, 92  
     glucat::gen::generator\_table, 115  
     glucat::random\_generator, 167  
 function\_precision  
     glucat::tuning, 179  
  
 GLUCAT\_HAVE\_INTTYPES\_H  
     glucat\_config.h, 210  
 GLUCAT\_HAVE\_MEMORY\_H  
     glucat\_config.h, 210  
 GLUCAT\_HAVE\_STDINT\_H  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_HAVE\_STDLIB\_H  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_HAVE\_STRING\_H  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_HAVE\_STRINGS\_H  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_HAVE\_SYS\_STAT\_H  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_HAVE\_SYS\_TYPES\_H  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_HAVE\_UNISTD\_H  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_BUGREPORT  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_NAME  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_STRING  
     glucat\_config.h, 212  
 GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_TARNAME  
     glucat\_config.h, 212  
 GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_URL  
     glucat\_config.h, 212  
 GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_VERSION  
     glucat\_config.h, 212  
 GLUCAT\_PACKAGE  
     glucat\_config.h, 211  
 GLUCAT\_STDC\_HEADERS  
     glucat\_config.h, 212  
 GLUCAT\_VERSION  
     glucat\_config.h, 212  
 gen\_from\_pm1\_qm1  
     glucat::gen::generator\_table, 114  
 gen\_from\_pm4\_qp4  
     glucat::gen::generator\_table, 114  
 gen\_from\_pp4\_qm4  
     glucat::gen::generator\_table, 114  
 gen\_from\_qp1\_pm1  
     glucat::gen::generator\_table, 114  
 gen\_vector  
     glucat::gen::generator\_table, 114

generator  
     glucat::gen::generator\_table, 115  
     glucat::random\_generator, 167  
 generator\_table  
     glucat::gen::generator\_table, 113  
 global.h  
     \_GLUCAT\_CTASSERT, 208  
 glucat, 10  
     \_GLUCAT\_CTASSERT, 22  
     abs, 22  
     acos, 22, 23  
     acosh, 23  
     asin, 23  
     asinh, 24  
     atan, 24  
     atanh, 24, 25  
     BITS\_PER\_SET\_VALUE, 47  
     cascade\_log, 25  
     check\_complex, 25  
     clifford\_exp, 25  
     compare, 26  
     complexifier, 26  
     conj, 26  
     cos, 26  
     cosh, 27  
     crd\_of\_mult, 27  
     DEFAULT\_Basis\_Max\_Count, 47  
     DEFAULT\_Div\_Max\_Steps, 47  
     DEFAULT\_Fast\_Size\_Threshold, 48  
     DEFAULT\_Function\_Precision, 48  
     DEFAULT\_HI, 48  
     DEFAULT\_Inv\_Fast\_Dim\_Threshold, 48  
     DEFAULT\_Log\_Max\_Inner\_Steps, 48  
     DEFAULT\_Log\_Max\_Outer\_Steps, 48  
     DEFAULT\_Mult\_Matrix\_Threshold, 48  
     DEFAULT\_Products\_Size\_Threshold, 48  
     DEFAULT\_Sqrt\_Max\_Steps, 48  
     DEFAULT\_TRUNCATION, 48  
     db\_sqrt, 27  
     db\_step, 27  
     elliptic, 28  
     even, 28  
     exp, 28  
     fast, 29  
     folded\_dim, 29  
     imag, 29  
     index\_t, 21  
     intfn, 21  
     intintfn, 21  
     inv, 29  
     inverse\_gray, 29  
     inverse\_reversed\_gray, 30  
     involute, 30  
     I\_ln2, 49  
     I\_pi, 49  
     log, 30, 31  
     log2, 31  
     MS\_PER\_S, 49

matrix\_log, 31  
matrix\_sqrt, 31  
max\_abs, 32  
max\_pos, 32  
min\_neg, 32  
norm, 32  
odd, 32  
offset\_level, 33  
operator!=, 33  
operator<<, 38  
operator>>, 38, 39  
operator\*, 35, 36  
operator^, 39, 40  
operator+, 36  
operator-, 36, 37  
operator/, 37, 38  
operator%, 33, 34  
operator&, 34  
operator|, 40, 41  
outer\_pow, 41  
pade\_approx, 41  
pade\_log, 42  
pos\_mod, 42  
pow, 42  
precision\_demoted, 22  
precision\_promoted, 22  
precision\_same, 22  
precision\_t, 22  
pure, 42  
quad, 43  
real, 43  
reframe, 43  
reverse, 43  
scalar, 43  
set\_value\_t, 21  
sign\_of\_square, 43  
sin, 44  
sinh, 44  
sqrt, 44, 45  
star, 45  
tan, 46  
tanh, 46  
to\_demote, 46  
to\_promote, 46  
try\_catch, 47  
vector\_part, 47  
glucat/clifford\_algebra.h, 183  
glucat/clifford\_algebra\_imp.h, 190  
glucat/errors.h, 197  
glucat/errors\_imp.h, 198  
glucat/framed\_multi.h, 198  
glucat/framed\_multi\_imp.h, 201  
glucat/generation.h, 204  
glucat/generation\_imp.h, 205  
glucat/global.h, 206  
glucat/glucat.h, 209  
glucat/glucat\_config.h, 210  
glucat/glucat\_imp.h, 213  
glucat/index\_set.h, 213  
glucat/index\_set\_imp.h, 215  
glucat/long\_double.h, 217  
glucat/matrix.h, 218  
glucat/matrix\_imp.h, 220  
glucat/matrix\_multi.h, 222  
glucat/matrix\_multi\_imp.h, 224  
glucat/portability.h, 227  
glucat/qd.h, 229  
glucat/random.h, 229  
glucat/scalar.h, 231  
glucat/scalar\_imp.h, 232  
glucat::CTAssertion< bool >, 93  
glucat::CTAssertion< true >, 93  
glucat::basis\_table  
    ~basis\_table, 64  
    basis, 64  
    basis\_table, 64  
    friend\_for\_private\_destructor, 65  
    operator=, 64  
glucat::basis\_table< Scalar\_T, LO, HI, Matrix\_T >, 63  
glucat::bool\_to\_type  
    value, 65  
glucat::bool\_to\_type< truth\_value >, 65  
glucat::clifford\_algebra  
    ~clifford\_algebra, 81  
    classname, 81  
    conj, 81  
    even, 81  
    frame, 82  
    grade, 82  
    index\_set\_t, 80  
    inv, 82  
    involute, 82  
    isnan, 82  
    max\_abs, 82  
    multivector\_t, 80  
    norm, 83  
    odd, 83  
    operator\*=, 83, 84  
    operator^=, 85  
    operator(), 83  
    operator+=, 84  
    operator-, 84  
    operator-=, 84  
    operator/=, 84, 85  
    operator==, 85  
    operator%=, 83  
    operator&=, 83  
    operator[], 85  
    operator| =, 85  
    outer\_pow, 86  
    pair\_t, 81  
    pow, 86  
    pure, 86  
    quad, 86  
    reverse, 86  
    scalar, 86

scalar\_t, 81  
 truncated, 87  
 vector\_part, 87  
 vector\_t, 81  
 write, 87  
 glucat::clifford\_algebra< Scalar\_T, Index\_Set < T, Multivector\_T >, 78  
 glucat::compare\_types  
     are\_same, 88  
 glucat::compare\_types< LHS\_T, RHS\_T >, 88  
 glucat::compare\_types< T, T >, 88  
     are\_same, 89  
 glucat::control\_t, 89  
     ~control\_t, 90  
     call, 91  
     catch\_exceptions, 91  
     control, 91  
     control\_t, 90  
     friend\_for\_private\_destructor, 92  
     mCatchExceptions, 92  
     mValid, 92  
     mVerboseOutput, 92  
     operator=, 91  
     valid, 91  
     verbose, 91  
 glucat::error  
     classname, 97  
     error, 97  
     heading, 97  
     print\_error\_msg, 97  
 glucat::error< Class\_T >, 96  
 glucat::framed\_multi  
     ~framed\_multi, 103  
     centre\_pm4\_qp4, 107  
     centre\_pp4\_qm4, 107  
     centre\_qp1\_pm1, 107  
     classname, 107  
     const\_iterator, 101  
     divide, 107  
     error\_t, 101  
     exp, 110  
     fast, 108  
     fast\_framed\_multi, 108  
     fast\_matrix\_multi, 108  
     fold, 108  
     framed\_multi, 103–106, 110  
     framed\_multi\_t, 102  
     framed\_pair\_t, 102  
     index\_set\_t, 102  
     iterator, 102  
     map\_t, 102  
     matrix\_multi, 110  
     matrix\_multi\_t, 102  
     matrix\_t, 102  
     multivector\_t, 102  
     nbr\_terms, 109  
     operator<<, 111  
     operator>>, 111  
     operator\*, 111  
     operator^, 111  
     operator+=, 109  
     operator/, 111  
     operator%, 110  
     operator&, 111  
     operator|, 111  
     random, 109  
     scalar\_t, 103  
     size\_type, 103  
     sorted\_map\_t, 103  
     star, 111  
     term\_t, 103  
     unfold, 110  
     var\_term\_t, 103  
     vector\_t, 103  
 glucat::framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI >, 98  
 glucat::framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI >::hash\_size<  
     \_t, 118  
 glucat::framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI >::var\_term,  
     179  
 glucat::framed\_multi::hash\_size\_t  
     hash\_size\_t, 118  
     n, 118  
     operator(), 118  
 glucat::framed\_multi::var\_term  
     ~var\_term, 181  
     classname, 181  
     operator\*=, 181  
     var\_pair\_t, 181  
     var\_term, 181  
 glucat::gen, 49  
     offset\_to\_super, 50  
     signature\_t, 50  
 glucat::gen::generator\_table  
     ~generator\_table, 113  
     friend\_for\_private\_destructor, 115  
     gen\_from\_pm1\_qm1, 114  
     gen\_from\_pm4\_qp4, 114  
     gen\_from\_pp4\_qm4, 114  
     gen\_from\_qp1\_pm1, 114  
     gen\_vector, 114  
     generator, 115  
     generator\_table, 113  
     operator(), 115  
     operator=, 115  
 glucat::gen::generator\_table< Matrix\_T >, 111  
 glucat::glucat\_error, 116  
     ~glucat\_error, 117  
     classname, 117  
     glucat\_error, 117  
     heading, 117  
     name, 117  
     print\_error\_msg, 117  
 glucat::index\_set  
     BOOST\_STATIC\_ASSERT, 124  
     bitset\_t, 122  
     classname, 124

compare, 131  
count, 124  
count\_neg, 124  
count\_pos, 125  
error\_t, 122  
flip, 125  
fold, 125  
hash\_fn, 126  
index\_pair\_t, 122  
index\_set, 123, 124  
index\_set\_t, 122  
is\_contiguous, 126  
lex\_less\_than, 126  
max, 126  
min, 127  
operator!=, 127  
operator<, 127  
operator^, 131  
operator^=, 128  
operator==, 128  
operator&, 131  
operator&=, 127  
operator[], 128  
operator|, 131  
operator|=, 128  
operator~, 129  
reference, 131  
reset, 129  
set, 129, 130  
sign\_of\_mult, 130  
sign\_of\_square, 130  
test, 130  
unfold, 130  
v\_hi, 131  
v\_lo, 131  
value\_of\_fold, 131  
glucat::index\_set< LO, HI >, 119  
glucat::index\_set< LO, HI >::reference, 168  
glucat::index\_set::reference  
  ~reference, 170  
  flip, 170  
  index\_set, 171  
  m\_idx, 171  
  m\_pst, 171  
  operator bool, 170  
  operator=, 170  
  operator~, 171  
  reference, 169  
glucat::index\_set\_hash  
  index\_set\_t, 139  
  operator(), 139  
glucat::index\_set\_hash< LO, HI >, 139  
glucat::matrix, 50  
  both\_eig\_case, 51  
  classify\_eigenvalues, 52  
  eig\_case\_t, 51  
  eigenvalues, 52  
  inner, 52  
  isnan, 52  
  kron, 52  
  mono\_kron, 52  
  mono\_prod, 53  
  negative\_eig\_case, 51  
  nnz, 53  
  nork, 53  
  nork\_range, 53  
  norm\_frob2, 53  
  prod, 54  
  safe\_eig\_case, 51  
  signed\_perm\_nork, 54  
  sparse\_prod, 54  
  to\_lapack, 54  
  trace, 54  
  unit, 54  
glucat::matrix::eig\_genus  
  m\_eig\_case, 95  
  m\_safe\_arg, 95  
  Scalar\_T, 95  
glucat::matrix::eig\_genus< Matrix\_T >, 94  
glucat::matrix\_multi  
  ~matrix\_multi, 144  
  basis\_element, 148  
  basis\_matrix\_t, 143  
  classname, 148  
  error\_t, 143  
  fast\_framed\_multi, 149  
  fast\_matrix\_multi, 149  
  framed\_multi, 150  
  framed\_multi\_t, 143  
  index\_set\_t, 143  
  m\_frame, 152  
  m\_matrix, 152  
  matrix\_index\_t, 143  
  matrix\_log, 150  
  matrix\_multi, 144–148, 150  
  matrix\_multi\_t, 143  
  matrix\_sqrt, 150  
  matrix\_t, 144  
  multivector\_t, 144  
  operator<<, 151  
  operator>>, 151  
  operator\*, 151  
  operator^, 151  
  operator+=, 149  
  operator/, 151  
  operator=, 149  
  operator%, 151  
  operator&, 151  
  operator|, 151  
  orientation\_t, 144  
  random, 150  
  reframe, 151  
  scalar\_t, 144  
  star, 151  
  term\_t, 144  
  vector\_t, 144

glucat::matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI >, 140  
 glucat::numeric\_traits  
     abs, 157  
     acos, 157  
     asin, 157  
     atan, 158  
     conj, 158  
     cos, 158  
     cosh, 158  
     exp, 158  
     fmod, 158  
     imag, 159  
     isInf, 159  
     isNaN\_or\_isInf, 160  
     isNaN, 159, 160  
     ln\_2, 160  
     log, 160  
     log2, 160  
     NaN, 161  
     pi, 161  
     pow, 161  
     real, 161  
     sin, 162  
     sinh, 162  
     sqrt, 162  
     tan, 162  
     tanh, 162  
     to\_double, 162  
     to\_int, 163  
     to\_scalar\_t, 163, 164  
 glucat::numeric\_traits< Scalar\_T >, 155  
 glucat::numeric\_traits< Scalar\_T >::demoted<>, 93  
 glucat::numeric\_traits< Scalar\_T >::promoted, 165  
 glucat::numeric\_traits::demoted  
     type, 94  
 glucat::numeric\_traits::promoted  
     type, 165  
 glucat::random\_generator  
     ~random\_generator, 166  
     friend\_for\_private\_destructor, 167  
     generator, 167  
     normal, 167  
     normal\_dist, 167  
     operator=, 167  
     random\_generator, 166  
     seed, 167  
     uint\_gen, 167  
     uniform, 167  
     uniform\_dist, 168  
 glucat::random\_generator< Scalar\_T >, 165  
 glucat::sorted\_range  
     map\_t, 172  
     sorted\_begin, 173  
     sorted\_end, 173  
     sorted\_iterator, 172  
     sorted\_map\_t, 172  
     sorted\_range, 173  
 glucat::sorted\_range< Map\_T, Sorted\_Map\_T >, 172  
 glucat::sorted\_range< Sorted\_Map\_T, Sorted\_Map\_< T >, 173  
     map\_t, 174  
     sorted\_begin, 174  
     sorted\_end, 174  
     sorted\_iterator, 174  
     sorted\_map\_t, 174  
     sorted\_range, 174  
 glucat::timing, 55  
     EXTRA\_TRIALS, 55  
     elapsed, 55  
     MS\_PER\_CLOCK, 55  
     MS\_PER\_SEC, 55  
 glucat::tuning  
     basis\_max\_count, 178  
     div\_max\_steps, 177  
     fast\_size\_threshold, 178  
     function\_precision, 179  
     inv\_fast\_dim\_threshold, 176  
     log\_max\_inner\_steps, 178  
     log\_max\_outer\_steps, 177  
     mult\_matrix\_threshold, 176  
     products\_size\_threshold, 176  
     sqrt\_max\_steps, 177  
 glucat::tuning< Mult\_Matrix\_Threshold, Div\_Max\_Steps, Sqrt\_Max\_Steps, Log\_Max\_Outer\_Steps, Log\_Max\_Inner\_Steps, Basis\_Max\_Count, Fast\_Size\_Threshold, Inv\_Fast\_Dim\_Threshold, Products\_Size\_Threshold, Function\_Precision >, 175  
 glucat\_config.h  
     GLUCAT\_HAVE\_INTTYPES\_H, 210  
     GLUCAT\_HAVE\_MEMORY\_H, 210  
     GLUCAT\_HAVE\_STDINT\_H, 211  
     GLUCAT\_HAVE\_STDLIB\_H, 211  
     GLUCAT\_HAVE\_STRING\_H, 211  
     GLUCAT\_HAVE\_STRINGS\_H, 211  
     GLUCAT\_HAVE\_SYS\_STAT\_H, 211  
     GLUCAT\_HAVE\_SYS\_TYPES\_H, 211  
     GLUCAT\_HAVE\_UNISTD\_H, 211  
     GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_BUGREPORT, 211  
     GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_NAME, 211  
     GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_STRING, 212  
     GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_TARNAME, 212  
     GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_URL, 212  
     GLUCAT\_PACKAGE\_VERSION, 212  
     GLUCAT\_PACKAGE, 211  
     GLUCAT\_STDC\_HEADERS, 212  
     GLUCAT\_VERSION, 212  
 glucat\_error  
     glucat::glucat\_error, 117  
 grade  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 82  
 hash\_fn  
     glucat::index\_set, 126  
     PyClical::index\_set, 137  
 hash\_size\_t  
     glucat::framed\_multi::hash\_size\_t, 118

heading  
  glucat::error, 97  
  glucat::glucat\_error, 117  
hi\_ndx  
  PyClical.h, 237

i  
  PyClical, 60

imag  
  glucat, 29  
  glucat::numeric\_traits, 159

index\_pair\_t  
  glucat::index\_set, 122

index\_set  
  glucat::index\_set, 123, 124  
  glucat::index\_set::reference, 171

index\_set\_hidden\_doctests  
  PyClical, 58

index\_set\_t  
  glucat::clifford\_algebra, 80  
  glucat::framed\_multi, 102  
  glucat::index\_set, 122  
  glucat::index\_set\_hash, 139  
  glucat::matrix\_multi, 143

index\_set\_to\_repr  
  PyClical.h, 236

index\_set\_to\_str  
  PyClical.h, 236

index\_t  
  glucat, 21

IndexSet  
  PyClical.h, 235

inner  
  glucat::matrix, 52

instance  
  PyClical::clifford, 78  
  PyClical::index\_set, 139

intfn  
  glucat, 21

intintfn  
  glucat, 21

inv  
  glucat, 29  
  glucat::clifford\_algebra, 82  
  PyClical::clifford, 75

inv\_fast\_dim\_threshold  
  glucat::tuning, 176

inverse\_gray  
  glucat, 29

inverse\_reversed\_gray  
  glucat, 30

involute  
  glucat, 30  
  glucat::clifford\_algebra, 82  
  PyClical::clifford, 75

is\_contiguous  
  glucat::index\_set, 126

isInf  
  glucat::numeric\_traits, 159

isnan  
  glucat::numeric\_traits, 159, 160

isnan  
  glucat::numeric\_traits, 160

isnan  
  glucat::clifford\_algebra, 82  
  glucat::matrix, 52  
  PyClical::clifford, 75

ist  
  PyClical, 60

istpq  
  PyClical, 59

iterator  
  glucat::framed\_multi, 102

ixt  
  PyClical, 60

kron  
  glucat::matrix, 52

l\_ln2  
  glucat, 49

l\_pi  
  glucat, 49

lex\_less\_than  
  glucat::index\_set, 126

ln\_2  
  glucat::numeric\_traits, 160

lo\_ndx  
  PyClical.h, 237

log  
  glucat, 30, 31  
  glucat::numeric\_traits, 160

log2  
  glucat, 31  
  glucat::numeric\_traits, 160

log\_max\_inner\_steps  
  glucat::tuning, 178

log\_max\_outer\_steps  
  glucat::tuning, 177

mCatch\_exceptions  
  glucat::control\_t, 92

m\_eig\_case  
  glucat::matrix::eig\_genus, 95

m\_frame  
  glucat::matrix\_multi, 152

m\_idx  
  glucat::index\_set::reference, 171

m\_matrix  
  glucat::matrix\_multi, 152

m\_pst  
  glucat::index\_set::reference, 171

m\_safe\_arg  
  glucat::matrix::eig\_genus, 95

m\_valid  
  glucat::control\_t, 92

m\_verbose\_output  
  glucat::control\_t, 92

MS\_PER\_CLOCK  
     glucat::timing, 55

MS\_PER\_SEC  
     glucat::timing, 55

MS\_PER\_S  
     glucat, 49

map\_t  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 102  
     glucat::sorted\_range, 172  
     glucat::sorted\_range< Sorted\_Map\_T, Sorted\_<  
         Map\_T >, 174

matrix\_index\_t  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 143

matrix\_log  
     glucat, 31  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 150

matrix\_multi  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 110  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 144–148, 150

matrix\_multi\_t  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 102  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 143

matrix\_sqrt  
     glucat, 31  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 150

matrix\_t  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 102  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 144

max  
     glucat::index\_set, 126  
     PyClical::index\_set, 138

max\_abs  
     glucat, 32  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 82  
     PyClical::clifford, 75

max\_pos  
     glucat, 32

min  
     glucat::index\_set, 127  
     PyClical::index\_set, 138

min\_neg  
     glucat, 32

mono\_kron  
     glucat::matrix, 52

mono\_prod  
     glucat::matrix, 53

mult\_matrix\_threshold  
     glucat::tuning, 176

multivector\_t  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 80  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 102  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 144

n  
     glucat::framed\_multi::hash\_size\_t, 118

name  
     glucat::glucat\_error, 117

NaN  
     glucat::numeric\_traits, 161

nbar3  
     PyClical, 60

nbr\_terms  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 109

negative\_eig\_case  
     glucat::matrix, 51

ninf3  
     PyClical, 60

nnz  
     glucat::matrix, 53

nork  
     glucat::matrix, 53

nork\_range  
     glucat::matrix, 53

norm  
     glucat, 32  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 83  
     PyClical::clifford, 75

norm\_frob2  
     glucat::matrix, 53

normal  
     glucat::random\_generator, 167

normal\_dist  
     glucat::random\_generator, 167

obj  
     PyClical, 60

odd  
     glucat, 32  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 83  
     PyClical::clifford, 76

offset\_level  
     glucat, 33

offset\_to\_super  
     glucat::gen, 50

operator bool  
     glucat::index\_set::reference, 170

operator!=  
     glucat, 33  
     glucat::index\_set, 127

operator<  
     glucat::index\_set, 127

operator<<  
     glucat, 38  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 111  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 151

operator>>  
     glucat, 38, 39  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 111  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 151

operator\*  
     glucat, 35, 36  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 111  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 151

operator\*=  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 83, 84  
     glucat::framed\_multi::var\_term, 181

operator^  
     glucat, 39, 40

glucat::framed\_multi, 111  
glucat::index\_set, 131  
glucat::matrix\_multi, 151  
operator $\wedge$ =  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 85  
    glucat::index\_set, 128  
operator()  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 83  
    glucat::framed\_multi::hash\_size\_t, 118  
    glucat::gen::generator\_table, 115  
    glucat::index\_set\_hash, 139  
operator+  
    glucat, 36  
operator+=  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 84  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 109  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 149  
operator-  
    glucat, 36, 37  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 84  
operator-=  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 84  
operator/  
    glucat, 37, 38  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 111  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 151  
operator/=  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 84, 85  
operator=  
    glucat::basis\_table, 64  
    glucat::control\_t, 91  
    glucat::gen::generator\_table, 115  
    glucat::index\_set::reference, 170  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 149  
    glucat::random\_generator, 167  
operator==  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 85  
    glucat::index\_set, 128  
operator%  
    glucat, 33, 34  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 110  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 151  
operator%=  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 83  
operator&  
    glucat, 34  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 111  
    glucat::index\_set, 131  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 151  
operator&=  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 83  
    glucat::index\_set, 127  
operator[]  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 85  
    glucat::index\_set, 128  
operator|  
    glucat, 40, 41  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 111  
                glucat::index\_set, 131  
                glucat::matrix\_multi, 151  
operator |=  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 85  
    glucat::index\_set, 128  
operator~  
    glucat::index\_set, 129  
    glucat::index\_set::reference, 171  
orientation\_t  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 144  
outer\_pow  
    glucat, 41  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 86  
    PyClical::clifford, 76  
PY\_SSIZE\_T\_CLEAN  
    PyClical.cpp, 234  
    PyClical\_nocython.cpp, 238  
pade\_approx  
    glucat, 41  
pade\_log  
    glucat, 42  
pair\_t  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 81  
pi  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 161  
    PyClical, 61  
portability.h  
    \_GLUCAT\_ISINF, 228  
    \_GLUCAT\_ISNAN, 228  
    UBLAS\_ABS, 228  
    UBLAS\_SQRT, 228  
pos\_mod  
    glucat, 42  
pow  
    glucat, 42  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 86  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 161  
    PyClical::clifford, 76  
precision\_demoted  
    glucat, 22  
precision\_promoted  
    glucat, 22  
precision\_same  
    glucat, 22  
precision\_t  
    glucat, 22  
    tuning.h, 243  
print\_error\_msg  
    glucat::error, 97  
    glucat::glucat\_error, 117  
prod  
    glucat::matrix, 54  
products\_size\_threshold  
    glucat::tuning, 176  
pure  
    glucat, 42  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 86  
    PyClical::clifford, 76

PyClical, 56  
   \_\_version\_\_, 59  
   \_\_test, 56  
   cl, 59  
   clifford\_hidden\_doctests, 56  
   e, 58  
   fill, 60  
   i, 60  
   index\_set\_hidden\_doctests, 58  
   ist, 60  
   istpq, 59  
   ixt, 60  
   nbar3, 60  
   ninf3, 60  
   obj, 60  
   pi, 61  
   tau, 61  
 PyClical.clifford, 66  
 PyClical.cpp  
   PY\_SSIZE\_T\_CLEAN, 234  
 PyClical.h  
   Clifford, 235  
   clifford\_to\_repr, 236  
   clifford\_to\_str, 236  
   hi\_ndx, 237  
   index\_set\_to\_repr, 236  
   index\_set\_to\_str, 236  
   IndexSet, 235  
   lo\_ndx, 237  
   PyFloat\_FromDouble, 237  
   scalar\_t, 236  
   String, 236  
   Tune\_P, 236  
 PyClical.index\_set, 132  
 PyClical::clifford  
   \_\_add\_\_, 67  
   \_\_and\_\_, 67  
   \_\_call\_\_, 68  
   \_\_cinit\_\_, 68  
   \_\_contains\_\_, 68  
   \_\_dealloc\_\_, 69  
   \_\_div\_\_, 69  
   \_\_getitem\_\_, 69  
   \_\_iadd\_\_, 69  
   \_\_iand\_\_, 69  
   \_\_idiv\_\_, 70  
   \_\_imod\_\_, 70  
   \_\_imul\_\_, 70  
   \_\_ior\_\_, 70  
   \_\_isub\_\_, 71  
   \_\_iter\_\_, 71  
   \_\_ixor\_\_, 71  
   \_\_mod\_\_, 71  
   \_\_mul\_\_, 71  
   \_\_neg\_\_, 72  
   \_\_or\_\_, 72  
   \_\_pos\_\_, 72  
   \_\_pow\_\_, 72  
   \_\_repr\_\_, 72  
   \_\_richcmp\_\_, 73  
   \_\_str\_\_, 73  
   \_\_sub\_\_, 73  
   \_\_xor\_\_, 73  
   abs, 74  
   conj, 74  
   even, 74  
   frame, 74  
   instance, 78  
   inv, 75  
   involute, 75  
   isnan, 75  
   max\_abs, 75  
   norm, 75  
   odd, 76  
   outer\_pow, 76  
   pow, 76  
   pure, 76  
   quad, 77  
   reframe, 77  
   reverse, 77  
   scalar, 77  
   truncated, 77  
   vector\_part, 78  
 PyClical::index\_set  
   \_\_and\_\_, 133  
   \_\_cinit\_\_, 133  
   \_\_contains\_\_, 134  
   \_\_dealloc\_\_, 134  
   \_\_getitem\_\_, 134  
   \_\_iand\_\_, 134  
   \_\_invert\_\_, 135  
   \_\_ior\_\_, 135  
   \_\_iter\_\_, 135  
   \_\_ixor\_\_, 135  
   \_\_or\_\_, 135  
   \_\_repr\_\_, 136  
   \_\_richcmp\_\_, 136  
   \_\_setitem\_\_, 136  
   \_\_str\_\_, 136  
   \_\_xor\_\_, 137  
   count, 137  
   count\_neg, 137  
   count\_pos, 137  
   hash\_fn, 137  
   instance, 139  
   max, 138  
   min, 138  
   sign\_of\_mult, 138  
   sign\_of\_square, 138  
 PyClical\_nocython.cpp  
   PY\_SSIZE\_T\_CLEAN, 238  
 PyFloat\_FromDouble  
   PyClical.h, 237  
 pyclical/PyClical.cpp, 234  
 pyclical/PyClical.h, 234  
 pyclical/PyClical.pxd, 237

pyclical/PyClical.pyx, 237  
pyclical/PyClical\_nocython.cpp, 238  
pyclical/glucat.pxd, 233

quad  
    glucat, 43  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 86  
    PyClical::clifford, 77

random  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 109  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 150

random\_generator  
    glucat::random\_generator, 166

real  
    glucat, 43  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 161

reference  
    glucat::index\_set, 131  
    glucat::index\_set::reference, 169

reframe  
    glucat, 43  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 151  
    PyClical::clifford, 77

reset  
    glucat::index\_set, 129

reverse  
    glucat, 43  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 86  
    PyClical::clifford, 77

safe\_eig\_case  
    glucat::matrix, 51

scalar  
    glucat, 43  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 86  
    PyClical::clifford, 77

Scalar\_T  
    glucat::matrix::eig\_genus, 95

scalar\_t  
    glucat::clifford\_algebra, 81  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 103  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 144  
    PyClical.h, 236

seed  
    glucat::random\_generator, 167

set  
    glucat::index\_set, 129, 130

set\_value\_t  
    glucat, 21

sign\_of\_mult  
    glucat::index\_set, 130  
    PyClical::index\_set, 138

sign\_of\_square  
    glucat, 43  
    glucat::index\_set, 130  
    PyClical::index\_set, 138

signature\_t  
    glucat::gen, 50

signed\_perm\_nork  
    glucat::matrix, 54

sin  
    glucat, 44  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 162

sinh  
    glucat, 44  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 162

size\_type  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 103

sorted\_begin  
    glucat::sorted\_range, 173  
    glucat::sorted\_range< Sorted\_Map\_T, Sorted\_< Map\_T >, 174

sorted\_end  
    glucat::sorted\_range, 173  
    glucat::sorted\_range< Sorted\_Map\_T, Sorted\_< Map\_T >, 174

sorted\_iterator  
    glucat::sorted\_range, 172  
    glucat::sorted\_range< Sorted\_Map\_T, Sorted\_< Map\_T >, 174

sorted\_map\_t  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 103  
    glucat::sorted\_range, 172  
    glucat::sorted\_range< Sorted\_Map\_T, Sorted\_< Map\_T >, 174

sorted\_range  
    glucat::sorted\_range, 173  
    glucat::sorted\_range< Sorted\_Map\_T, Sorted\_< Map\_T >, 174

sparse\_prod  
    glucat::matrix, 54

sqrt  
    glucat, 44, 45  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 162

sqrt\_max\_steps  
    glucat::tuning, 177

star  
    glucat, 45  
    glucat::framed\_multi, 111  
    glucat::matrix\_multi, 151

std, 61  
    std::numeric\_limits< glucat::framed\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > >, 152  
    std::numeric\_limits< glucat::matrix\_multi< Scalar\_T, LO, HI > >, 154

String  
    PyClical.h, 236

tan  
    glucat, 46  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 162

tanh  
    glucat, 46  
    glucat::numeric\_traits, 162

tau  
    PyClical, 61

term\_t

glucat::framed\_multi, 103  
 glucat::matrix\_multi, 144  
 test  
     glucat::index\_set, 130  
 test/control.h, 239  
 test/driver.h, 240  
 test/timing.h, 240  
 test/try\_catch.h, 241  
 test/tuning.h, 242  
 test/undefine.h, 243  
 Test\_Tuning\_Function\_Precision  
     tuning.h, 243  
 Test\_Tuning\_Max\_Threshold  
     tuning.h, 243  
 to\_demote  
     glucat, 46  
 to\_double  
     glucat::numeric\_traits, 162  
 to\_int  
     glucat::numeric\_traits, 163  
 to\_lapack  
     glucat::matrix, 54  
 to\_promote  
     glucat, 46  
 to\_scalar\_t  
     glucat::numeric\_traits, 163, 164  
 trace  
     glucat::matrix, 54  
 truncated  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 87  
     PyClical::clifford, 77  
 tryCatch  
     glucat, 47  
 Tune\_P  
     PyClical.h, 236  
     tuning.h, 243  
 tuning.h  
     \_\_GLUCAT\_CTASSERT, 243  
     \_\_TEST\_TUNING\_DEFAULT\_CONSTANT, 243  
     precision\_t, 243  
     Test\_Tuning\_Function\_Precision, 243  
     Test\_Tuning\_Max\_Threshold, 243  
     Tune\_P, 243  
 type  
     glucat::numeric\_traits::demoted, 94  
     glucat::numeric\_traits::promoted, 165  
 UBLAS\_ABS  
     portability.h, 228  
 UBLAS\_SQRT  
     portability.h, 228  
 uint\_gen  
     glucat::random\_generator, 167  
 unfold  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 110  
     glucat::index\_set, 130  
 uniform  
     glucat::random\_generator, 167  
 uniform\_dist  
     glucat::random\_generator, 168  
 unit  
     glucat::matrix, 54  
 v\_hi  
     glucat::index\_set, 131  
 v\_lo  
     glucat::index\_set, 131  
 valid  
     glucat::control\_t, 91  
 value  
     glucat::bool\_to\_type, 65  
 value\_of\_fold  
     glucat::index\_set, 131  
 var\_pair\_t  
     glucat::framed\_multi::var\_term, 181  
 var\_term  
     glucat::framed\_multi::var\_term, 181  
 var\_term\_t  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 103  
 vector\_part  
     glucat, 47  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 87  
     PyClical::clifford, 78  
 vector\_t  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 81  
     glucat::framed\_multi, 103  
     glucat::matrix\_multi, 144  
 verbose  
     glucat::control\_t, 91  
 write  
     glucat::clifford\_algebra, 87